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Vol. II: Materials“

von Sonja Fritz (2002).

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Sonja Fritz, Frankfurt 2012

The Dhivehi Language

A Descriptive and Historical Grammar
of Maldivian and Its Dialects

II. Material

by

Sonja Fritz

Heidelberg

2001

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Abbreviations and symbols*

A	Addū (version)	NEG	negated
ABL	ablative	NOM	nominative
ABS	absolutive	NOUN	noun
ADJ	adjektive	OBL	oblique case
ADV	adverb	ORD	ordinal
AFF	affirmative	PART	participle
ATTR	attribute (form)	PARTC	particle
CARD	cardinal	PASS	passive
CAUS	causal	PL	plural
COMP	comparational	PN	personal name
CONC	concessive	POSTP	postposition
COND	conditional	POT	potential
CONJ	conjunction	PPRON	personal pronoun
COOR	co-ordinating	PRED	predicative
DAT	dative	PRON	pronoun
DEF	definite	PRS	present tense
DIM	diminutive (suffix)	PT	preterite
DISTR	distributional	QPARTC	quotation particle
DPRON	demonstrative pronoun	RABS	reduplicated absolutive
EXT	external quotation	RGRND	reduplicated gerund
F	Fuaʼ Mulaku (version)	SG	singular
FOC	focus (marker)	SOC	sociative
FUT	future	TEMP	temporal
GEN	genitive	TOP	toponym
GRND	gerund	VB.NOUN	verbal noun
H	Huvadū (version)	VERB	verb(al form)
HON	honorific (suffix)	VOC	vocative
IMPV	imperative		
INDEF	indefinite	<xxx>	Standard language (transcribed)
INF	infinitive	/xxx\	id., phonologically
INT	internal quotation	►xxx◄	id., phonologically
INTJ	interjection	▲xxx▼	id., phonologically
IPARTC	interrogative particle	►xxx◄	Dialect of Fuaʼ Mulaku
IPRON	interrogative pronoun	►xxx◄*	Quotation in standard language
LOC	locative	▲xxx▼	id., phonologically
M	Māle (version)	>xxx<	Huvadū dialect
MOD	modal	*xxx*	Rearranged text passages

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* The present list contains the abbreviations and symbols used in the interlinear analysis of texts. For other abbreviations cf. vol I, p. XII.

Texts with interlinear analysis

T1: Fiṇḁanā boṇḁanā

The fiṇḁanā bird and the boṇḁanā bird

Addū: ‘Alī Manikufānu; Fua’ Mulaku: N.N.; Māle: Ibrāhīm Mansūr*

* For a reproduction of the Māle version as printed in a newspaper, cf. fig. 1, p. 130.

[illegible]

3

A

kañḍagen

cutting

VERB

ABS.III

ās

coming

VERB

ABS.

de

two

CARD

ATTR.

verie

people

NOUN

NOM.PL.

de

two

CARD

ATTR.

ge

house

NOUN

NOM.

edafie

they built

VERB

PT.I.3PL.

F

fiḍanu

f.-bird

NOUN

OBL.

ge

house

NOUN

NOM.

edī

where he built was

VERB

PART.PT.-FOC.

rajo

wave

NOUN

OBL.

jahā

hitting

VERB

PART.PRS.

fośi

beginning (place)

NOUN

LOC.

ai

they say

QPARTC

EXT.

3a

F

boñḍanu

b.-bird

NOUN

OBL.

ge

house

NOUN

NOM.

edī

where he built was

VERB

PART.PT.-FOC.

rajo

wave

NOUN

OBL.

jahā

hitting

VERB

PART.PRS.

fośi

beginning (place)

NOUN

LOC.

ai

they say

QPARTC

EXT.

4

M

alaigen

Having built

VERB

ABS.III

ek

one

CARD

ATTR.

koś

making

VERB

ABS.

uḷeni

living

VERB

PART.PRS.

reaku

in night

NOUN

OBL.SG.

ai

having come

VERB

PART.PT.

vilāḡadeggai

in a rain cloud

NOUN

LOC.SG.INDEF.

fiḍanfulu

f.-bird

NOUN

OBL.SG.

ge

house

NOUN

NOM.SG.

vetiḡe

collapsed

VERB

PT.IV.SG.

eve

they say

QPARTC

EXT.

A

ek

one

CARD

ATTR.

reaki

at a night

NOUN

LOC.INDEF.

gada

strong

ADJ

ATTR.

vissāra

rain

NOUN

OBL.

āsei

coming

VERB

ABS.I

fiḍanā

the f.-bird

NOUN

OBL.DEF.

f

rotten

VERB

PART.PT.

liēsīn

from brushwood

NOUN

ABL.

edī

built

VERB

PART.PT.

ge

house

NOUN

NOM.

uḍhiḡe

it flew up

VERB

PT.IV.SG.

F

fiḍanu

f.-bird

NOUN

OBL.

ge

house

NOUN

NOM.

edāgen

having built

VERB

ABS.III

nidanna

to sleep

VERB

INF.

ot

being

VERB

PART.PRS.

velai

at time

NOUN

LOC.

rajo

wave

NOUN

NOM.

jahā

hitting

VERB

ABS.

miu

this one's

DPRON

OBL.

bolaha

to head

NOUN

DAT.

ge

house

NOUN

NOM.

vetiḡe

fell

VERB

PT.IV.SG.

ai

they say

QPARTC

EXT.

6

e	ē	bēbē!	bēbē!	bēbē!	(elder) brother! NOUN NOM.SG.	tīmange	own's PRON GEN.SG.	gegadu	house NOUN NOM.SG.	vēt'ije	collapsed VERB PTIV.3SG.	eve	saying QPARTC EXT.
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A

haudahai	totally ADV MOD.	derai	pitiful ADJ PRED.	ē	saying QPARTC (M) INT.	rahumatteri	friend NOUN NOM.VOC.	aī	saying QPARTC INT.	rei	(tonight) NOUN OBL.	ma	I PRON OBL.	ge	house NOUN NOM.	uduhige	flew up VERB PTIV.3SG.
-----------------	------------------------	--------------	-------------------------	----------	------------------------------	--------------------	----------------------------	-----------	--------------------------	------------	---------------------------	-----------	-------------------	-----------	-----------------------	----------------	------------------------------

F

goho	going VERB ABS.	beni	he said VERB PT.3SG.	ai	they say QPARTC EXT.	boṇdan	b.-bird NOUN NOM.	bēbe	brother NOUN NOM.	nidanna	to sleep VERB INF.	ot	being PART.PRS.	vēlai	NOUN LOC.	bolaha	at time NOUN DAT.	ge	house NOUN NOM.	vet'ige	fell VERB PTIV.3SG.	ai	saying QPARTC
-------------	-----------------------	-------------	----------------------------	-----------	----------------------------	---------------	-------------------------	-------------	-------------------------	----------------	--------------------------	-----------	--------------------	--------------	--------------	---------------	-------------------------	-----------	-----------------------	----------------	---------------------------	-----------	------------------

Going he said, 'b.-bird, (elder) brother, just when I was about to sleep, (my) house fell upon (my) head.

7	M	nidaḥane Going to sleep VERB PART.FUT.II	tankolek a place NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	(nidaḥane tankoleḥ dī balāš_eve.) dī giving VERB ABS.	balāš to look VERB INF.	eve saying QP-ARTC EXT.
A		maś to me PRON DAT.	nidaḥe going to sleep VERB PART.FUT.	►maḥ nidaḥe tan libiśeḥ?◄ tan place NOUN NOM.	libiśeḥ? will be receivable VERB FUT.3SG.	
F		timā self PRON OBL.	nidaḥna to sleep VERB INF.	►timā nidaḥna tan keḍaḥ denma ke.◄ tan place NOUN OBL.	keḍak piece NOUN NOM.INDEF.	denma to give VERB INF.
						ke saying VERB ABS.

8	M(1)	boḥḍanfulu b-bird NOUN NOM.SG.	bunefi said VERB PT.1.SG.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.	boḍu big ADJ ATTR.	(boḍanfulu bunefi 'eve, boḍu 'asiga 'onnaś_eve.) asiga on table NOUN LOC.SG.	onnaś to lie down VERB INF.	eve saying QPARTC
A(2)		boḥḍanaḥ the b-bird NOUN OBL.DEF.	benafi he said VERB PART.FT.I	boḥḍa big ADJ ATTR.	asē on table NOUN LOC.	veśionmaś to lie VERB INF.	kei telling VERB ABS.	
F(1)		benā saying VERB ABS.	beni he said VERB PT.3.SG.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	boḥḍo big ADJ ATTR.	►benā benī-ai, boḥḍo aśi matte veśionmaha ke.◄ asī table NOUN OBL.	matte upon NOUN LOC.	veśionnaha to lie VERB INF.
					(At his) saying (so, the b-bird) told him to lie down on the big table.			keḥ saying VERB ABS.

20a	(ko'kō kon 'ade' he'y_ eve.)				
M	<i>kokko</i> NOUN (younger) brother NOM.SG.	<i>kon</i> what IPRON ATTR.	<i>adek</i> a noise NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	<i>heyo</i> well ADV MOD.	<i>eve</i> saying QPARTC INT.
A	<i>fiñdanu</i> f.-bird NOUN OBL.	<i>fiñdanu</i> f.-bird NOUN OBL.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>kon</i> what a IPRON ATTR.	<i>ada</i> noise NOUN NOM.
F	<i>haḡagat</i> chewing VERB PARTPTIII	<i>ta</i> at moment NOUN OBL.	<i>beni</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>fiñdan</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>adek</i> a noise NOUN NOM.INDEF.
►haḡagat ta, boñdanu beñ-ai, fiñdan, fiñdan, kon ade'? '(Younger) brother, what a noise might (this be)?' ►fiñdanu, fiñdanu, e kon ada? 'F.-bird, f.-bird, what a sound is this?' Just when he was chewing, the b.-bird said, 'f.-bird, f.-bird, what a noise is this?'					
21	(fiñdanfulu bunefi 'eve. 'eṭ magu matin dia mñaku, din fō' fo'ce' haḡali 'ad_ eve.)				
M	<i>fiñdanfulu</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>bunefi</i> said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>et</i> this is DPRON NOM.+FOC.	<i>ade</i> noise NOUN NOM.SG.
A	<i>fiñdana</i> the f.-bird NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>beni</i> said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ge</i> going VERB PARTPT.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>adin</i> given VERB PARTPT.
►fiñdana beñ, ei magun ge mñaka fua' keḡa' din ada. The f.-bird said, 'this is the noise (which I am producing by) chewing a piece of betelnut which (I) was given by a man walking on the street.' The f.-bird said, 'this is the sound produced (lit. given) by a piece of arecanut and a person walking on the road.'					
F	<i>beñā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>beni</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>maḡe</i> my PRON GEN. (M)	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
►beñā beñ-ai, e maḡe ef faivān-fulu damāi ad-ai. (At his) saying (so), (the f.-bird) said, 'that is the sound of my one foot stretched.'					
<i>faivān-fulu</i> foot-part NOUN NOM. (M) <i>damāi</i> stretched VERB PARTPTII					

23	M	<i>boñdanā</i> b.-bird NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>govālī</i> shouted VERB PT.3SG.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>koḱkō</i> brother NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>kon</i> what IPRON ATTR.	<i>aḱek</i> a noise NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	<i>heyo</i> well IPARTC MOD.	<i>eve</i> saying QPARTC INT.
				⟨boñdanāfuḱ govālī 'eve. ko'kō kon 'ade' he'y_eve.⟩					
				The b.-bird shouted, ⟨younger⟩ brother, what a noise might (this be)?'.					
A		<i>boñdanā</i> the b.-bird NOUN NOM.DEF	<i>ahafī</i> asked VERB PT.3SG.	<i>fiñdanu</i> f.-bird NOUN OBL.	<i>fiñdanu</i> f.-bird NOUN OBL.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>kon</i> what a IPRON ATTR.	<i>ada?</i> noise NOUN NOM.	
				The b.-bird asked, 'f.-bird, f.-bird, what a sound is this?'					
F		<i>boñdanu</i> b.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>beñi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>fiñdan</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>kon</i> what IPRON ATTR.	<i>aḱek?</i> a noise NOUN NOM.INDEF.	
				The b.-bird said, 'f.-bird, f.-bird, what a noise is this?'					

A	<i>ei</i> this is NOM.+FOC.	<i>raṭṭessaku</i> a compatriot NOUN OBL.SG.INDEF.	<i>din</i> given VERB PART.PT.	⟨'e ī ra'te saku din karanfule' hafali 'ad_eve.⟩			<i>aḍu</i> noise NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>eve</i> saying QPARTC INT.				
	This is the noise (which I am producing by) chewing a clove (I) was given by a compatriot.											
	<i>fiṇḍanā</i> the f.-bird NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>beṇafi</i> said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>berun</i> outside NOUN ABL.	<i>gē</i> going VERB PART.PT.	<i>mihakā</i> a man NOUN OBL.INDEF.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>bilat</i> betel OBL.	<i>keḍak</i> a piece NOUN OBL.INDEF.	<i>din</i> given VERB PART.PT.	<i>ada</i> noise NOUN NOM.	
The f.-bird said, 'this is the sound produced by a man with a betel leaf walking outside.'												
F	<i>beṇā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>beṇi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>magē</i> my PPRON GEN. (M)	<i>enek</i> another PRON ATTR.	<i>faivaṇṭulu</i> foot-part NOUN+HON NOM.(M)	<i>damālī</i> stretched VERB PART.PT.II	<i>ada</i> sound NOUN NOM.	<i>ai!</i> saying QPARTC INT.		
	ḍbeṇā beṇi-ai, e magē ene' faivaṇṭulu damālī ad-ai! 4											
	(At his) saying (so), (the f.-bird) said, 'that is the sound of my other foot stretched.'											

26	M	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>faharu</i> time NOUN OBL.SG.	⟨ <i>mi faharu`ehi mā,</i> ⟩	<i>ehi</i> asked VERB PART.PT.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN OBL.SG.
A		<i>boñdanā</i> the b-bird NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>ahafi</i> asked VERB PT.3SG.	<i>fiñdanu</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>fiñdanu</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>ada?</i> noise NOUN NOM.
				▶ <i>boñdanā ahafi, fiñdanu, fiñdanu, e kon ada?</i> ◀	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>kon</i> what a IPRON ATTR.
				This time, when (the b.-bird) asked,		
				<i>fiñdanu</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.		
				▶ <i>hafaḡat tā, boñdanu beñi-ai, fiñdan fiñdan, e kon ade?</i> ◀	<i>fiñdan</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.
				The b.-bird asked, ‘f.-bird, f.-bird, what a noise is this?’		
F		<i>hafaḡat</i> having chewed VERB PART.PT.III	<i>tā</i> at moment NOUN OBL.	<i>boñdanu</i> b.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>fiñdan</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.
				▶ <i>hafaḡat tā, boñdanu beñi-ai, fiñdan fiñdan, e kon ade?</i> ◀	<i>fiñdan</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.
				Just when he started chewing, the b.-bird said, ‘f.-bird, f.-bird, what a noise is this?’		
				<i>beñi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>kon</i> what IPRON ATTR.
				<i>adek</i> a noise NOUN NOM.INDEF.		

27	M	<i>bunī</i> what he said was VERB PART.PT.-FOC.	<i>eī</i> this is NOM.-FOC.	<i>ove</i> lying VERB ABS.	<i>ove</i> lying VERB ABS.	<i>varubali</i> tired ADJ PRED.	<i>veḡen</i> having become VERB ABS.III	<i>hoñiakaś</i> to a wing NOUN DAT.SG.INDEF.	<i>adu</i> noise NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>eve</i> saying QPARTC INT.
		⟨bunī eī ʔove varubali veḡen, moñiʔakaś damali ʔad_ eve.⟩								
A		<i>fiñdanā</i> the f.-bird NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>benafi</i> said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ge</i> going PART.PT.	<i>mihak</i> a man NOUN OBL.INDEF.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>dum</i> smoke NOUN OBL.	<i>fat</i> leaf NOUN OBL.	<i>din</i> given VERB PART.PT.	<i>ada</i> noise NOUN NOM.
		▶fiñdanā benafi, magun ge mihakā dun fa ʔeḡa ʔdin ada.◀ The f.-bird said, ‘(this is) the sound produced by a piece of tobacco and a man walking on the street.’								
F		<i>beñā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>e</i> that DPRON NOM.	<i>timage</i> self’s PPRON GEN. (MT)	<i>ek</i> one CARD ATTR.	<i>fiñḡulu</i> wing-part NOUN+HON NOM.(M)	<i>damali</i> stretched VERB PART.PT.II	<i>ada</i> sound NOUN NOM.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
		▶beñā beñi-ai, e timage ef fiñḡulu damali ada.◀ (At his) saying (so), (the f.-bird) said, ‘that is the sound of one of my wings stretched.’								

30

A

fiñdana

the f.-bird

NOUN

NOM,DEF.

benafi

said

VERB

PT,1.SG.

et

that

DRON

NOM.

berun

outside

NOUN

ABL.

ge

going

VERB

PART,PT.

mīhak

a man

NOUN

CONJ

ā

with

SOC.

huni

lime

NOUN

OBL.

keḍa

a piece

NOUN

OBLINDEF.

din

given

VERB

PART,PT.

aḍa

noise

NOUN

NOM.

►fiñdana benafi, ei berun gē mīhakā huni keḍa din aḍa.◄

The f.-bird said, 'this is the sound produced by a piece of lime and a man walking outside.'

F

beṇā

saying

VERB

ABS.

beni

he said

VERB

PT,3SG.

ai

they say

QPARTC

EXT.

e

that

DRON

NOM.

timāge

self's

PRON

GEN. (M)

enek

another

PRON

ATTR.

fiafulu

wing-part

NOUN+HON

NOM.(M)

damāli

stretched

VERB

PART,PT,II

ada

sound

NOUN

NOM.

ai

saying

QPARTC

INT.

►beṇā beṇi-ai, e timāge enef fiafulu damāli aḍ-ai.◄

(At his) saying (so), (the f.-bird) said, 'that is the sound of my other wing stretched.'

31

A

►me hen benafei, fiñdanā hedi leheki, bat tarā fa' kāṭei niki hiṣi ēne eterā' gū lāṭei, divi ebege.◄

me	hen	benafei	fiñdanā	hedi	leheki	bat	tarā	fat	kāṭei	niki	hiṣi	ēne	eterāś	gū	lāṭei	divi	ebege
DPRON	sort	saying	the f.-bird	done	a manner	was	rice	cooking	pan	eating	rest	being	remainder	into	dropping	running	went
ATTR.	OBL.	VERB ABS.I	NOUN OBL,DEF.	VERB PART,PT.	NOUN NOM,INDEF+FOC.	NOUN NOM.	NOUN NOM.	VERB PART,PRS.	NOUN OBL.	VERB ABS.I	NOUN NOM.	VERB PART,PT.	NOUN OBL.	NOUN NOM.	VERB ABS.I	VERB ABS.	VERB PT.3SG.

After saying so, the f.-bird (finally) ran away after laying a piece of dropping into what was left in the cooking pan after eating.

F

keṭe	hedi	mūge	vaḍāmaki	tibi	hai	ala	kā	hus	kollā	rumbai	fura	gū	lāṭe
saying	done	this one's	a manner	being	all	yam	eating	empty	making	pot	filling	dropping	laying
VERB ABS.I	VERB PART,PT.	DPRON GEN. (M)	NOM,INDEF+FOC.	VERB PART,PRS.	PRON ATTR.	NOUN NOM.	VERB ABS.	ADJ PRED.	VERB ABS,II	NOUN OBL.	VERB ABS.	NOUN NOM.	VERB ABS.I

After saying (so), he (finally) laid a dropping (and) filled the pot (with it) after having made it empty by eating all the yam it had contained (before).

[illegible]

46	M	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR.	<i>tāgai</i> in place NOUN LOC.SG.	<i>rōnu</i> rope NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>vašan</i> twisting VERB PART.PRS.	<i>de</i> two CARD ATTR.	<i>tin</i> three CARD ATTR.	<i>anhenun</i> women NOUN NOM.PL.	<i>tibi</i> were VERB PT.3PL.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
At that place, there were two or three women twisting ropes.										

46a	M	<i>den</i> then ADV TEMP.	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR.	<i>tanās</i> to place NOUN DAT.SG.	<i>gos</i> going VERB ABS.	<i>fīndanfūlu</i> f.-bird NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>bunefi</i> said VERB PTL.SG.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
Having gone to that place, the f.-bird said:								

46b

M

<i>daitā</i> lady NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>ē</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>timange</i> own's PRON GEN.SG.	<i>faiga</i> in foot NOUN LOC.SG.	<i>mithira</i> this here DPRON ATTR.	<i>kaśi</i> thorn NOM.SG.	<i>naqai</i> taking off VERB ABS.	<i>dī</i> giving VERB ABS.	<i>balās</i> to look VERB INF.	<i>eve</i> saying QPARTC INT.
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(da'ita da'ita 'ē, ūmange fa'iga mihira kaśi naga'i dī balās_ eve.)
 'Lady, lady, please pull this thorn out off my foot.'

46c	M	<i>bunī</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>bunefi</i> said VERB PT.1.SG.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>daita</i> lady NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>valaku</i> a knife NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>tuñdek</i> a point NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>net</i> there is not VERB PRES.SG.	<i>eve</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>ēda</i> that DPRON ATTR.	<i>daita</i> sister NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>kairiaś</i> to near NOUN DAT.SG.	<i>dās</i> to go VERB INF.	<i>eve</i> saying QPARTC INT.
When he said so, she said, ‘my knife has no point, go to that lady.’															

[illegible]

49

M

den

fiñdanfulu

f-bird

OBL.SG.

vi

VERB

PART.PT+FOC.

what he became was

by luck

ABL.SG.

ADJ

ufulun

NOUN

OBL.SG.

gos

VERB

ABS.

atiri

NOUN

OBL.SG.

matigai

NOUN

LOC.SG.

huri

VERB

PART.PT.

rukege

NOUN

GEN.SG.

dasugai

NOUN

LOC.SG.

indegen

VERB

ABS.III

mi

NOUN

ATTR.

hen

NOUN

OBL.SG.

eba

ADV

LOC.

kia

VERB

ABS.

eve

OPARTC

EXT.

they say

(den fidanfulu vi ufulun gos atiri matigai huri rukege dasugai indegen mi hen eba kia eve)

Then, the f-bird, after happily going away and sitting down under a palm tree which stood on the beach, spoke the following (words):

A

den

gōvaman

crying

GRND.

dememun

pulling himself

GRND.

feru

NOUN

OBL.

kalēge

NOUN

GEN.

ekahas

NOUN

DAT.

gos

VERB

ABS.

kasie

NOUN

NOMDEF.

naguvagen

VERB

ABS.III

kināra

NOUN

OBL.

assrius

NOUN

DAT.

gos

VERB

ABS.

inde

VERB

ABS.

mi

ADV

TEMP.

keni

NOUN

PART.PRS+FOC.

it says

Then (again), by crying and crawling he moved himself to the weaver's, (and) having got him to tear the thorn out, he went to the shore, sat down and said,

F

dinum

giving

OBL.

mā

NOUN

LOC.

vāi

NOUN

NOM.

hifān

grasping

VERB

ABS.III

goho

VERB

ABS.

rukkanjo

tree trunk

OBL.

matte

NOUN

LOC.

inde

VERB

ABS.

kāsi

NOUN

NOM.

negege

VERB

PTIV.3SG.

it was pulled out

After having been given the knife and having taken (it), he went off and finally he was able to pull out the thorn (while) sitting on the (coconut) tree trunk.

50	M	<i>ran</i> NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>foitek</i> a box NOM.SG.INDEF.	<i>ma</i> I PRON OBL.	<i>in</i> VERB PART.PRS.	<i>magas</i> NOUN DAT.SG.	<i>lagga-ule</i> let float ashore VERB ABS.+IMPV.2SG.	<i>ran</i> gold NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>foitek</i> a box NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	<i>lagga-ule</i> let float ashore VERB ABS.+IMPV.2SG.	('ran fosie' la'gale, ma in magas la'gale ran fosie' la'gale:') 'Let a golden box float ashore, let it float ashore to the beach (lit. "road") where I am sitting, let a golden box float ashore.'							
A	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR.	<i>ge</i> house NOUN GEN.	<i>fanās</i> to beach NOUN DAT.	<i>lak</i> floating ashore VERB IMPV.2SG.	<i>ni</i> not PARTC NEG.	<i>veñde</i> be VERB IMPV.2SG.	<i>afage</i> our PRON GEN.	<i>fanās</i> to beach NOUN DAT.	<i>lak</i> floating ashore VERB IMPV.2SG.	<i>veñde</i> be VERB IMPV.2SG.	(Whatever there is,) may it not float ashore to the beach of that house but may it float ashore to the beach of our house!'							
F	<i>mi</i> now ADV TEMP.	<i>keni</i> VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	<i>ta</i> your PRON OBL.	<i>ge</i> of house NOUN GEN.	<i>fanās</i> to beach way NOUN DAT.	<i>ma</i> whether CONJ.	<i>ge</i> house NOUN GEN.	<i>fanās</i> to beach way NOUN DAT.	<i>to</i> whether IPARTC	<i>lak-kerani</i> VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	<i>kaka</i> whose IPRON OBL.	<i>ge</i> of house NOUN GEN.	<i>fanās</i> to beach way NOUN DAT.	<i>to</i> asking IPARTC	Then he said, '(will it float) to the beach of your house, (will it float) to the beach of my house, to the beach of whose house will it float?'			

50a	F	ma I PRON OBL. in sitting VERB PARTPRS. maḡaś to road NOUN DAT. (M) ᵐma im maga ḡaggalē, ran foṭṭe ḡaggaleṭ ᵕ* lagḡā-ūlē it may float ashore (?) VERB ABS.+IMPV.2SG. (M) ran gold NOUN OBL. foṭṭek a box NOUN NOM.INDEF. (M) lagḡā-ūlē it may float ashore (?) VERB ABS.+IMPV.2SG. (M)
		‘May it float ashore to the place (lit. “road”) where I am sitting, may a gold box float ashore (here).’

50b	F	e that one DPRON OBL. in sitting VERB PARTPRS. maḡaś to street NOUN DAT. (M) nu not PARTC NEG. (M) lagḡā-ūlē it may float ashore VERB ABS.+IMPV.2SG. (M) ran gold NOUN OBL. foṭṭek a box NOUN NOM.INDEF. (M) lagḡā-ūlē it may float ashore VERB ABS.+IMPV.2SG. (M)
		‘May it not float ashore to the place (lit. “road”) where that one is sitting, may a gold box float ashore.’

51	M	mi this DPRON ATTR. hen way NOUN OBL.SG. kia speaking VERB RABS. indā sitting VERB ABS. kia speaking VERB RABS. foṭṭek a box NOUN OBL.SG. oi current NOUN CONJ a with CONJ SOC. anna coming VERB PARTPRS. tan place NOUN OBL.SG. fenije appeared VERB PTIV.3SG. eve they say QPARTC EXT.
		⟨mi hen kiya kiya indā foṭṭe ʾoya ʾanna tan fenije ʾeve.⟩
		When he was sitting there, talking and talking like this, a box appeared at the place, coming with the current.
A		kē said VERB PARTPRS. vēlei while NOUN LOC. lak floating ashore VERB ?? vī what became VERB PART.PT.+FOC. ʾkē vēlei la vī feṣigaṇḡa ᵕ feṣigaṇḡak a box NOUN NOM.INDEF.
		When he said (so), a box came floating ashore.
F		kemma to speak VERB INF. gatum getting NOUN OBL. mā when NOUN LOC. feṣak a box NOUN NOM.INDEF. lak-kolli floated ashore VERB PTIV.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT.
		After he had finished saying so, a box came floating ashore (to him).

52	M	varas̄ very NOUN DAT.SG.	ufalun happily ADJ ABL.SG.	indā sitting VERB ABS.	ais coming VERB ABS.	leggi floated PART.PT.	mā when NOUN OBL.SG.	fosi box NOUN NOM.SG.	balāi looked PART.PT.II	iru time NOUN OBL.SG.	ves even PARTC MOD.	hūrī being PART.PT.+FOC. ABS.	jahāfa hitting VERB ABS.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.
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(varaś 'ufalun 'indā 'ais le gī mā fosi taludadi ves hūrī jahāfa 'eve.)
When he looked at the box after it had come floating ashore while he was sitting (there) very happily, (he realised that) even the key was fixed (to it.)

53	M	fosi box NOUN NOM.SG.	huluvāli opened VERB PART.PT.II	iru time NOUN OBL.SG.	boḍu big ADJ ATTR.	raṇ gold NOUN OBL.SG.	foṭek a box NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.	hūrī what was is VERB PART.PT.+FOC. MOD.	ekī together ADV	vatṭaru form NOUN GEN.SG.	raṇ gold NOUN NOM.SG.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.
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(fośi huluvāli 'iru, boḍu raṇ foṭek_ eve. hūrī_ekī vaṭaru vaṭaruge raṇ_ eve.)
When he shook the box, it was a big golden box. There was gold all about.

A	huluvai opening VERB ABS.	beli looked VERB PART.PT.	kō when NOUN OBL.	feṣigaṇḍi in box NOUN LOC.	tibi what was is VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	hus empty ADJ ATTR.	raṇ gold NOUN OBL.	veli sand NOUN NOM.
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►huluvai beli kō, feṣigaṇḍi tibi hus raṇ veli.◀
When he opened it and looked inside, pure (lit. "empty") golden sand was in the box.

54	M	den then ADV TEMP.	ranak gold NOUN NOM.PL.(I)	minan measuring VERB INF.	vegen in order VERB ABS.III	nāṭek a vessel NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	balā looking VERB ABS.	diat where he went was VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	fiñdanfuluge brother NOUN GEN.SG.	bēbe b-bird's NOUN GEN.SG.	geas̄ to house NOUN DAT.SG.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.
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(den ranta' minan vegen nālī 'e' balā dīyaṭ, fiñdanfuluge bēbe bodanfuluge geas̄_ eve.)
Then, looking for a vessel to measure the gold, he went to the house of the b-bird, the f-bird's (elder) brother.

A	vī become PART.PT.	ufalun by luck NOUN ABL.	naṅai lifting VERB ABS.	koṇḍas̄ to shoulder NOUN DAT.	lagen laying VERB ABS.III	gos going NOUN ABS.	gē in house NOUN LOC.	baḥisuvai storing VERB ABS.	minās̄ to measure VERB INF.	gei where he went was VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	boñdanā the b-bird NOUN OBLDEF.	geas̄/ to house NOUN DAT.	nālī n-measure NOUN NOM.	hoḍas̄ to look for VERB INF.
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►vī ufalun, naṅai, koṇḍa lāgen gos, gē baḥisuvai, minā' gei boñdanā gē nālī hoḍa.◀
Having been lucky that (this) had happened, he lifted it and laid it on (his) shoulder, and having stored it at home, he went to the b-bird's house in order to search for a nālī (measure) to weigh it.

F	lak-keran floated ashore VERB PART.PRS.	mā when NOUN LOC.	fiñdanu f-bird NOUN OBL.	hedī done PART.PT.	vaṭamākṛ a manner was NOUN NOM.INDEF.+FOC.	feṣi box NOUN NOM.	naṅa taking up VERB ABS.	koṇḍe on shoulder NOUN LOC.	geṣa to house NOUN DAT.	ebage he went VERB PT.SG.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.
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►lak-keran mā fiñdanu hedī vadāmākṛ feṣi naṅa koṇḍe lān geṣa ebage-ai.◀
When it came floating ashore, the f-bird lifted the box, laid it on his shoulder and went to his house.

54a										
F	<i>geśa</i> to house NOUN DAT.	<i>goho</i> going VERB ABS.	<i>mati</i> cover NOUN NOM.	<i>helī</i> turning VERB PART.PT.	▷ <i>geśa goho, mati helī kal mī ran fēśak-ai-4</i>		<i>mī</i> what this was is DPRON NOM.+FOC.	<i>ran</i> gold NOUN OBL.	<i>fēśak</i> a box NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
	When he had gone home and lifted its lid, it turned out to be a box of gold (lit. "gold box").									
F	<i>mīe</i> in this DPRON LOC.	<i>furā</i> filling VERB ABS.	<i>mī</i> here ADV LOC.	<i>mi</i> what was being was VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	▷ <i>mīe furā mī hīstī ran-ai-4</i>		<i>hīstī</i>	<i>ran</i> gold NOUN NOM.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	
	It turned out to be filled with gold.									

54b

F

<i>hīśu</i> being VERB PART. PRS.	<i>velai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>boñḍanuśa</i> to b.-bird NOUN DAT.	<i>fenuvāli</i> he sent VERB PTIL.SCG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>nāḷi</i> n.-vessel NOUN NOM.	<i>huvanna</i> to search for VERB INF.
--	---	--	---	---	--	---

▷*hīśu velai boñḍanuśa fenuvāli-ai nāḷi huvanna-4*

At that time, he sent (someone) to the b.-bird in order to ask for a *nāḷi*-vessel.

55										
A	<i>gē</i> went VERB PART.PT.	<i>kō</i> when NOUN OBL.	▷ <i>gē kō, boṇḍana geaki ne'.4</i>		<i>boṇḍana</i> the b.-bird NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>geaki</i> at home NOUN LOC.INDEF.	<i>net</i> is not VERB PRS.SG.			
	When he went there, the b.-bird was not at home.									

56										
A	<i>boñḍanāge</i> of the b.-bird NOUN GENDEF.	▷ <i>boñḍanāge anhenun inī.4</i>		<i>anhenun</i> wife NOUN NOM.PL.(HON)	<i>inī</i> is sitting VERB PART.PT.	(But) the b.-bird's wife was sitting (there).				

63b	⟨'atiri maṭṭaḡa'i rōn iḍegen⟩											iḍegen sitting VERB ABS.III												
M	atiri beach NOUN OBL.SG.		maṭṭai upon NOUN LOC.SG.		rōn to CITY VERB INF.																			
A	feru weaver NOUN OBL.		kaleḡe person's NOUN GEN.		ekuhun by NOUN ABL.		kaṣiē the thorn NOUN NOM.DEF.		naḡuvagen having torn out VERB ABS.III		timā self PRON OBL.		kināra edge NOUN OBL.		goṣ going VERB ABS.		iḍe sitting VERB ABS.		mi now ADV TEMP.		kēni: what I am saying is VERB PART.PRS.(+FOC.)			
when I was crying, sitting on the beach,																								
►feru kalēḡe ekuhun kaṣiē naḡuvagen timā kināra asseriāḡ goṣ iḍe mi kēni:◄																								
after having the thorn torn out by a weaver's person, I went to the shore, and sitting (there), I said:																								
F	jehēgen hitting VERB ABS.III		e that ATTR.		tanen from place NOUN ABL.		nukumegen getting out VERB ABS.III		goho going VERB ABS.		atire of beach NOUN GEN.		rukkanna tree trunk NOUN OBL.		matte upon LOC.		iḍei sitting VERB ABS.		timā self PRON OBL.		kēni what said was VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.		ai: saying QPARTC INT.	
After having hit there, having got out (again) from this place and having gone (away), I said to myself, sitting on the trunk of a coconut tree:																								

63c	⟨'ran foṣiṭe la'gale, ma iñ magas la'gale.⟩									
M	ran gold NOUN OBL.SG.	foṭtek a box NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	lagga-ule let float ashore VERB ABS.+IMPV.2SG.	ma I PPRON OBL.	in sitting VERB PART.PRS.	magas to road NOUN DAT.SG.	lagga-ule let float ashore VERB ABS.+IMPV.2SG.			
A	afage our PRON GEN.	fannaṣ to beach NOUN DAT.	lak floating ashore NOUN DAT.	e that ATTR.	ge of house NOUN GEN.	fannaṣ to beach NOUN DAT.	ni not PARTC NEG.	veñḍe be VERB IMPV.2SG.		
F	e that one PRON OBL.	in sitting VERB PART.PRS.	nu not PARTC NEG.	ma I PPRON OBL.	in sitting VERB PART.PRS.	magas to road NOUN DAT.	lagga-ule let float ashore VERB ABS.+IMPV.2SG.	foṭtak a box NOUN NOM.INDEF.	lagga-ule it may float ashore VERB ABS.+IMPV.2SG.	(M)

64	M	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>hen</i> way NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>kū</i> spoke VERB PART.PT.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>ai</i> what came was VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	<i>ran</i> gold NOUN OBL.SG.	<i>foṭek</i> a box NOUN NOM.SG.INDEF.	<i>eve</i> saying QPARTC INT.
‘when I was talking like this, a gold box came (floating ashore).’									
A		<i>me</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>hen</i> way NOUN OBL.	<i>kē</i> saying VERB PART.PRS.	<i>velai</i> while NOUN LOC.	<i>lak</i> floating ??	<i>vegei</i> what became was VERB PART.PTIV+FOC.	<i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>fesigañḍak</i> a box NOUN NOMINDEF.
When (I had) said so, a box came floating ashore.									
F		<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>hen</i> way NOUN OBL.	<i>kē</i> saying VERB PART.PRS.	<i>velai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>lak-keḷa</i> what came floating ashore was VERB PART.PT.	<i>fēsak</i> a box NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.	
When (I had) said so, a box came floating ashore.									

65

M

<i>balāli</i> looked VERB PART.PT.	<i>iru</i> time NOUN OBL.SG.	{balāli ʾiru huri ran_eve.}			<i>huri</i> what was is VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	<i>ran</i> gold NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC INT.
When I looked (inside), there was (pure) gold (in it).							

A

<i>huluvai</i> opening VERB ABS.	<i>beli</i> looked VERB PART.PT.	<i>kō</i> when NOUN OBL.	<i>tibi</i> what was there was VERB PART.PT.+FOC.	<i>ran</i> gold NOUN OBL.	<i>veli</i> sand NOUN NOM.	<i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT.
When (I) opened (it) and looked (inside), there was gold sand (in it).						

F

<i>mati</i> cover NOUN NOM.	<i>heli</i> turned VERB PART.PT.	<i>kal</i> time NOUN OBL.	<i>eye</i> in that DPRON LOC.	<i>tibi</i> being VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	<i>ran</i> gold NOUN NOM.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
When (I) lifted the cover up, there was gold (in it).						

[illegible]

72

M

avahas
quickly
ADJ
DAT.SG.

rantak
gold
NOUN
NOM.PL.

nagāgen
to take off
VERB
INF.

vegen
in order
VERB
ABS.III

matigañdu
cover
NOUN
NOM.SG.

huluvali
shook
VERB
PART.III

iras
at time
NOUN
DAT.SG.

furatama
first
ADV
TEMP.

bolas
to head
NOUN
DAT.SG.

araitga
what he received climbing
VERB
PART.III+FOC.

fi
sitting
VERB
PART.PT.

kukulek
a hen
NOUN
NOM.SG.INDEF.

eve
they say
QPARTC
EXT.

⟨'avahas ranta' nagan vegen matigañdu huluvali iras furatama bolas 'ara'igati fi kukulek_eve.⟩

When he shook the cover in order to take off the gold quickly, the first (thing) that jumped up to him was a sitting hen.

►huluwai beli kō ea etere ot fila belelak-ai fila kurafatak-ai.◀

A

huluwai
opening
VERB
ABS.

beli
looked
VERB
PART.PT.

kō
when
NOUN
OBL.

ea
that
DPRON
OBL.

etere
inside
LOC.

ot
what was is
VERB
PART.PT+FOC.

fila
kids
NOUN
OBL.

belelak
a cat
NOUN
NOM.INDEF.

ai
with
CONJ
SOC.

fila
chicks
NOUN
OBL.

kurafatak
a jack knife
NOUN
NOM.INDEF.

ai
with
CONJ
SOC.

When it opened (it) and looked (inside), there was a cat with kittens in it and a jack knife with chicks.

F

heli
turned
VERB
PART.PT.

kal
time
NOUN
OBL.

mie
in this
DPRON
LOC.

etere
within
LOC.

mi
now
ADV
TEMP.

ot
what was is
VERB
PART.PRS+FOC.

beñdefe
tied up
VERB
ABS.I

kukulu
hen
NOUN
NOM.

filak
a chicken
NOUN
OBL.INDEF.

a
with
CONJ
SOC.

kurafatak
a jack knife
NOUN
NOM.INDEF.

a
with
CONJ
SOC.

►heli kal, mie etere mi ot beñdefe o kukulu filak-ai, kurafatak-ai.◀

When he opened it, there was tied up a hen with a chicken (in it) and a jack knife.

73	M	den then ADV TEMP.	araitga what he received climbing was VERB PART.III+FOC.	nagulanāñitak tail fleas NOUN NOM.PL.	ai with CONJ SOC.	bicuñak centipedes NOUN NOM.PL.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.	nannugatiñak snakes NOUN NOM.PL.	ai with CONJ SOC.	harufatak serpents NOUN NOM.PL.	eve they say QPARTC EXT.
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⟨den 'ara'igati nagulanāñitak-ai, bicuñak_eve. nannugatiñak-ai harufatak_eve.⟩

Then, tail fleas and centipedes, snakes and serpents jumped up to him.

74	A	fila kids NOUN OBL.	belela the cat NOUN OBL.DEF.	dimā direction NOUN OBL.	keñeñ what they made was VERB PART.PT+FOC.	mita this one DPRON OBL.	gañ to body NOUN DAT.	arañ to climb VERB INF.
74a	A	kurafat knife NOUN OBL.	dimā direction NOUN OBL.	keñeñ what it made was VERB PART.PT+FOC.	mita this one DPRON OBL.	kara throat NOUN NOM.	buri cutting NOUN (OBL.)	kollañ. to make VERB INF.II

►fila belela dimā keñeñ mita gau ara.◀

The cat and her kittens started to climb upon his body.

►kurafa dimā keñeñ mita kara buri kolla.◀

The knife aimed at cutting his throat.

74b	A			
	<i>den</i> then ADV TEMP.	<i>mide</i> this one DFRON NOM.	►den mide divi ebege.◄	<i>divi</i> running VERB ABS. <i>ebege</i> went off VERB PT.3SG.
	He, however, started running away.			

75	M			
	<i>gayaś</i> to body NOUN DAT.SG.	(gayaś 'ara'igen)		
			<i>araigen</i> climbing VERB ABS.III	

75a	M			
	<i>kasī</i> thorn NOUN NOM.SG.	<i>dat</i> tooth NOUN NOM.SG.	(kasī jaha'i, dat 'ala'i hada'igatatum bodanfulu hē netigen ve'ti maruve'je 'eve.)	
	<i>jahai</i> hitting VERB ABS.	<i>alai</i> ramming in VERB ABS.	<i>hadaigatatum</i> from all what they did to him VERB PART.PT.III ABL.DISTR.PL.	<i>boḍanfulu</i> b.-bird NOUN NOM.SG.
	hitting him (with) thorns, ramming their teeth into (him), the b.-bird, having lost consciousness from all what they did to him, fell and died.			
	<i>velai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>teligatum</i> getting struck VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>netigen</i> not being present VERB ABS.III
	<i>filak</i> a chicken NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>kurafat</i> opening NOUN NOM.	<i>ellun</i> throwing VERB ABS.III	<i>ve'ti</i> falling VERB ABS.
	<i>veḷai</i> at the same moment, NOUN LOC.	<i>kurafat</i> opening NOUN NOM.	<i>huluviḡen</i> opening VERB ABS.III	<i>maruvejje</i> died VERB PT.IV.3SG.
	At the same moment, when one chick was struck, the knife opened (by) itself, jumped out, and having been hit (by it), the b.-bird's air pipe was cut.			
	<i>ot</i> being VERB PART.PRS.	<i>filak</i> a chicken NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>goho</i> gong NOUN OBL.	<i>vege</i> became VERB PT.IV.3SG.
	At the same moment, when one chick was struck, the knife opened (by) itself, jumped out, and having been hit (by it), the b.-bird's air pipe was cut.			
			<i>nehife</i> hitting VERB ABS.I	<i>neḷi</i> pipe NOUN NOM.
			<i>boḍanun</i> b.-bird NOUN OBL.	<i>huri</i> cut ADJ PRED.
			<i>vege</i> became VERB PT.IV.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.

76	M			
	<i>vāhaka</i> story NOUN NOM.SG.	(vāhaka hu'teni 'eve.)		
	This is the end of the story.			
		<i>hu'teni</i> is finished VERB PART.PRS.		
		This is the end of the story.		
			<i>eve</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	

T2: Mākanā

The crane

Addū: ʿAlī Manikufānu; Fuaʾ Mulaku: N.N.; Huvadū (Fares): Muḥammad Ḥassan

2

A

<i>aga</i> high ADJ ATTR.	<i>dea</i> tide NOUN NOM.	<i>lāgen</i> laying VERB ABS.III	<i>ā</i> come VERB PART.PT.	<i>vagute</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>galāš</i> to the rock NOUN DAT.DEF.	<i>guak</i> a dropping NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>lāfei</i> having laid VERB ABS.I	<i>mākānā</i> the crane NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>uduhigen</i> flying VERB ABS.III	<i>ebege</i> went off VERB PT.3SG.
►aga dea lāgen ā vagute galāš lāfei mākānā uduhigen ebege.◀										
At the time when the high tide came, the crane, having laid a dropping on the rock, flew off (again).										

F

<i>guak</i> a dropping NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>lāfe</i> having laid VERB ABS.I	<i>eba</i> there ADV LOC.	<i>gen</i> going VERB OBL.	<i>mā</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>rafo</i> wave NOUN NOM.	<i>āho</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>dovālī</i> it washed away VERB PT.13SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
►guā lāfe eba gen mā, rafo āho dovālī-ai.◀								
When he went away after having laid the dropping, (the) wave came and washed it (away)								

H

<i>guā</i> the dropping NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>rafa</i> the wave NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>aho</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>dovēdi</i> it washed VERB PT.13SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
►guā rafa āho, dovēdi ā.◀				
The wave came and washed the dropping away.				

[illegible]

4

A	āś	ek	kalas	raṭā	ai	suaḷa	koṣi	kobā	tau	tīmā	mi	tān	lī	guak?
	having come	(one)	to time)	the wave	with	question	he made	where	asking	self	this	place	laid	dropping
	VERB	(CARD	(NOUN)	NOUN	CONJ	NOUN	VERB	IPRON	IPARTC	PRON	DPRON	NOUN	VERB	NOUN
	ABS.	(ATTR.	(DAT.SG.)	OBL.DEF.	SOC.	NOML.	PT.13SG.	LOC.	INT.	NOML.DEF.	ATTR.	LOC.	PART.PT.	NOML.DEF.
Having come, he asked the (aforesaid) wave, 'where is the dropping I have laid here?'														
F	āho	beñi	ai	timan	kalo	galakaś	lī	guimana	kobā	hei_e?				
	coming	he said	they say	self	lord	to a rock	laid	little dropping	where	well-asking				
	VERB	VERB	EXT.	PRON	NOUN	DAT.INDEF.	VERB	NOUN+DIM	IPRON	ADV+PARTC				
	ABS.	PT.3SG.		OBL.	OBL.		PART.PT.	NOM.	LOC.	INT.				
Coming back, he said asking, 'where is the (little) dropping I (myself) have laid here on a rock?'														
H	den	mākanayā	āho	boñi	ai	tim	mīhā	galu	koḍā	lī	guā	kobai	hei?	
	then	the crane	coming	he said	they say	self	the man	rock	piece	laid	the dropping	where	asking?	
	ADV	NOUN	VERB	VERB	QPARTC	PRON	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	IPRON	IPARTC	
	TEMP.	NOML.DEF.	ABS.	PT.3SG.	EXT.	ATTR.	OBL.DEF.	OBL.	OBL.DEF.	PART.PT.	NOML.DEF.	LOC.	INT.	
Then the crane came and said, 'where is the dropping I (myself) have laid upon (this) piece of rock?'														

7	A	<i>beṇi</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> time NOUN LOC.	► <i>beṇi mei, kēfi timā dēpei ralāk-āu.</i> ◀ <i>kēfi</i> said VERB PT.LSG.	<i>tīmās</i> to self PRON DAT.	<i>dēnei</i> what shall be given VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>ralāk</i> a wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT.
F		<i>benun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>beṇi</i> he said VERB PT.LSG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>dennēni</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>ralomanāk</i> a wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>āi</i> saying QPARTC INT.
H		<i>bonin</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mākanayā</i> the crane NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>guake</i> a dropping NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>tīmāsa</i> to self PRON DAT.	<i>denne</i> to be given VERB PART.FUT.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
		<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.LSG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>denne</i> to be given VERB PART.FUT.	<i>nu</i> not PARTC NEG.	<i>raḷeke</i> a wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
		<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.LSG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>denne</i> to be given VERB PART.FUT.	<i>nu</i> not PARTC NEG.	<i>raḷeke</i> a wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
		<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.LSG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>denne</i> to be given VERB PART.FUT.	<i>nu</i> not PARTC NEG.	<i>raḷeke</i> a wave NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.

8

A

beṇi mei *raḷā* *tumbelāgen* *gos* *magiḡ* *muḥummā* *bē* *dea* *telakamun* *en* *ni* *demigēn* *ot* *vēlei* *raḷā* *e* *tān* *vaṭali*
 said time the wave lifting going of Magi House M. B. tide by lowness bait not catching being at time the wave that place dropped
 VERB NOUN NOUNDEF. ABS.III ABS. GEN. PN NOM. NOM. OBL. ABL. NOUN NOUN PART.IV. LOC. NOUNDEF. ATTR. NOUN NOUN PT.LSG.

>beṇi mei, raḷā tumbelāgen gos magiḡ muḥummā bē dea telakamun en ni demigen o' vēlei, raḷā e tān vattali.<
 When he had said (so), he took up the wave (and) went off, (and) at the time when M.B. from Magi house was sitting (there), failing to catch bait fish because of the low tide, he dropped the wave (there).

F

beṇuḷn *mā* *raḷomanḷa* *tumbelāgen* *udihemuḷn* *goho* *baiken* *raḷek* *nāṭ* *em* *ni* *demigen* *tibi* *tākaha* *vattāl* *ai*
 saying at time wave lifting by flying going some people a wave not being bait fish not being catchable being to a place he dropped they say
 VB.NOUN NOUN NOUN+DIM NOUN

9	►vet̃i mei, muhumṁā bē en damaga'.<				
A	vet̃i dropped VERB PART.PT.	mei when NOUN LOC.	muhumṁā M PN NOML	bē B PN NOML	damagat he caught VERB PT.III.3SG.
F	When (he) dropped (it), M.B. (finally) caught bait fish.				
	vaṭṭalā having dropped VERB ABS.II	ebegēn going away VB.NOUN OBL.	mā at time NOUN LOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	mīhun people NOUN NOM.PL.
H	e those DPRON ATTR.	dōṇie of dōṇi NOUN GEN.	mīhun people NOUN NOM.PL.	dōṇiā the dōṇi NOUN NOMLDEF.	hīṅṇuvai going VERB ABS.
	After (he) dropped (it) and went away, these people (finally) succeeded in catching bait fish.				
	>e dōṇie mīhun dōṇiā hīṅṇuvai gatai, raḷa voḍuva.<				
				gatai they got VERB PT.3PL.	raḷā the wave NOUN OBLDEF. (?)
					voḍuva causing to mount VERB ABS.

10	►en damaga' fahun mākanā bāi.<				
A	em bait NOUN NOM.	damagat caught VERB PART.PT.III	fahun after NOUN ABL.	mākanā the crane NOUN NOMLDEF.	bā came VERB PT.3SG.
F	After they had caught bait fish, the crane came (back).				
	em bait fish NOUN NOM.	damāgen catching VERB ABS.III	tibi they being VERB PART.PRS.	vēlai at time NOUN LOC.	bā he came VERB PT.3SG.
	Just when they had caught (the) bait fish, (the crane) came (back).				
					ai they say QPARTC EXT.
					ai they say QPARTC EXT.

13 A	<i>taś</i> to you PRON DAT.	<i>dēper̄</i> what shall be given VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>raḷak</i> a wave NOUN NOM.INDEF.	►ta' dēnei raḷa' tau, ta' dēnei ema' tau?◄			<i>taś</i> to you PRON DAT.	<i>dēper̄</i> what shall be given VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>emak</i> a bait fish NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>tau?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
				'Shall we give you a wave or bait fish?'						
	<i>kalōsa</i> to lord NOUN DAT.	<i>dennēmī</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>raḷomaṇak</i> a wave NOUN+DIM NOM.INDEF.	<i>tai</i> either IPARTC CONJ.	►kalōsa dennēmī raḷomaṇa' tai, emmaṇa' tai?◄			<i>emmaṇak</i> a bait fish NOUN+DIM NOM.INDEF.	<i>tai?</i> or IPARTC CONJ.	
H	<i>raḷeke</i> a wave NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>he</i> asking VERB INT.	<i>demā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.	<i>emeke</i> a bait fish NOUN NOM.INDEF.	>raḷeke demā he, emeke demā he?<			<i>demā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.	<i>he</i> asking IPARTC INT.	
					'Shall we give (you) a wave (or) bait fish?'					

14

A

<i>beṇi</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>keṇi</i> said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>emme</i> most of all PARTC MOD.	<i>raṅgaṭa</i> beautiful ADJ PRED.	<i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>emak</i> a bait fish NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>dēs</i> to give VERB INF.	<i>kei</i> saying VERB ABS.	
►beṇi mei kēṇi, emme raṅgal-āu emā' dē' kei-ā									
When they had said (so, the crane) said, 'the best (would be) to give me bait fish'.									
<i>beṇun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>beṇi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>timāśa</i> to self PRON DAT.	►beṇun mā beṇi-ai, timāśa demmēni emmaṇākāi.◄				
When (they) said so, (the crane) said, 'give me bait fish.'									
<i>boṇin</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>makanāyā</i> the crane NOUN NOMDEF.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	>boṇin mai, mākānāyā boni-āi, emeke demm-āi.<				
When they said (so), the crane said, 'give (me) bait fish.'									

F

H

22	►emme raṅgaḷ-āu, maha' dē' kei.<4					
A	emme PARTC MOD. most of all	raṅgala ADJ PRED. beautiful	āu QPARTC INT. saying	mahak NOUN NOMINDEF. a fish	dēš VERB INF. to give	kei VERB ABS. saying
F	'The best (would be),' he said, 'to give (me) a fish.' ▷beṇum mā beṇi-ai, timāša dennemī masmaṇāk-āi.<4					
	beṇun VB.NOUN OBL. saying	mā NOUN LOC. at time	beni VERB PT.3SG. he said	ai QPARTC EXT. they say	dennemī VERB PART.FUT.+FOC. what is to be given is	āi QPARTC INT. saying
	When (they) said so, (the crane) said, 'give me a fish.'					
H	boṇūn VB.NOUN OBL. saying	mai NOUN LOC. at time	mākanayā NOUN NOMDEF. the crane	boni VERB PT.3SG. he said	maheke NOUN NOMINDEF. a fish	denne VERB PART.FUT. is to be given
	>bonūn mai, mākanayā boni-ai, maheke denn-āi.<					
	When (they) said (so), the crane said, 'give (me) a fish.'					
						ai QPARTC INT. saying

23	▷beṇum mā derefi-ai.<4					
F	beṇum saying VB.NOUN OBL.	mā at time NOUN LOC.	derefi gave VERB PTL.3PL.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	When (he) had said (so), (they) gave (it to him).	

26	A	<i>kāfi</i> eaten VERB PART.PT.	<i>fahun</i> after NOUN ABL. After (they) had eaten (the fish), the crane came (back).	<i>mākanā</i> the crane NOUN NOMDEF.	<i>bā</i> he came VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
F		<i>kāfē</i> having eaten VERB ABS.I	<i>hisi</i> she being VERB PART.PRS. Just when (she) had eaten (it), (the crane) came back.	<i>vēlai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>bā</i> he came VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC INT.

27

A

<i>ās</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>kefi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>kobā</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>tau</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>tīmā</i> self PRON OBL.	<i>mī</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>tān</i> place NOUN LOC.	<i>veti</i> dropped VERB PART.PT.	<i>mahā?</i> the fish NOUN NOMDEF.
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►*ās kefi, kobā tau tīmā mī tān veti mahā?* ◀

F

Coming, he said, 'where,' he asked, 'is the fish I dropped here?'

<i>āho</i> coming he said they say VERB VERB ABS.	<i>beni</i> he said they say VERB QPARTC EXT.	<i>ai</i> self PRON ATTR.	<i>tīman kalō galaka?</i> lord to a rock NOUN NOUN OBL. DAT.INDEF.	<i>lī</i> laid VERB PART.PT.	<i>guimaṇa dīfai gat</i> dropping giving received NOUN-DIM VERB ABS.I (M) PART.PT.	<i>gat</i> wave NOUN-DIM NOM.	<i>emmaṇa dīfai gat</i> giving received VERB VERB ABS.I (M) PART.PT.	<i>masmaṇa kobā</i> fish where well asking NOUN-DIM IPRON ADV-IPARTC NOM. LOC. INT.	<i>hei_e?</i> I had laid on a rock?
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Coming (back), he said asking, 'where is the fish I received giving the bait fish I had received giving the wave I had received giving the dropping I had laid on a rock?'

H

<i>nagai gatun mai mākanayā āho</i> lifting getting when the crane coming he said VERB VB.NOUN NOUN NOUN ABS. OBL. LOC. NOMDEF. ABS. PT.3SG.	<i>boni</i> they said VERB EXT.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>tim mīhā</i> the man the dropping giving PRON NOUN NOUN OBLDEF. OBLDEF.	<i>guā</i> NOMDEF.	<i>dīfai gat</i> giving got VERB VERB ABS.I PART.PT.	<i>emā dīfai gat</i> the wave giving got NOUN VERB PART.PT. NOMDEF.	<i>gate</i> got VERB PART.PT.	<i>mahā kobai</i> the fish where asking NOUN IPRON NOMDEF. LOC. INT.	<i>he?</i> I had received by giving my own dropping?
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When he took (the fish) off, the crane came and

dropping?

30	F	benun saying VB,NOUN OBL. mā at time NOUN LOC. beni he said PT,3SG. ►benum mā beṇi-ai timāsa demnēn daroman-ai.<4 ai they say QPARTC EXT. timāsa to self PRON DAT. demnēn what is to be given is VERB PARTFUT.+FOC. daromana the firewood NOUN NOM,INDEF. ai saying QPARTC INT.
31	F	benun saying VB,NOUN OBL. mā at time NOUN LOC. derefi she gave VERB PT,13SG. ►benum mā derefi-ai.<4 When (he) had said (so), (she) gave (it to him).
32	A	►beni mei, darabēñḍa' dim mei, darabeñḍie tumbelāgen gos Mēlāgeḍi Kālō fan alāi rā hiā in tāka' vattali.<4 beni said PART,PT. mei when NOUN darabēñḍak a firewood bundle NOUN NOM,INDEF. din given VERB PART,PT. mei when NOUN darabēñḍā the firewood bundle NOUN NOM,INDEF. tumbelāgen lifting VERB ABS,III gos going of M-house PN Mēlāge PN Kālō PN fan leaves NOUN alāi laying VERB rā toddy NOUN hiā to boil VERB in sitting VERB tākaś to a place dropped NOUN DAT,INDEF. vattali was sitting laying out VERB PT,13SG.
F		dinum mā, daromana tumbelāgen udihemum goho, baiken daro nēi fan vallāṭe rā hienna tibi tākaha vattālāi ebage-ai.<4 dinum mā giving when VB,NOUN LOC. daromana tumbelāgen lifting NOUN+DIM VERB udihemum by flying VERB RGEND. goho some firewood NOUN OBL. baiken not being VERB ABS. daro leaves NOUN nēi flying VERB fan leaves NOUN vallāṭe laying VERB rā toddy NOUN hienna to cook, being VERB tibi to a place NOUN tākaha having dropped VERB vattālāi went off they say VERB PT,3SG. ebage EXT. When (she) gave it (to him), (he), taking up the firewood bundle and going on flying and flying, dropped (it) at a place where there were some people (who were) laying out leaves (on the) ground to boil toddy because they had no firewood.
H		boṇiṇ saying VB,NOUN OBL. mai at time NOUN LOC. dara firewood NOUN OBL. ►boṇiṇ mai, dara boṇḍa tumḍulaigen, iṇḍihegen ge likahata goho, < boṇiṇ When he said (so), (the crane) flew off taking the firewood (and) went on in the way he had gone (before). mai firewood NOUN OBL. dara firewood NOUN OBL. boṇḍa the bundle NOUN OBL,DEF. tumḍulaigen lifting VERB ABS,III iṇḍihegen flying up VERB ABS,III ge gone VERB PART,PT. likahata to the manner NOUN DAT,INDEF. goho going VERB ABS.
32a	H	dara firewood NOUN OBL. boṇḍa the bundle NOUN OBL,DEF. bavi he put VERB PART,PT. ai they say QPARTC EXT. ►dara boṇḍa bavi-ai fan jahaigen rā hinduvanne baiken ge doru.< dara and laid down the firewood bundle at (the house of) some people who were boiling toddy by putting coconut leaves (in the fire). boṇḍa the bundle NOUN OBL,DEF. bavi he put VERB PART,PT. ai they say QPARTC EXT. fan leaves NOUN jahaigen pushing VERB ABS,III rā toddy NOUN hinduvanne cooking VERB PART,PRS. baiken of some people NOUN GEN. ge of house NOUN GEN. doru to (door) NOUN OBL.

ea she PRON OBL.	hedi done VERB PART.PT.	lekakṭ what a way is NOUN NOMINDEF+FOC.	▷e hedi lekakṭ , darabeṇḍie lātei , rā hiaga ¹.◀ darabeṇḍiā the firewood bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	lāfei having laid VERB ABS1	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagat she boiled VERB PT.III.3SG.
F	ebagēn going away VENOUN OBL.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	mīnūm people NOUN OBL.PL.	▷ebagēn mā , mī mīnūm hedi vaḍāmaki , rā hiagatt-ai ◀ hedi done VERB PART.PT.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
H	bāhai putting VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mīnūm people NOUN NOM.PL.	▷ dara hedi lekakṭ , darabeṇḍie lātei , rā hiaga ¹.◀ darabeṇḍiā the firewood bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	lāfei having laid VERB ABS1	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagat she boiled VERB PT.III.3SG.
	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	gattā they got VERB PT.3SG.
	bāhai putting VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	bāhai putting VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	bāhai putting VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	bāhai putting VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	bāhai putting VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	bāhai putting VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	bāhai putting VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	bāhai putting VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	bāhai putting VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	owai having laid VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM.	hiagātā got cooked VERB PT.III.PL.
	bāhai putting VERB ABS.	mī these DPRON ATTR.	dara firewood NOUN OBL.	boṇḍā the bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	rā today NOUN NOM	

34

A	<i>hiagat</i> cooked PART.PT.	<i>fahun</i> after NOUN ABL.	<i>aś</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>kēfi</i> he said PTL.SG.	<i>kobā</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>tau</i> asking IPART. INT.	<i>tīmā</i> self IPRON OBL.	<i>mī</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>tām</i> place NOUN LOC.	<i>veti</i> dropped VERB PART.PT.	<i>daraḇeñḍia?</i> the firewood bundle NOUN NOMDEF.			
H	<i>rā</i> toddy NOUN NOM.	<i>hiñduvai</i> cooking VERB ABS.	<i>gat</i> got VERB PART.PT.	<i>tai</i> at moment NOUN LOC.	<i>makanayā</i> the crane NOUN NOMDEF.	<i>āho</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>bopi</i> he said PTL.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>kobā</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>he</i> asking IPART. INT.	<i>tīm</i> self PRON ATTR.	<i>mihā</i> the man NOUN OBLDEF.	<i>dara</i> firewood NOUN OBL.	<i>boñḍā?</i> the bundle NOUN NOMDEF.
F	<i>āho</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>beni</i> he said PTL.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC INT.	<i>timan</i> self PRON ATTR.	<i>kalō</i> lord NOUN OBL.	<i>laid</i> to a rock NOUN DATINDEF.	<i>guimania</i> dropping NOUN NOUN+DIM.	<i>gāt</i> received VERB PART.PT.	<i>raļomaņa</i> wave NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>dijai</i> giving VERB NOUN+DIM.	<i>emmana</i> bait fish NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>gat</i> received VERB PART.PT.	<i>dijai</i> giving VERB ABST (M)	<i>gaṭ</i> received VERB PART.PT.

►hiaga' fahun, ās kēfi, kobā tau tīmā mī tām veti daraḇeñḍie? ◀

Afer (she) had cooked (it), the crane said coming (back), 'where,' he asked, 'is the firewood bundle I dropped here?'

>rā hiñduvai gat tai makanayā āho bopi-ai, kobā he tīm mihā dara boñḍā?◀

Just when they had got (the) toddy boiling, the crane came (back) and said asking, 'where is my firewood bundle?'

►āho beñi-ai, timan kalō galaka' li guimania diñā ga' raļomaņa diñā ga' emmana diñā ga'◀

Coming (back) he said asking, 'where is the firewood (bundle) I received giving the fish I had received giving the bait fish I had received giving the wave I had receive

34a	F	<i>masmana</i> fish NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>dīfai</i> giving VERB ABS.(M)	<i>gat</i> received VERB PART.PT.	<i>daromana</i> firewood NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>kobā</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>hei_e?</i> well-asking ADV+IPARTC INT.
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►masmana dīfā ga' daromana kobā hei-e? 4

giving the bait fish I had received giving the dropping I had laid on a rock?'

35	A	<i>beni</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when LOC.	<i>dī</i> Dī PN	<i>kālō</i> Kālō PN	<i>kēfi</i> she said VERB PT.3SG.	►beni mei, dī kālō kēfi, ta darabēñda' kan, tīmā darabēñda' kan dēñeti, tīmā rā hiagamm-āu. 4	<i>tīmā</i> self PRON NOM.	<i>dēñeti</i> not knowing VERB ABS.	<i>kam</i> whether NOUN NOM.	<i>darabēñdak</i> a firewood bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>ti</i> your PRON ATTR.	<i>ti</i> your firewood bundle or my (own) firewood bundle, I (finally) got (the) toddy boiled.'	<i>rā</i> toddly NOUN NOM.	<i>hiagamm</i> I boiled VERB PT.3LISC.	<i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT.
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When he had said (so), D.K. said, 'not knowing whether (it is) your firewood bundle or my (own) firewood bundle, I (finally) got (the) toddy boiled.'

F	<i>benā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>mi</i> these DPRON ATTR.	<i>mihun</i> people NOUN NOM.PL.	<i>beni</i> they said VERB PT.3PL.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>kālō</i> lord OBL.	<i>daromana</i> firewood NOUN NOM.	<i>kam</i> that NOUN NOM.	<i>dēñeti</i> not knowing VERB ABS.	<i>tīmāmen</i> selves PRON NOM.PL.	<i>rā</i> toddly NOUN NOM.	<i>hiagammā</i> we got cooking VERB PT.3LPL.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.
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►benā mi mihun beni-ai, kālō daromana kan dēñeti, tīmāmen rā hiagamm-āi. 4

(At his) saying (so), these people said, 'not knowing that (it was) your firewood we (ourselves) got (our) toddy boiled.'

H	<i>bonin</i> saying VERB OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time LOC.	<i>mi</i> these DPRON ATTR.	<i>mihun</i> people NOUN NOM.PL.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>boni</i> said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ti</i> self PRON ATTR.	<i>mihun</i> people NOUN NOM.PL.	<i>rā</i> toddly NOUN NOM.	<i>hinduvai</i> cooking VERB ABS.	<i>gatun</i> getting NOUN OBL.	<i>maī</i> at time LOC.	<i>dara</i> a bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>hē</i> asking VERB INT.	<i>rūike</i> a toddy NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>demā</i> we give VERB PRS.IPL.	<i>he?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
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After (his) saying (so), these people said asking, 'after we got (our) toddy boiling, shall we give (you) a firewood bundle (or) shall we give (you) some toddy?'

36	A	<i>taś</i> to you PRON DAT.	<i>dēñet</i> what shall be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>darabēñdak</i> a firewood bundle NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>tau</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>fani</i> treacle OBL.	►ta' dēñei darabēñda' tau, fani tulela' tau? 4	<i>tulelak</i> a measure NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>tau?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
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'Shall (I) give you a firewood bundle or some (lit. "a measure of") treacle?'

F	<i>kalośa</i> to lord NOUN DAT.	<i>dēñi</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	<i>faninānak</i> treacle NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>tai</i> either CONJ.	<i>daromānak</i> firewood NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>tai?</i> or IPARTC CONJ.
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►kalośa dēñi fanināna' tai, daromana' tai? 4

'Shall we give you some treacle or some firewood?'

37

A

<i>beni</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>kefi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG. MOD.	<i>emme</i> most of all PARTC. MOD.	<i>raŋgala</i> beautiful ADJ. PRED.	<i>au</i> saying QPARTC. INT.	<i>fani</i> treacle NOUN OBL.	<i>tulelak</i> a measure NOUN NOMINDEF.	<i>deš</i> to give VERB INF.	<i>kei</i> saying VERB ABS.
When she said (so), he said, ' (it) would be best to give (me) some (lit. "a measure of") treacle.'									
▷beni-ai, timāša dennēmī fanimanak-āi. <									
<i>beni</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>timāša</i> to self PRON DAT.	what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.						
When (they) said so, (the crane) said, 'give me (some) treacle.'									
>bonim mai boni-ai, raikē denna.<									
<i>bonim</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	a toddy NOUN NOMINDEF.					
After (their) saying (so), he said, 'give (me) some toddy'.									

F

<i>beni</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>fanimanak</i> a treacle NOUN NOMINDEF.
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H

<i>denna</i> to give VERB INF.	<i>raikē</i> a toddy NOUN NOMINDEF.
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38	F					
	<i>benā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>mi</i> these DPRON ATTR.	►benā mi mūhun derefi-āi. <			<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC INT.
			(At his) saying (so), these people gave it (to him).			
			<i>mūhun</i> people NOUN NOM.PL.			
			<i>derefi</i> (they) gave VERB PT.3PL.			

39	A					
	<i>beni</i> said VERB PARTIPT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>fani</i> treacle NOUN OBL.	<i>tuŋelā</i> the measure NOUN NOMDEF.	<i>din</i> given VERB PART.FT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.
			►beni mei, fani tuŋelā dim mei, tumbelāgen udussaga’. <			
			When he had said (so), when he was given the measure of treacle, he started flying taking (it) up.			
			<i>tumbelāgen</i> lifting VERB ABS.III			
			<i>udussagat</i> he flew away (intentionally) VERB PT.III.3SG.			

42	F	<i>kubus</i> pancake NOUN NOM.	<i>fihegen</i> baking VERB ABS.III	<i>tibi</i> they being VERB PART.IPS.	<i>vēlai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>bā</i> he came back VERB PT.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC INT.
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►kubus fihegen tibi vēlai bāi. <

Just when they were baking the pancake, (the crane) came back.

43	A	<i>vēla</i> time NOUN OBL.	<i>keḍakun</i> with a piece NOUN ABL.INDEF.	<i>mākana</i> the crane NOUN NOM.DEF.	<i>ās</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>dhafi</i> he asked VERB PT.SG.	<i>kobā</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>tau</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>tinā</i> self PRON OBL.	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>tān</i> place NOUN LOC.	<i>vēti</i> dropped VERB PART.PT.	<i>fani</i> treacle NOUN OBL.	<i>tuleiā?</i> the measure NOUN NOM.DEF.
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►vēla keḍakun, mākana ās ahafi, kobā tau tinā mi tān vēti fani tuleiā? <

After a short while, the crane came (back and) asked, 'where is the measure of treacle I dropped here?'

H

<i>fihai</i> baking VERB ABS.	<i>gatun</i> getting VERB OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>āho</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>kobai</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>hē</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>tim</i> self PRON ATTR.	<i>mihā</i> the man NOUN OBL.DEF.	<i>rayā?</i> the toddy NOUN NOM.DEF.
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Just when (they) got (it) baked, (the crane) came (back and) said, 'where is my toddy?'

F

<i>āho</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>timan</i> self PRON ATTR.	<i>kalō</i> lord NOUN OBL.	<i>galakās</i> to a rock NOUN DAT.INDEF.	<i>li</i> laid VERB PART.PT.	<i>guimana</i> dropping NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>difai</i> giving VERB ABS.I (M)	<i>gat</i> received VERB PART.PT.	<i>emmana</i> bait fish NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>difai</i> giving VERB ABS.I (M)	<i>gat</i> received VERB PART.PT.
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►āho boni-ai, timan kalo galaka? li guimana difa ga? emmana difa ga? <

Coming (back) he said asking, 'where is the treacle I received giving the firewood I had received giving the bait fish I had received

43a	F	<i>masmana</i> fish NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>difai</i> giving VERB ABS.I (M)	<i>gat</i> received VERB PART.PT.	<i>daromana</i> firewood NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>difai</i> giving VERB ABS.I (M)	<i>gat</i> received VERB PART.PT.	<i>fanimana</i> treacle NOUN+DIM NOM.	<i>kobā</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>hel_e?</i> well-asking ADV+IPARTC INT.
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►masmana difa ga? daromana difa ga? fanimana kobā hei-e? <

giving the wave I had received giving the dropping I had laid on a rock?'

45	A	<i>taś</i> to you PRON DAT. <i>dēnei</i> what shall be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC. ▶<i>ta' dēnei fani tuḷela' tau, kubuha' tau?</i> ▶ <i>fani</i> treacle NOUN OBL. <i>tuḷelak</i> a measure NOUN NOM.INDEF. <i>tau</i> asking IPARTC INT. <i>tau?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
F		<i>kalōša</i> to lord NOUN DAT. <i>dennēm</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC. ▶<i>kalōša dennēm kubusmana' tai fanimaṇa' tai?</i> ▶ <i>kubusmanak</i> pancake NOUN+DIM NOM. <i>tai</i> either IPARTC CONJ. <i>fanimaṇak</i> treacle NOUN+DIM NOM. <i>tai?</i> or IPARTC CONJ.

46

A

<i>beṇi</i> said VERB PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>keṇi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	►beṇi mei, keṇi, kubuha' dē kei.◄ <i>kubuhak</i> a pancake NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>dēs</i> to give VERB INF.	<i>kei</i> saying VERB ABS.
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F

<i>beṇā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>beṇi</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPART EXT.	►beṇā beṇi-ai, timāša dennēni kubusmanakk-āi.◄ <i>timāša</i> to self PRON DAT.	<i>dennēni</i> what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC.	<i>kubusmanak</i> a pancake NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>āi</i> saying QPART INT.
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H

<i>bonīn</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	<i>boni</i> he said VERB PT.3SG.	>bonīm mai boni-ai, appanake denn-āi.< <i>ai</i> they say QPART EXT.	<i>appanake</i> a pancake NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>denna</i> to give VERB INF.	<i>ai</i> saying QPART INT.
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47						
F	<i>beṇā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>mi</i> these DPRON ATTR.	►beṇā mi mīhun dereṇi-ai.◄	<i>mīhun</i> people NOUN NOM.PL.	<i>dereṇi</i> (they) gave VERB PT.3PL.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC

49

53	►beni mei, kēfi, ta kubuha' kan, timā kubuha' kan, timā kubuha' kan dēneti, davvada jahafei mativada nagamun kamun ē vālei, hus vege.◄									
A	beni VERB PART.PT.	mei NOUN LOC.	kēfi VERB PT.I/3SG.	ta NOUN OBL.	kubuhak NOUN OBL.	kan PRON ATTR.	timā NOUN NOM.	kubuha' NOUN NOM.	kan NOUN OBL.	dēneti VERB ABS.
	said	when he said	your a pancake	whether self	a pancake	whether not knowing	in-mouth striking	off-mouth raising	eating going on	while empty it became
	When he had said (so), (the weaver) said, 'while (I was) going on eating (it) by biting (bits) off (and) putting (them) in the mouth on and on, not knowing whether (it is) your pancake or my pancake, it became empty.'									
F	miu DPRON OBL.	beni VERB PT.3SG.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	kalō lord NOUN OBL.	kubusmanak pancake NOUN NOM.	kam that NOUN NOM.	dēneti not knowing VERB ABS.	kāfim I ate VERB PT.III.1SG.	ai saying QPARTC INT.	
H	bonin saying VB.NOUN OBL.	mai at time NOUN LOC.	mi these DPRON ATTR.	mihun people NOUN NOM.PL.	boni they said VERB PT.3SG.	ai they say QPARTC INT.	tim self PRON ATTR.	fela people NOUN NOM.	appanā the pancake NOUN NOM.	kāfim we ate VERB PT.II.PL.
				(At his) saying (so), (the weaver) said, 'not knowing that (it was) your pancake, I ate it.'						
				>bonin mai, mi mihun boni-ai, tim fela appanā kāfim-ai.<						
				At (his) saying (so), these people said, 'we ate the pancake.'						
54	►ta' dēnei kubuha' tau, utērā tau?◄									
A	tas to you PPRON DAT.	dēnei what shall be given is VERB PART.FUT.-FOC.	kubuhak a pancake NOUN NOM.INDEF.	tau asking IPARTC INT.	utērak a yam reel NOUN NOM.INDEF.	tau? asking IPARTC INT.				
F	den ADV TEMP.	miu this one DPRON NOM.	beni he said VERB PT.3SG.	ai they say QPARTC EXT.	kalōsa to lord NOUN DAT.	dennēni what is to be given is VERB PART.FUT.-FOC.	utērmanak yam reel NOUN+DIM NOM.	tai either IPARTC CONJ.	kubusmanak pancake NOUN+DIM NOM.	tai? or IPARTC CONJ.
				►den miu beni-ai, kalōsa dennēni, utērmanak tai, kubusmana' tai?◄						
				Then this one said, 'shall we give you (a) yam reel or a pancake?'						

56b

A	<i>veṭi</i> dropped VERB PART. PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>beyyā</i> the bey NOUN OBL. DEF.	<i>ḥedi</i> done VERB PART. PT.	<i>lekakā</i> what the way is NOUN NOM. INDEF. + FOC.	<i>ūṭerā</i> the yarn reel NOUN NOM. DEF.	<i>lāfei</i> using VERB ABS.	<i>nana</i> fishing line NOUN NOM.	<i>eḍagut</i> he fixed VERB PT. III. 3SG.
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►veṭi mei, beyyā ḥedi lekakā, ūṭerā lāfei nana eḍaga'. ◀

When (he) dropped it, (K.) Bey was finally able to fix (his) fishing line using the yarn reel.

56c

A	<i>nana</i> fishing line NOUN NOM.	<i>eḍai</i> fixing VERB ABS.	►nana eḍai, aṭidi vege fahun, bāi. ◀	<i>aṭidi</i> finished ADJ. PRED.	<i>vege</i> become VERB PART. PT. IV	<i>fahun</i> after NOUN ABL.	<i>bā</i> he came VERB PT. 3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
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After he had finished fixing the fishing line, (the crane) came back.

56d

A	<i>ās</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>keṭi</i> he said VERB PT. I. 3SG.	<i>timā</i> self PRON OBL.	►ās keṭi, timā mi tān veṭi ūṭerā kobā tau? ◀	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>tani</i> place NOUN LOC.	<i>veṭi</i> dropped VERB PART. PT.	<i>ūṭerā</i> the yarn reel NOUN NOM. INDEF.	<i>kobā</i> where IPRON LOC.	<i>tau?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
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Coming (back), he said, 'where,' he asked, 'is the yarn reel I dropped in this place?'

56e

A	<i>beyyā</i> the bey NOUN NOM. DEF.	<i>keṭi</i> he said VERB PT. I. 3SG.	<i>ta</i> your PPRON OBL.	<i>ūṭerāk</i> a yarn reel NOUN NOM. INDEF.	<i>kam</i> whether NOUN NOM.	<i>ma</i> my PPRON OBL.	<i>ūṭerāk</i> a yarn reel NOUN NOM. INDEF.	<i>kam</i> whether NOUN NOM.	<i>ni</i> not PARTC NEG.	<i>eṅgi</i> being known VERB ABS.	<i>nana</i> fishing line NOUN NOM.	<i>eḍagatim</i> I fixed VERB PT. III. 1SG.	<i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT.
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►beyyā keṭi, ta ūṭerā kam, ma ūṭerā kan ni eṅgi nana eḍagamm-āu. ◀

(K.) Bey said, 'not knowing whether (it is) your yarn reel or my yarn reel, I (finally) fixed (my) fishing line (using it).'

56f

A	<i>taś</i> to you PRON DAT.	<i>dēneṭ</i> what shall be given is VERB PART. FUT. + FOC.	<i>ūṭerāk</i> a yarn reel NOUN NOM. INDEF.	►ta' dēneṭ ūṭerā tau muvata nana' tau? ◀	<i>tau</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>nuvata</i> or CONJ COORD.	<i>nanaḥ</i> a fishing line NOUN NOM. INDEF.	<i>tau?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
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'Shall (I) give you a yarn reel or a fishing line?'

57	A <i>nana tumbelāgen e gē leka' gos Kōgañḍi Fuccelō nana mada vegen berak ni emenigen hiśi tākaś vattalāi ebege</i> fishing line lifting that gone to way going of Kōgañḍa Fuccelō fishing line few having become a drum not tying being to a place having dropped he went NOM. ABS.III DPCON VERB NOUN NOUN PN GEN. PN VERB NOUN NOUN ADI PREP. ABS.III NOM.INDEF. NEG. ABS.III PART.PRS. DAT. NOUN VERB ABS.II PT.3SG.	
	Having taken (the) fishing line (and) going (on) in the way he had gone (before), he went and dropped (it) at a place where F. from K. stood, falling to tie (his) drum because of (his) fishing line having run short.	
58	F <i>ḍinum mā, utērīmana tumbelāgen, udihemun udihemun goho baiken ū nētū nanāin bera eḍannaha tibi tanakaha vattalāi ebage ai</i> giving at time yam reel lifting by flying going some yam not being from line drum to fix being to a place having dropped he went off they say VB.NOUN NOUN NOUN+DIM VERB VERB NOUN NOUN VERB NOUN NOUN VERB VERB QPARTC OBL. LOC. ABS.III RGRND. ABS.III RGRND. ABS. OBL. NOM. ABS. ABL. NOM. INF. PART.PRS. DAT.INDEF. ABS.II-1 PT.3SG. EXT.	
	When (they) gave it (to him), (he), lifting up the treacle and going on flying and flying, dropped (it) at a place where there were some people (who were) trying to fix (a) drum with a fishing line because they had no yam.	
58	F <i>ḍebagēm mā, mi mīhun bera eḍāgat-ai. 4</i> going away these people VB.NOUN NOUN NOUN DPCON NOUN NOUN NOM.PL OBL. ATTR. ATTR. NOM.PL	
	When (he) had gone away, these people managed to fix the drum.	
59	A <i>berak amanagat fahun mīde bai. 4</i> a drum tied after this one NOUN NOUN VERB NOUN NOUN NOUN NOM.INDEF. PART.II PT.III ABL. NOM.	
	After (K.F.) had tied (his) drum, the crane came (back).	
59	F <i>ḍbera' eḍāgen tibi vēlai bai. 4</i> drum fixing they being at time NOUN VERB VERB NOUN NOUN NOM. ABS.III PART.PRS. LOC.	
	Just when they had fixed the drum, (the crane) came back.	

ā	as VERB ABS.	kefi he said VERB PT:3SG.	kobā where IPRON LOC.	tau asking IPARTIC INT.	timā self PRON OBL.	mi this DPRON ATTR.	tani place NOUN LOC.	veti dropped VERB PART:PT.	nana? fishing line NOUN NOM.
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►ās kefi, kobā tau timā mi t̄an veti nana?◀
Coming (back), he said, 'where,' he asked, 'is the fishing line I dropped at this place?'

60a	F															
		<i>masmaña</i>	<i>dījai</i>	<i>gat</i>	<i>daromana dīlā ga</i>	<i>dījai</i>	<i>gat</i>	<i>fanimana</i>	<i>dījai</i>	<i>gat</i>	<i>kubusmana dīlā ga</i>	<i>dījai</i>	<i>gat</i>	<i>uṭerimana</i>	<i>kobā</i>	<i>hei-e?</i>
		fish	giving	received	firewood	giving	received	treacle	giving	received	pancake	giving	received	yarn reel	where	well-asking
		NOUN-DIM	VERB	VERB	NOUN-DIM	ABS1 (M)	VERB	NOUN-DIM	VERB	VERB	NOUN-DIM	VERB	VERB	NOUN	IPRON	ADV-IPARTIC
		NOM.	ABS1 (M)	PARTPT.	NOM.	ABS1 (M)	PARTPT.	NOM.	ABS1 (M)	PARTPT.	NOM.	PARTPT.	PARTPT.	NOM-DIM.	LOC.	INT.
		>masmaña dīlā ga, daromana dīlā ga *fanimana dīlā ga, kubusmana dīlā ga, uṭerimana kobā hei-e? 4 giving the wave I had received giving the dropping I had laid on a rock?														

61	A	►ta nana' kan, ma nana' kan deneti, tima' amanagam-ai-4 your PRON OBL. a fishing line NOM.INDEF. whether NOM. my PRON ATTR. a fishing line NOM.INDEF. whether NOM. not knowing ABS. self PRON NOM. a drum NOUN NOM.INDEF. I tied VERB PTILISG. saying QPARTC INT.
F		►bera' mi mihun beni-ai, kalo uerimana' kan deneti, bera' edagam-ai-4 saying NOUN ABS. these DPROM ATTR. people NOUN NOM.PL. they said VERB PT3PL. they say QPARTC EXT. lord NOUN OBL. yarn reel NOUN NOM. not knowing VERB ABS. a drum NOUN NOM.INDEF. we got fixed VERB PTILISPL. saying QPARTC INT. (At his) saying (so), these people said, 'not knowing that (it was) your yarn reel, we finally got (with it).'

63a
A

[illegible]

64a															
F															
ta	bere	nu	nun	ma	bere	nu	nun	rasge	futtilā	bere	ke	bere	keganādi	bere	rava
your	drum	not	is not	my	drum	not	is not	king's	prince-lord (?)	drum	saying	drum	of K	drum	=
PPRON	NOUN	PARTC	PARTC	PRON	NOUN	PARTC	PARTC	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	PN (?)	NOUN	INTJ
OBL.	NOM.	NEG. (M)	NEG.	OBL.	NOM.	NEG. (M)	NEG.	GEN.	OBL.	NOM.	ABS.	NOM.	GEN.	NOM.	=
▷ta bere nu nun, ma bere nu nun, rasge futtilā bere ke, keganādi bere, rava rava. 4 'It is not your drum, it is not my drum, it is the king's prince's drum,' he said, 'it is Keganādi's drum, craw craw.'															

65 A

►dim mei, bera kolōā hifagen, tūmbelāgen gos, boñda mā singā hi' biā nikavilissa gehaki jehifei inde kēm-
din mei bera kolōā hifagen tūmbelāgen gos boñda mā singā hit bia nikavilissa gehaki jehifei inde kēm
given drum the bunch grasping lifting going big huge lion heart beating flamboyant on a tree landing sitting what he says is
VERB NOUN NOUN NOUN NOM. OBL. NOUN VERB VERB ABS. PARTIS+POC
LOC. OBL. NOM. OBL. LOC.INDEF. ABS.

When he was given (it), grasping the bunch of drums, taking (it), going on and landing upon an amazing huge flamboyant tree and sitting there, he said,

T3: Molōgañda

The axe

Addū: ʿAlī Manikufānu

[illegible]

e	that	DPRON	ATTR.
hen	way	NOUN	OBL.
vēndemum	living	VERB	GRND.
gos	going	VERB	ABS.
duvas	time	NOUN	OBL.
kedak	a piece	NOUN	OBL.INDEF.
vege	become	VERB	PART.TIV
fahun	after	NOUN	ABL.
mi		DPRON	ATTR.
kuddā	this	NOUN	OBL.DEF.
amā	mother	NOUN	OBL.DEF.
ekuhun	from	NOUN	ABL.
ehi	he asked	VERB	PART.PT-FOG.
au	saying	OPARTC	INT.

► e hen vēndemum gos duvas kedak' vege fahun mi kuddā amā ekuhun ehi-au,◀
After a piece of time had passed (during which) they lived like that; the boy asked his mother,

[illegible]

<i>beṇi</i>	<i>mei</i>	<i>kēfi</i>	<i>bappa</i>	<i>kumburan</i>	<i>koṣai</i>	<i>vikṛ</i>	<i>au</i>
said	when	said	father	firewood	cutting	sold	saying
NOUN	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	QPARTC
LOC.		PT.13SG.	NOM.DF.	NOM.	AUS.	PT.3SG.	INT.

►beṇi mei kēfi, bappa kumburan koṣai vikṛ-au.◀

At (his) saying (so, she) said, 'father sold firewood after cutting (it).'

<i>beni</i>	said	VERB PART.
<i>mei</i>	when	NOUN LOC.
<i>mi</i>	this child	DPRON ATTR.
<i>koyā</i>	asked	PTLSG. VERB
<i>aḥafi</i>	father	NOUN GBLDEF.
<i>bappa</i>	firewood	NOUN NOM.
<i>kumburan</i>	cut	VERB PART PT.
<i>kośi</i>	one-become-even	PRON ATTR.
<i>ev-vi-as</i>	tools	NOUN NOM.
<i>hatīara</i>	are there	VERB PT 3PL.
<i>tetiḥi</i>	asking	IPARTC INT.
<i>tau?</i>		

► *beni mei, mi koyā aḥafi, bappa kumburan kośi ev-vi-as hatīara tetiḥi tau? ◀*

At (her) saying (so), the child asked, ‘are there any tools whatsoever which (my) father used for cutting?’

20	e that DPRON ATTR. duvahi on day NOUN LOC. libenei what he received was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. ►e duvahi libenei e' kami rufiā.◄ ek one CARD ATTR. kami in fact NOUN LOC. rufiā rupee NOUN NOM.
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21	e that DPRON ATTR. den then ADV TEMP. duvahi on day NOUN LOC. den then ADV TEMP. hitaś to mind NOUN DAT. erī what arose was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. ►e duvahi den hitau erī māduma eñei ege duras-āu.◄ māduma tomorrow ADV TEMP. eñei where shall go is VERB PART.FUT.+FOC. eage of that DPRON GEN. duras further NOUN DAT. āu saying QPARTC INT.
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22	kēfei saying VERB ABS.I e that DPRON ATTR. rei on night NOUN LOC. rei night NOUN NOM. koffei making VERB ABS.I teduvigen getting up VERB ABS.III ►kēfei, e rei rei koffei, teduvigen, benafi, amā-u, mi enī dara kośās-āu.◄ benafi he said VERB FTL.SG. ama mother NOUN NOM. au saying QPARTC INT. mi now ADV TEMP. enī where I am going is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. dara firewood NOUN NOM. kośās to cut VERB INF. āu saying QPARTC INT.
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23	den then ADV TEMP. hiṅgamun going VERB RGRND. hiṅgamun going VERB RGRND. hiṅgamun going VERB RGRND. gos going VERB ABS. balalī looked VERB PART.PT.II ►den hiṅgamun hiṅgamun hiṅgamun gos, balalī kō, tebi hi' hikifei hiśi vara' boñda geḥa'.◄ kō when NOUN OBL. tebi here ADV LOC. hiśi was VERB PART.PT.(+FOC.) hikifei dried VERB ABS.I hiśi being VERB PART.PT. varas very NOUN DAT. boñda big ADJ ATTR. gehak a tree NOUN NOM.INDEF.
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24	mi this DPRON ATTR. geḥa the tree NOUN OBL.DEF. ►mi geḥa hiśi kōraki kaverie.◄ hiśi where it stood was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. kōraki of a pond NOUN GEN.INDEF. kaverie near NOUN LOC.
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30	e that DPRON ATTR. hen sort NOUN OBL. hiśi being VERB PART.PT. ►e hen hiśi vēlei kōrun arage mīha ◄ climbed up VERB PART.PT.IV(+FOC.) a man NOUN NOM.INDEF.
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While he was (standing there), a man climbed up from the pond.

31	ede he DRON NOM. ahafi asked VERB PTL.3SG. koyyā boy NOUN NOM. ►ede ahafi, koyyā-u, koyyā gōvani kian vegen tau ? ◄ becoming VERB ABS.III asking IPARTC INT.
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He asked, 'boy, why are you (lit. "the boy") crying like this?'

32	timā self PRON OBL. mi now ADV TEMP. gōvani why I am crying is PART.PRS.+FOC. ►timā mi gōvani timā dara kośās gīnā mōlōgañḍa mi kōre iñgen ēde benafi ◄ firewood NOUN NOM. to cut VERB INF. this DPRON ATTR. of pond NOUN GEN. fallen VERB ABS.III he DPRON NOM. said VERB PTL.3SG.
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'(The reason why) I am crying so is that the axe I took in order to cut firewood fell into this pond,' he said.

33	den then ADV TEMP. ek one CARD ATTR. ►den, ek kala kalēge kōra funmali ◄ to time NOUN DAT. lord NOUN NOM. to pond NOUN DAT. jumped VERB PTL.3SG.
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Then the man at once jumped into the pond.

34	vēla time NOUN OBL. gañḍakun with a piece NOUN ABL.INDEF. ►vēla gañḍakun, mōlōgañḍak-āi arage ◄ an axe NOUN OBL.INDEF. with CONJ SOC. he came up VERB PT.IV.3SG.
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After a little while, he came up with an axe.

35	eri climbed VERB PART. PT. kō when NOUN OBL. ►eri kō, mī ranun o' moḷogaṇḍa'◄ mī this was DPRON NOM.+FOC ranun from gold NOUN ABL. ot being VERB PART. PT. moḷogaṇḍak an axe NOUN NOM.INDEF.
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36	arai climbing VERB ABS. keṭṭi he said VERB PT.II.3SG. ►arai, keṭṭi, koyyā, mī tau kalōge moḷogaṇḍak?◄ koyyā boy NOUN NOM.VOC. mī this DPRON PRED. tau asking IPARTIC INT. kalōge lord's NOUN GEN.
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37	mi this DPRON ATTR. kuddā the child NOUN NOM.INDEF. ►mi kuddā beṇafi, teakī timāge moḷogaṇḍa nun-āu.◄ beṇafi he said VERB PT.II.3SG. teakī what this is DPRON NOM.INDEF.+FOC. timāge self's PRON GEN. moḷogaṇḍa axe NOUN NOM. nun is not PARTIC NEG. āu saying QPARTIC INT.
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38	beṇi said VERB PART. PT. mei when NOUN LOC. ►beṇi mei, mi gaṇḍa kōre etera' ellalāi e mīhā kōre etera' ene' kalāi fummali.◄ gaṇḍa piece NOUN NOM. kōre of pond NOUN GEN. eteras into NOUN DAT. e that VERB ABS.II mīhā the man NOUN NOM.INDEF. kōre of pond NOUN GEN. eteras into NOUN DAT. fummali jumped VERB PT.II.3SG. enēk another ADJ ATTR. kal time NOUN OBL. āi with CONJ SOC.
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39	vēla while NOUN OBL. ►vēla gaṇḍakun, arage.◄ gaṇḍakun with a piece NOUN ABL.INDEF. arage he climbed VERB PT.IV.3SG. After a short while, he came up (again).
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45	beni said VERB PART.1T. mei when NOUN LOC. mide this one DPRON NOM. hā yes PARTC AFF. benafi said VERB PT.1SG. au saying QPARTC INT. tē this DPRON PRED. au saying QPARTC INT. ma my PRPON OBL. moḡaṇḡaḡi what an axe is NOUN NOM.INDEF.+FOC. ►beni mei, mide benafi, hau, tē-au ma moḡaṇḡaḡi.◄ At (his) saying (so), (the boy) said, 'yes, this indeed is my axe'.
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46	den then ADV TEMP. mi this DPRON ATTR. koyyā the boy NOUN OBL.DEF. tede true MOD. beni spoke VERB PART.1T. kamaś to fact NOUN DAT. tan gold NOUN OBL. axi axe NOUN NOM. with CONJ SOC. silver NOUN OBL. with CONJ SOC. iron NOUN OBL. axe iron NOUN OBL. axi axe NOUN NOM. with CONJ SOC. three CARD ATTR. with CONJ SOC. three CARD ATTR. ►den, mi koyyā tede beni kamaś takai ran moḡaṇḡaḡi rihi moḡaṇḡaḡi aṭi daḡaṇḡa moḡaṇḡaḡi tin ḡaṇḡaḡi derefi.◄ Then, as the boy spoke truly, he gave him the golden axe and the silver axe and the iron axe, all the three things.
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47	den then ADV TEMP. e that DPRON ATTR. hisābakaś to amount NOUN DAT.INDEF. e that DPRON ATTR. mihāḡe the man's NOUN GEN. vahaka story NOUN NOM. ►den, e hisābakaś, e mihāḡe vahaka nimepei.◄ At this point, the story of that man is finished.
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48	den then ADV TEMP. ek one CARD ATTR. kalas to time NOUN DAT. ran gold NOUN OBL. axi axe NOUN NOM. with CONJ SOC. silver axe NOUN NOM. with CONJ SOC. to market going VERB ABS. gong having sold VERB ABS.1 very ADV MOD. lots NOUN OBL. lots NOUN OBL. ►den, ek kalaś ran moḡaṇḡaḡi rihi moḡaṇḡaḡi bāzāraś gos vikkakei varaś baivara lāri libigen.◄ Then, once having gone to the market, having sold the golden axe and the silver axe and having gained a great lot of lāris,
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48a	koyyāḡe the boy's NOUN GEN. amā mother NOUN OBL.DEF. āi with CONJ SOC. āi the boy NOUN OBL.DEF. de two CARD ATTR. de people NOUN OBL.PL. veṇḡem how they lived VERB PART.1PS.-FOC. varas rich ADV MOD. tanavas making VERB ABS. koś rich ADJ PRED. muṣṣanti making VERB ABS. koś rich ADJ PRED. āu they say QPARTC EXT. ►koyyāḡe amā koyyā de verin veṇḡem varas tanavas koś muṣṣanti koś-āu.◄ the boy's mother and the boy lived together, as (people) say, being very very rich.
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51c	mołogańda axe NOUN NOM. kōre of pond NOUN GEN. ►mołogańda kōre etera' ińge-au.◄ eteraś into NOUN DAT. ińge fell VERB PTIV.SG. au saying QPARTC INT. (my) axe fell into the pond.
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52	den then ADV TEMP. timā FRON OBL. e DPRON ATTR. kam NOUN OBL. ai CONJ SOC. dere ADJ PRED. vegen VERB ABS.III hiśi VERB PART.PRS. velei NOUN LOC. kōre NOUN GEN. eterun NOUN ABL. eri VERB PART.PT. mihaku NOUN OBLINDEF. as VERB ABS. suāla NOUN NOM. kośfi VERB PT.LSG. au saying QPARTC INT. ►den, timā e kamāi dere vegen hiśi vēlei, kōre eterun eri mihak as suāla koffi-āu.◄ Then when I was standing there being sad about this, a man came up from inside the pond and asked me,
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52a	koi boy NOUN NOM. gōvanī VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. that you are crying is kian IPRON ABL. why ►koi gōvanī kian vegen tau?◄ vegen becoming VERB ABS.III tau? asking IPARTC INT. 'Boy, why are you crying?'
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53	koi boy NOUN NOM. beni VERB PT.SG. said au saying QPARTC INT. timā PRON OBL. self that I am crying is gōvanī VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. mołogańda axe NOUN NOM. kōraś NOUN DAT. to pond ingen VERB ABS.III having fallen au saying QPARTC INT. ►koi beni-au, timā gōvanī, mołogańda kōra' ińgen-āu.◄ I (lit. "the boy") said, 'I am crying because my axe has fallen into the pond.'
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54	gosfei VERB ABS beni VERB PART.PT. said mei NOUN LOC. this one mia DPRON OBL. of pond kōre NOUN GEN. to bottom adjaś NOUN DAT. having gone gosfei VERB ABS ai VERB PART.PT.+FOC. how he came was gold ran NOUN OBL. mołogańdak NOUN OBLINDEF. an axe ai CONJ SOC. with gen VERB ABS. bringing -au saying QPARTC INT. ►gossei, beni mei, mia kōre adja' gossei, ai ran mołogańdakai gen-āu.◄ 'Having gone away after (my having) spoken (like this), this man, having dived (lit. "gone") to the bottom of the pond, came back carrying a golden axe,' he said.
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60	<i>tīmā</i> self PRON NOM. <i>beñim</i> I said VERB PT.1SG. <i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT. <i>nun</i> is not PARTC NEG. <i>tē</i> what this is DPRON NOM.+FOC. <i>ma</i> my PPERON OBL. ►<i>tīmā beñim-āu, nun-āu, tē ma mołogańda nun-āu.</i> ◄ <i>nun</i> is not PARTC NEG. <i>mołogańda</i> axe NOUN NOM. <i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT.
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61	<i>den</i> then ADV TEMP. <i>enek</i> another PRON ATTR. <i>kal</i> time NOUN OBL. <i>ai</i> with CONJ SOC. ►<i>den, ene' kal-ai-as, e kōra' fummali-au.</i> ◄ <i>as</i> yet CONJ MOD. <i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR. <i>kōraś</i> to pond NOUN DAT. ‘Then, he jumped into that pond yet another time,’ he said. <i>fummali</i> he jumped VERB PT.1.3SG. <i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT.
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62	<i>fummalai</i> jumping VERB ABS.1I <i>nāgen</i> lifting VERB ABS.3I ►<i>fummalai, nāgen ai dagańda mołogańdak-āu.</i> ◄ <i>ai</i> how he came was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. <i>dagańda</i> iron NOUN OBL. <i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT.
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‘Having jumped (there), he came back carrying an iron axe,’ he said.

63	<i>den</i> then ADV TEMP. <i>ea</i> that one DPRON OBL. <i>ehi</i> what he asked was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. <i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT. <i>mi</i> what this is DPRON NOM.+FOC. <i>ta</i> your PPERON OBL. ►<i>den ea ehi-āu, mi ta mołogańda tau?</i> ◄ <i>mołogańda</i> axe NOUN NOM. <i>tau?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
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‘Then he asked, “is this your axe?”’

64	<i>tīmā</i> self PRON NOM. <i>beñim</i> I said VERB PT.1SG. <i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT. <i>hā</i> yes PARTC AFF. ►<i>tīmā beñim-āu, hāu, tē ma mołogańda.</i> ◄ <i>tē</i> what this is DPRON NOM.+FOC. <i>ma</i> my PPERON OBL. ‘I said, “yes, this is my axe.”’
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65

<i>beṇi</i> VERB PART. PT.	<i>mei</i> NOUN LOC.	<i>timā</i> PRON OBL.	<i>tede</i> ADJ PREL.	<i>hadā</i> VERB PART. PRS.	<i>mīhaka</i> NOUN NOM/INDEF.	<i>vegos</i> VERB ABS/IV	<i>ran</i> NOUN OBL.	<i>moḷogaṇḍa</i> NOUN NOM.	<i>ā</i> CONJ SOC.	<i>rihi</i> NOUN OBL.	<i>moḷogaṇḍa</i> NOUN NOM.	<i>ā</i> CONJ SOC.	<i>timāś</i> PRON DAT.	<i>derefi</i> VERB PT. 3SG.	<i>au</i> QPARTC INT.
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►beṇi mei, timā tede hadā mīhaka vegos ran moḷogaṇḍ-ā rihi moḷogaṇḍ-ā timā derefi-au.◀
 'After (my) saying (so), he gave me the golden axe and the silver axe because I had (proved) to be an honest man,' he said.

66

<i>e</i> DPRON ATTR.	<i>tin</i> CARD ATTR.	<i>gaṇḍa</i> NOUN NOM.	<i>din</i> VERB PART. PT.	<i>mei</i> NOUN LOC.	<i>ginās</i> VERB ABS.	<i>ea</i> DPRON NOM.	<i>bazarās</i> NOUN DAT.	<i>vikkafei</i> VERB ABS. I	<i>au</i> QPARTC INT.	<i>mi</i> ADV TEMP.	<i>mussanti</i> ADJ PREL.	<i>vegen</i> VERB ABS. III	<i>mi</i> ADV TEMP.	<i>veṇḍani</i> VERB PART. PRS.+FOC.
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►e tin gaṇḍa din mei, ginās ea bazārā vikkafei-au, mi mussanti vegen mi veṇḍem.◀
 'After he had given (me) those three things, I took them to the market and sold them, (and this is why) we are living (so) rich now,' he said.

67

<i>den</i> ADV TEMP.	<i>mi</i> DPRON ATTR.	<i>mīhā</i> NOUN NOM/DEF.	<i>geaś</i> NOUN DAT.	<i>gos</i> VERB ABS.	<i>eage</i> DPRON GEN.	<i>hiśi</i> VERB PART. PT.	<i>ek</i> NOUN ATTR.	<i>varaś</i> NOUN DAT.	<i>kūḍakāś</i> NOUN DAT/INDEF.	<i>ekehe</i> NOUN LOC.	<i>beṇi</i> VERB PT. 3SG.	<i>au</i> QPARTC INT.
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►den, mi mīhā geg gos eage hiśi ev vara' kūḍakā ekehe beṇi-au,◀
 Then this man, having gone home (again), told (the story) to a child of his (which was) of the same size:

67a

<i>koyyā</i> boy NOM.	<i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>mi</i> these DPRON ATTR.	<i>verin</i> NOUN OBL. PL.	<i>mussanti</i> ADJ PREL.	<i>vegen</i> VERB ABS. III	<i>hiṅgaṇi</i> VERB PART. PRS.+FOC.	<i>mi</i> DPRON ATTR.	<i>lekaś</i> NOUN DAT.	<i>āu</i> saying QPARTC INT.
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►koyyā-u, mi verin mussanti vegen hiṅgaṇi mi lekaś-āu.◀
 'Boy, this is the way how these people have become rich.'

68

<i>benagen</i> saying ABS. III	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>koyyā</i> the boy NOUN NOM/DEF.	<i>fahi</i> NOUN GEN.	<i>duvahi</i> NOUN LOC.	<i>moḷogaṇḍak</i> NOUN NOM/INDEF.	<i>hiṅgaṇ</i> VERB ABS. III	<i>gos</i> going VERB ABS.	<i>e</i> that ATTR.	<i>gehaś</i> NOUN DAT/DEF.	<i>arage</i> VERB PTIV. 3SG.
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►benagen, mi koyyā fahi duvahi moḷogaṇḍa' hiṅgaṇ gos e gehāu arage.◀
 After (his) having said (so), this boy grasped an axe the next day, went off and climbed up that tree.

arai	heddi	mi	lekakā	kañḍāṣ	jehumak	āi	ni	lāi	mōḷogaṇḍa	kōraś	vaṭṭali
climbing	done	now	a manner	to cut	a stroke	with	not	using	axe	to pond	he dropped
VERB ABS.	VERB PARTIPT.	ADV TEMP.	NOUN NOMINDEF+POC.	VERB INF.	NOUN ORBLINDEF.	CONJ SOC.	PARTCL NEG.	VERB ABS.	NOUN NOM.	NOUN DAT.	VERB PTLSG.

70

<i>hiśi</i>	<i>velei</i>	<i>ek</i>	<i>kalaś</i>	<i>mīhā</i>	<i>kōrun</i>	<i>arage</i>	<i>au</i>
standing	while	one	to time	the man	from pond	he climbed	they say
VERB	NOUN	CARD	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	OPARTC
PART.PT.	LOC.	ATTR.	DAT.	NOM.DEF.	ABL.	PTIV.SG.	EXT.

►hiśi v_{ei}lei, ek kalaś mīhā kōrun arage-au.◄

While he was standing (there like this), the man came up from the pond once (again).

<i>arai</i>	<i>suāla</i>	<i>keḍe</i>	<i>āu</i>	<i>ta</i>	<i>gōvānī</i>	<i>kian</i>	<i>vegen</i>	<i>tau?</i>
climbing	question	he made	saying	you	who is crying	why	becoming	asking
VERB	NOUN	VERB	QPARTC	PRON	VERB	PRON	VERB	IPARTC
ABS.	NOM.	PT.3SG.	INT.	OBL.	PART.PRS.+FOC.	ABL.	ABS.3	INT.

►arai suāla keḍ-āu, ta gōvānī kian vegen tau? ◀

Coming up he asked, 'why are you crying?'

ma	gōvānī	ma	dara	kośāṣ	gīnā	mōlōgāṇḍa	mī	kōre	āḍie	iṅgen;
I	why am crying is	I	firewood	to cut	verb	axe	this	of pond	on bottom	falling
PPRON	VERB	PPRON	NOUN	VERB	VERB	NOUN	PRON	NOUN	NOUN	VERB
OBL.	PART.PRS.-FOC.	OBL.	NOM.	INF.	PART.PT.	NOM.	ATTR.	GEN.	LOC.	ABS.III
										‘I am crying because the axe I had taken for cutting firewood fell on the bottom of this pond.’

74	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR.	<i>hen</i> sort NOUN OBL.	<i>vegen</i> becoming VERB ABS.III	► <i>e</i> <i>hen</i> <i>vegen</i> - <i>au</i> , <i>tima</i> <i>gōvani</i> - <i>ā</i> <i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>tima</i> self PRON OBL.	<i>gōvani</i> why I am crying is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.
75	<i>den</i> then TEMP.	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR.	<i>mihā</i> the man NOUN OBL.DEF.	► <i>den</i> , <i>e</i> <i>mihā</i> <i>fummalaī</i> <i>gos</i> , <i>bāi</i> - <i>au</i> , <i>ran</i> <i>moḷogaṇḍa</i> <i>hifagen</i> - <i>ā</i> <i>fummalaī</i> jumping VERB ABS.II	<i>ran</i> gold NOUN OBL.	<i>hifagen</i> holding VERB ABS.III
76	<i>ās</i> coming VERB ABS.	<i>ehi</i> he asked VERB PT.SG.	<i>au</i> saying QPARTC INT.	► <i>ās</i> , <i>ehi</i> - <i>au</i> , <i>mī</i> <i>tau</i> <i>ta</i> <i>moḷogaṇḍa</i> kt?- <i>ā</i> <i>mī</i> this DPRON	<i>ta</i> your PRON OBL.	<i>moḷogaṇḍa</i> kt? an axe is NOUN NOM.INDEF.+FOC.
77	<i>den</i> then TEMP.	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>kuddā</i> the child NOUN NOM.DEF.	► <i>den</i> , <i>mī</i> <i>kuddā</i> <i>beni</i> - <i>au</i> , <i>hau</i> , <i>tē</i> <i>ma</i> <i>moḷogaṇḍa</i> - <i>ā</i> <i>beni</i> said VERB PT.SG.	<i>tē</i> this is DPRON NOM.+FOC.	<i>moḷogaṇḍa</i> axe NOUN NOM.
78	<i>beni</i> said PART.PT.	<i>mei</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>mia</i> this one DPRON OBL.	► <i>beni</i> <i>mei</i> , <i>mia</i> <i>ridi</i> <i>aragen</i> , <i>moḷogaṇḍa</i> <i>kōra</i> ' <i>ella</i> lāi <i>mī</i> <i>kōra</i> ' <i>fummali</i> - <i>au</i> - <i>ā</i> <i>ridi</i> angry ADJ PRED.	<i>kōras</i> to pond NOUN DAT.	<i>au</i> they say QPARTC INT.
79	<i>mī</i> this is DPRON NOM.+FOC.	<i>dogo</i> lie NOUN NOM.	<i>mī</i> making VERB PART.PRS.	► <i>mī</i> <i>dogo</i> <i>hada</i> <i>mīhunnā</i> ' <i>libē</i> <i>natija</i> - <i>u</i> - <i>ā</i> <i>hada</i> making VERB PART.PRS.	<i>libē</i> being received VERB PART.PRS.	<i>natija</i> result NOUN NOM.

This is the result that people get from telling lies.

T4: **Belal**

The cat

Fua' Mulaku: Adnān Ibrahīm

1	ek one CARD ATTR. duvaheki on a day NOUN LOC.INDEF. Mēlage of PN GEN. Dia daughter PN OBL. gē of house NOUN GEN. indōle on swing bed NOUN LOC. indū sitting VERB PARTPRS. vēlai at time NOUN LOC. dombaumkēlek a bread fruit NOUN NOM.INDEF. vetiḡe fell VERB PT.IV.3SG. ▷ed duvaheki, ed duvaheki, Mēlage Dia gē indōle indū vēlai dombaumkēlek' vetiḡe.4 One day, one day, when M.D. was sitting on the swing bed of (her) house, a ripe breadfruit fell (upon it).
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2	den then ADV TEMP. mia this one DPRON NOM. goho going VERB ABS. mi this DPRON ATTR. baumkēl bread fruit NOUN NOM. nagāgen lifting VERB ABS.III goho going VERB ABS. mašāgen peeling VERB ABS.III gašāli she cooked VERB PT.II.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT. ▷den, mia goho, mi baumkēl nagāgen goho, mašāgen gašāli-ai.4 Then she went, took up the bread fruit, peeled it and cooked it (in syrup).
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3	gašāfē having cooked VERB ABS.I bā hither ADV LOC. hišuvā placing VERB ABS. as ever MOD. PARTC kommiaki in which way IPRON LOC.INDEF. mia this one DPRON NOM. beraha to outside NOUN DAT. nukumegen leaving VERB ABS.III ebage she went VERB PT.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT. ▷gašāfē bā hišuvā, kommiaki-s mia bēraha nukumegen ebage-ai.4 After cooking it and putting it aside, she for some reason or another went outside.
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4	gohofē having gone VERB ABS.I āho coming VERB ABS. belī looked VERB PARTPT. kal time NOUN OBL. ebagen going away VB.NOUN OBL. mā when NOUN LOC. beḷalaku a cat NOUN OBL.INDEF. mi now ADV TEMP. hedī done VERB PARTPT. likī manner was NOUN NOM.+FOC. goho going VERB ABS. mi this DPRON NOM. kāfi it ate VERB PT.I.3SG. mi it DPRON NOM. ▷gohofē āho, belī kal, ebagen mā, beḷalaku mi hedī likī goho, mi kāfi.4 Coming (back) after going out, she looked around (and realised:) when she had gone, a cat had come and eaten it.
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5	kāfē having eaten VERB ABS.I veṇdefē having entered VERB ABS.I mi now ADV TEMP. onnaī where she was VERB PARTPRS.+FOC. fišidune chimney NOUN LOC. mi this DPRON NOM. ▷kāfē, veṇdefē, mi onnaī fišidune.4 After eating (it), she had entered the chimney where she still was.
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26	ē going VERB PART.PRS. vēlai at time NOUN LOC. ▷ē vēlai laiḡatū, kukulakk-ā-4 what it met was laigātū VERB ▷ē when (they) went on (together), (they) met with a hen. PART.PT.III+FOC. kukulak a hen NOUN NOMINDEF. ā with CONJ SOC.
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27	laigimīṭe having met VERB ABS.III+4 as too CONJ SOC. ekahi together with NOUN LOC. as again (?) ADV MOD. ami this DPRON ATTR. hen way NOUN OBL. beniḡaṭe saying VERB ABS.I beroaḡen persuading VERB ABS.III mi these DPRON ATTR. ge having gone VERB PART.PT. hataroverin four people NOUN OBL.PL. eni how they go VERB PART.PRS+FOC. ai they say QPARTC EXT. ▷laigimīṭe, kukulu ekah-as ama mi hen beniḡaṭe beroaḡen, mi ge hataroverin eni-ai-4 Having met (the hen and) having persuaded her by talking in the same way, these four people were walking along.
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28	goho going VERB ABS. atire on shore NOUN LOC. hīši being VERB PART.PRS. bokkorā boat NOUN NOM. mi these DPRON ATTR. arāgen climbing VERB ABS.III fāli oar NOUN NOM. jahaṭe rowing VERB ABS.I belalu cat NOUN NOM. ai they say QPARTC EXT. de two CARD ATTR. aten by hand NOUN ABL. fāli oar NOUN NOM. jahamī who rows VERB PART.PRS+FOC. ▷goho, atire hīši bokkorā bāgen mi mihun arāgen, fāli jahaṭe[] belalu-ai de aten de fāli jahamī-4 Walking on, (they) took a boat which was on the shore, climbed (upon it), (and) grasping the oars it was the cat who started rowing with both hands on both oars.
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29	benoaḡen persuading VERB ABS.III goho going VERB ABS. vaki real ADJ ATTR. ▷benoaḡen goho, vaki hisābakaha giūmī-4 (Together with the ones) she had persuaded, she (finally) reached a certain distance. hisābakaha to an amount NOUN DAT.INDEF. giūmī was what they reached VERB PART.PT+FOC. ▷benoaḡen goho, vaki hisābakaha giūmī-4 (Together with the ones) she had persuaded, she (finally) reached a certain distance.
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30	den then ADV TEMP. yaḡimun with certainty NOUN ABL. as even CONJ MOD. mīḡe these one's DPRON GEN. ek becoming CARD ATTR. vi one VERB ABS. as even CONJ MOD. ettakaha to a thing NOUN DAT.INDEF. fatuṭe swimming VERB ABS.I ni not NEG. VERB erē being climbable VERB PART.PRS hisābaha to distance NOUN DAT. giunum reaching NOUN OBL. mā after NOUN LOC. ▷den yaḡimun-as, mīḡe evvias ettakaha fataṭe eggamaha ni erē hisābaha giunum mā, 4 When the distance they had reached seemed to be such indeed that not even one of them was able to get (back) to the land by swimming,
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40	<i>timā</i> self PRON NOM. <i>ta</i> you PRON NOM. <i>ni</i> not PARTC NEG. <i>kanna</i> to eat VERB INF. <i>eve</i> saying QPARTC (M) INT. <i>gē</i> gone VERB PARTIPT. <i>likak</i> a manner NOUN NOMINDEF. <i>benanna</i> to tell VERB INF. <i>kē</i> saying VERB ABS. ▷<i>timā ta ni kannā-ve, gē lika' benanna kē.</i> 4 Saying, 'I will not eat you,' she told her to tell her the way she (had managed to) get (there).
41	<i>benun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL. <i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC. <i>mīdal</i> rat NOUN OBL. <i>mi</i> now ADV TEMP. <i>benanī</i> what it says is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. <i>vai</i> wind NOUN. <i>de</i> hitting VERB ABS.I <i>ruk</i> tree NOUN OBL. <i>duru</i> apart ADJ PREDEF. <i>vē</i> becoming VERB PART.PRS. <i>kal</i> at time NOUN LOC. <i>eve</i> saying QPARTC (M) INT. <i>timā</i> self PRON OBL. <i>fummāgātā</i> when I jumped was VERB PART.PT.III+FOC. ▷<i>benun mā, mīdal mi benanī, vai jehiṇē, de ru' duru vē kal-ē, timā fummāgātā.</i> 4 (When she) said (so), the rat answered, 'The moment I jumped was, when, struck by the wind, the two trees went apart.'
42	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR. <i>hen</i> way NOUN NOM. <i>mā</i> after NOUN LOC. <i>ta</i> you PRON NOM. <i>as</i> too MOD. <i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR. <i>likaha</i> to way NOUN DAT. <i>fumanna</i> to jump VERB INF. <i>kē</i> saying VERB ABS. ▷<i>e hen mā, tā-s e likaha fumanna kē.</i> 4 She told (the cat), 'you too should jump in the same way.'
43	<i>benun</i> saying VB.NOUN OBL. <i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC. <i>belalu</i> cat NOUN OBL. <i>mi</i> now ADV TEMP. <i>hedī</i> done VERB PARTIPT. <i>likī</i> a manner NOUN NOM.+FOC. <i>vai</i> wind NOUN NOM. <i>de</i> hitting VERB ABS.I <i>ruk</i> tree NOUN OBL. <i>duru</i> apart ADJ PREDEF. <i>vegen</i> becoming VERB ABS.III <i>gē</i> gone VERB ABS. <i>tan</i> place NOUN OBL. <i>vali</i> at moment NOUN LOC. <i>fummāgat</i> it jumped VERB PT.III.SG. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. ▷<i>benun mā, belalu mi hedī likī, vai jehiṇē, de ru' duru vegen gē tam vali fummāgat-ai.</i> 4 After her saying so, the cat jumped just when the wind struck and the two trees went apart.
44	<i>fummāgatum</i> jumping NOUN OBL. <i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC. <i>vī</i> become VERB PARTIPT. <i>likī</i> manner was NOUN NOM.+FOC. <i>belalūsa</i> to cat NOUN DAT. <i>enek</i> another PARTC ATTR. <i>rukaha</i> to tree NOUN DAT. <i>ni</i> not PARTC NEG. <i>gī</i> being reachable VERB ABS. <i>vetūgen</i> falling VERB ABS.III <i>goho</i> going VERB ABS. <i>jehiṇē</i> hitting VERB ABS.I ▷<i>fummāgatum mā, vī likī, belalūsa ened rukaha ni gī, vetūgen goho jehiṇē.</i> 4 When she jumped, it happened that the cat did not reach the tree, but falling down she hit (the ground),
44a	<i>de</i> two CARD ATTR. <i>ruk</i> tree NOUN OBL. <i>etere</i> between NOUN LOC. <i>de</i> two CARD OBL. <i>hīsi</i> being VERB PART.PRS. <i>kasagaṇḍakaha</i> to a thorn NOUN DATINDEF. <i>emenūgen</i> being pierced VERB ABS.III <i>belal</i> Cat NOUN NOM. <i>mara</i> dead ADJ PREDEF. <i>vege</i> became VERB PT.IV.SG. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. ▷<i>de rud detere hīsi kasagaṇḍakaha emenūgen belal mara vege-ai.</i> 4 and pierced by a spike which was between the two trees, the cat died.

T5: [Rakkoḷu Māmeli Daita]*

Fua³ Mulaku: Goḷḷan-Geṭu Kaddādi (Ḥadīḡa)

* An English version (collected and translated by AHMED SHAKEEB) of this story appeared in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, vol. 5, Māle 1990, 6 ff.

1	eba there ADV LOC. vēṇḍi lives VERB PRS.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT. ᵐeba vēṇḍi-ai fakāri kūṇaku. <4 fakāri poor ADJ(A) ATTR. kūṇaku a child NOUN OBL.INDEF.
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(Once) there lived a poor child (girl).

2	mi this DPRON ATTR. kuddā child NOUN OBL. hitaha to mind NOUN DAT. eri what arose was VERB PART.PT.-FOC. ai saying QPARTC INT. gaṣāi rice NOUN OBL. ᵐmi kuddā hitaha eri-ai gaṣāi bat tavā kakkāṇē. <4 bat rice NOUN OBL. tavā pan NOUN NOM. kakkāṇē (she) will cook VERB FUT.3SG.
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It came to this girl's mind to cook a pan of *gaṣāi* rice.

3	hit mind NOUN NOM. koś making VERB ABS. gaṣāi rice NOUN OBL. bat rice NOUN OBL. ᵐhik ko' gaṣāi bat tavā kakkāli-ai. <4 tavā pan NOUN NOM. kakkāli (she) cooked VERB PT.II.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT.
---	--

Having made (up her) mind (like this), she cooked a pan (of) *gaṣāi* rice.

4	kakkāṭe having cooked VERB ABS.I bat rice NOUN NOM. hiṣuvā placing VERB ABS. lāgen adding VERB ABS.III kannen to be eaten VERB PART.FUT. etak a thing NOUN NOM.INDEF. huvannaś to look for VERB INF. vegen by (it) becoming VERB ABS.III ebage she went away VERB PT.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT. ᵐkakkāṭe, ba' hiṣuvā, lāgen kannen etta' huvanna' vegen ebage-ai. <4 ai they say QPARTC EXT.
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Having cooked (it and) having put the rice aside, she went away in order to look for something that she (could) eat it with.

5	emun by going VERB GRND. ē going VERB PART.PRS. velai while NOUN LOC. laiginige what she happened to meet with was VERB PART.PT.III+IV+FOC. ai they say QPARTC EXT. faiak an onion NOUN OBL.INDEF. ā with CONJ SOC. ᵐemun ē velai laiginige-ai faiakk-ā. <4 ai they say QPARTC EXT. faiak an onion NOUN OBL.INDEF. ā with CONJ SOC.
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While going and going (like this), she met with an onion.

<i>laiginife</i> having met VERB ABS.III+1	<i>beni</i> she said VERB PART.IPT+POC.	<i>ai</i> they say QPART EXT.	<i>kon</i> which IPRON ATTR.	<i>tākaha</i> to place NOUN DAT.INDEF.	<i>tai</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>tī</i> there ADV LOC.	<i>eni.</i> where you are going is VERB PART.PRS+POC.
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benā	ai	timā	bime	bime	vati	ove	fī	vemma	tayāro	vegen	nukumegen	eni	ai.
saying	they say	self	of ground	ground	noun on bottom	lying	rotten	to become	ready	becoming	getting out	what I am going for is	saying
VERB	QPARTC	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN LOC.	VERB	ADJ.	VERB	ADJ.	VERB	VERB	VERB	QPARTC
ABS.	EXT.	OBL.	GEN.	GEN.		ABS.	PRED.	INE.	PRED.	ABS/III	ABS/III	INT.	

▷ bēnā bēnī-ai, timā bime vati ove, fī vemma tayāro vegen nukumegen eni-ai-4

When she said (so), it replied, 'lying on the ground, I have nearly started getting rotten, (that's why) I got out and am going (around here now),

keṭe	having said	VERB ABS.I
beṇun	saying	VB.NOUN
mā	when	NOUN LOC.
beṇi	she said	VERB PL.SG.
ai	they say	QPARTIC EXT.
enna	to go	VERB INF.
ke	saying	VERB ABS.
tima	self	PRON OBL.
eka	with	CARD LOC.

After it spoke (in the way) it had spoken, she answered telling (it) to 'come with me.'

<i>benum</i>	<i>ma</i>	<i>kefe</i>	$\triangleright$ benum $\overline{ma}$ $\overline{kefe}$ de verin ent-ai. <		
saying	when	having said	two	de	verin
VB NOUN	NOUN	VERB	CARD	ATTR.	NOUN
OBL.	LOC.	ABS.I			OBL.
					people
					how they are going to
					VERB
					PART.PRS.+FOC.
					they say
					QPARTC
					EXT.
					ai

10	vēlai while NOUN LOC.	vēlai going VERB PARTPRS.	vēlai while CONJ SOC.
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11

<i>don</i> fair ADJ ATTR.	<i>mīrthak</i> a chili NOUN OBLINDEF.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>laiginiḥē</i> having met VERB ABS.II+I	<i>beṇi</i> she said VERB PT.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPART EXT.	<i>kon</i> which IPRON ATTR.	<i>tākaha</i> to place NOUN DATINDEF.	<i>tai</i> asking IPARTC INT.	<i>ti</i> there ADV LOC.	<i>enī</i> where you are going is VERB PART.PRS+FOC.
▷dom mīrthakk-ā laiginiḥē beṇi-ai, kon tākaha tai ti enī-4 Having met with (the) red chili, (the girl) asked, 'where are you there going?'										

12

<i>beṇā</i> saying VERB ABS.	<i>beṇi</i> it said VERB PT.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPART EXT.	▷beṇā beṇi-ai, timā mi enī: 4 they said self NOUN OBL.	<i>mi</i> here ADV LOC.	<i>enī</i> what I am going for is VERB PART.PRS+FOC.
When (she) said (so), (the chili) answered, 'this is what I am going around for:'					

12a

<i>gehei</i> on tree NOUN LOC.	<i>hiṣe</i> being VERB ABS.	<i>don</i> fair ADJ PRED.	<i>vegen</i> becoming VERB ABS.III	<i>fi</i> rotten ADJ PRED.	<i>veṇna</i> to become VERB INF.	<i>tayāro</i> ready ADJ PRED.	<i>vegen</i> becoming VERB ABS.III	<i>mukumegen</i> getting off VERB ABS.III	<i>vetṭigen</i> falling VERB ABS.III	<i>enī</i> why I am going is VERB PART.PRS+FOC.	<i>ai</i> saying QPART INT.
▷gehei hiṣe dom vegen, fi venna tayāro vegen, nukumegen vetṭigen enī-ai-4 having become fair (while) being on the tree (and) having started to get rotten, (that's why) I'm going (around now) after getting off and falling down.'											

13

<i>beṇi</i> she said VERB PT.SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>enna</i> to go VERB INF.	▷beṇi-ai enna kē timā-ā ekī: 4 telling VERB ABS.	<i>timāi</i> self PRON OBL.	<i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC.	<i>ekā</i> together CARD LOC.
She said, 'come on together with me.'						

14

<i>keḥē</i> having said VERB ABS.I	<i>enī</i> going VERB PART.PRS.	▷keḥē enī-ai-4 they say QPARTC EXT.
(At) her saying (so), they went (on together).		

15	ē going VERB PART.PRS. vēlai while NOUN LOC. what they happened to meet with was laiginige VERB PART.PT.III+IV+FOC. ▷ē vēlai laiginige-ai garade maha gelakk-ā. < ai they say QPARTC EXT. garade tuna NOUN OBL. maha fish NOUN OBL. gelak a ball NOUN OBL.INDEF. ā with CONJ SOC.	While going (on like this), they met with a hard ball of tuna fish.
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16	laiginife having met VERB ABS.III+I beni she said VERB PT.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT. kon IPRON ATTR. ▷laiginife beni-ai kon tākaha tai ti eni? < tākaha to place NOUN DAT.INDEF. tai asking IPARTC INT. ti there ADV LOC. eni? where you are going is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC.	Having met it, she asked, 'where are you there going?'
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17	benun saying VB.NOUN OBL. mā when NOUN LOC. (At her) saying so, (it) answered, 'having been lying on the ground of a clay pot and having started to become a "grandfather", (that's why) I am going.' beni she said VERB PT.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT. gulie of pot NOUN GEN. vati on bottom NOUN LOC. ove lying VERB ABS. māfā grandfather NOUN NOM. venna to become VERB INF. tayyāro ready ADJ PRED. vegen becoming VERB ABS.III emī why I am going is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. ai saying QPARTC INT.	▷benun mā beni-ai, gulie vati ove, māfā venna tayyāro vegen, emī-ai. <
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18	benun saying VB.NOUN OBL. mā when NOUN LOC. beni she said VERB PT.3SG. ai they say QPARTC EXT. enna to go VERB INF. kē telling VERB ABS. timāi self PRON OBL. ā with CONJ SOC. eki together CARD LOC. (At it's) saying (so), she said, 'come on together with me.'	▷benun mā beni-ai, enna kē timāi-ā eki. <
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19	kēfē having said VERB ABS. ē going VERB PART.PRS. vēlai while NOUN LOC. laiginige what they happened to meet with was VERB PART.PT.III+IV+FOC. ai they say QPARTC EXT. limboyak a lime fruit NOUN OBL.INDEF. ā with CONJ SOC. At her saying (so), while going (on in this way), they met with a lime (fruit).	▷kēfē ē vēlai, laiginige-ai limboyakk-ā. <
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20	<i>laiginiṭē</i> having met VERB ABS.III+I <i>beni</i> she said VERB PART.PT.+FOC. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. ▷<i>laiginiṭē</i>, <i>beni-ai</i>, <i>kon takaha tai?</i> < <i>ai</i> which IPRON ATTR. <i>takaha</i> to place NOUN DAT.INDEF. <i>tai?</i> asking IPARTC INT. Having met it, she asked, 'where (are you going)?'			
21	▷<i>benā benī-ai gehei ove fal venna tayyāra venī-ai.</i> < <i>benā</i> saying VERB ABS. <i>beni</i> it said VERB PT.3SG. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. <i>gehei</i> on tree NOUN LOC. <i>ove</i> being VERB ABS. <i>fal</i> rotten ADJ PRED. <i>venna</i> to become VERB INF. <i>tayyāra</i> ready ADJ PRED. <i>ven</i> becoming VERB ABS.III <i>eni</i> why I am going is VERB PART.PRS.+FOC. <i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT. When (she) said (so), (the chili) answered, '(because of) having started to get rotten (while) being on the tree, (that's why) I'm going (now).'			
22	<i>benā</i> saying VERB ABS. <i>beni</i> what she said was VERB PART.PT.+FOC. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. ▷<i>benā benī-ai, enna kē timāi-ā ekā.</i> < <i>enna</i> to go VERB INF. <i>kē</i> telling NOUN ABS. <i>timāi</i> self PRON OBL. <i>ā</i> with CONJ SOC. <i>ekā</i> together CARD LOC. (At its) saying (so), (the girl) said, 'come (on) together with me.'			
23	<i>keṭe</i> having said VERB ABS.I <i>fahq</i> five CARD ATTR. <i>verin</i> people NOUN OBL.PL. <i>ge</i> gone VERB PART.PT. ▷<i>keṭe faha verin gē kal - fas mā mule faha vagun - kāi kātē rakkal vegat-ai.</i> < <i>kal</i> time NOUN OBL. <i>fas</i> five CARD (M) ATTR. <i>mā</i> big ADJ ATTR. <i>mule</i> root NOUN LOC. <i>fahq</i> five CARD ATTR. <i>vagun</i> thieves NOUN NOM.PL. <i>kāi</i> eating VERB ABS. <i>kātē</i> eating VERB ABS.I <i>rakkal</i> saving NOUN NOM. <i>veget</i> became VERB PT.III.3SG. <i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT. At her saying so, the five ("people") went on - five thieves in five big roots - (although) eating and eating, (always something) was saved.			

T6: **Ālikedēā dērikedēā**

The piece of ash and the piece of coal

Fua' Mulaku: Diggāmāge Muḥammad Maṇikufānu

6	<i>uhullum</i> floating VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>āli</i> ash NOUN OBL.	▷uhullum mā, āli keḍe erige-ai. 4 <i>keḍe</i> piece NOUN NOM.	<i>erige</i> went upon VERB PTIV.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
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When (it) floated (like this), the piece of ash went onto (the water too).

7	<i>erunum</i> going upon VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>āli</i> ash NOUN OBL.	▷erunum mā, āli keḍe gerige-ai. 4 <i>keḍe</i> piece NOUN NOM.	<i>gerige</i> dissolved VERB PTIV.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
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When (it) got in, the piece of ash dissolved.

8	<i>dēri</i> coal NOUN OBL.	<i>e</i> that DPRON ATTR.	<i>hen</i> sort NOUN OBL.	▷dēri keḍe e hen ove, oaha damamun raḷaha talamun goho Mēlage fannaha lakkōli-ai. 4 <i>ove</i> being VERB ABS.	<i>oaha</i> to current NOUN DAT.	<i>damamun</i> pulling VERB GRND.	<i>raḷaha</i> to wave NOUN DAT.	<i>talamun</i> beating VERB GRND.	<i>goho</i> going ABS.	<i>fannaha</i> to beach way NOUN DAT.	<i>lakkōli</i> it floated VERB PTIV.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
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At the same time, the piece of coal, pulled by the current and beaten by the wave(s), floated upon the Mēlia's beach.

9	<i>lak-kāgen</i> floating VERB ABS.III	<i>ot</i> being VERB PART.PRS.	<i>vēlai</i> at time NOUN LOC.	▷lakkōgen o' vēlai, Mēlage dia erige-ai atiraha. 4 <i>Mēlage</i> of M. NOUN GEN.	<i>dia</i> daughter NOUN OBL.	<i>erige</i> where she went up was VERB PART.PT.III+FOC.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>atiraha</i> to shore NOUN DAT.
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Just when (it came) floating, M.D. (lit. "M.'s daughter") happened to go ashore.

10	<i>erī</i> going upon VERB ABS.	<i>mia</i> this one NOUN NOM.	<i>mi</i> this DPRON ATTR.	<i>keḍe</i> piece NOUN NOM.	▷erī mia mi keḍe naḡan goho gee dore vadī lavi-ai. 4 <i>naḡan</i> lifting VERB ABS.III	<i>goho</i> going VERB ABS.	<i>gee</i> in house NOUN LOC.	<i>dore</i> of door NOUN LOC.	<i>vadī</i> in well NOUN LOC.	<i>lavi</i> she buried VERB PT.3SG.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.
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Having gone (ashore), she grasped the piece, went off and buried it in (her) house-and-garden.

11

<i>vaḍi</i> NOUN LOC.	<i>lāgen</i> VERB ABS.III	<i>mi</i> ADV TEMP.	<i>ᵑvaḍi lāgen mi kēni, haliha fada, haliha fadā. <</i> what she says is PART.PRS.+FOC. DAT.	<i>haliha</i> ADJ DAT.	<i>fada</i> VERB IMPV.2SG.
Burying it, she said, 'grow up quickly, grow up quickly'.					

12

<i>e</i> DPRON ATTR.	<i>hen</i> NOUN OBL.	<i>kē</i> VERB PART.PRS.	<i>ᵑe hen kē velai fadage-ai. <</i> speaking NOUN LOC.	<i>velai</i> while NOUN LOC.	<i>fadage</i> VERB PTIV.3SG.
When she said so, it grew up.					
				<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	

13

<i>feḍi</i> VERB PART.PT.	<i>kal</i> NOUN OBL.	<i>ᵑfeḍi kal, māḥskēlak-ai. <</i> time NOUN OBL.	<i>māḥskēlak</i> a cooking banana (tree) NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	
When it had grown up, (it had become) a cooking banana tree.					

14

<i>den</i> ADV TEMP.	<i>feḍun</i> VERB VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> NOUN LOC.	<i>ᵑden feḍun mā kēna hedigat-ai, haliha boṇḍo vē-ai. <</i> to speak VERB INF. PART.PT.III+FOC.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>haliha</i> ADJ DAT.
Then when it had grown up, she started saying, 'become tall quickly'.					
				<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.	
				<i>vē</i> become VERB IMPV.2SG.	

15

<i>boṇḍo</i> ADJ PRED.	<i>vīn</i> VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> NOUN LOC.	<i>ᵑboṇḍo vīn mā, kēna hedigat-ai, haliha fōvā. <</i> to speak VERB INF. PART.PT.III+FOC.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	<i>fōvā</i> blossom VERB IMPV.2SG.
When it had become tall, she started saying, 'blossom fast'!					
				<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC EXT.	
				<i>haliha</i> ADJ DAT.	

20	▷hadamun goho, mī hus vege-ai. <4			ai
	hadamun	goho	mi	ai
	doing	going	this	they say
	VERB	VERB	DPRON	QPARTC
	GRND.	ABS.	NOM	EXT.
			hus	vege
			empty	became
			ADJ	VERB
			PRED.	PTIV.3SG.
			Doing (so) repeatedly, (the curry) became empty.	

21	▷hus ve goho hišu vēlai, kūdun bā ve kiavāgen. <4			eve
	hus	goho	hišu	eve
	empty	going	being	they say
	ADJ	VERB	VERB	QPARTC (M)
	PRED.	ABS.	PART.PT.	EXT.
			vēlai	bā
			while	came
			NOUN	VERB
			LOC.	PT.3SG.
			kūdun	kiavāgen
			children	having learned
			NOUN	VERB
			NOM.PL.	ABS.III
			Just when it was becoming empty, the children came back from learning.	

22	▷āhogen kabaro ehum mā, kēti-ai, mā galo matte boñdo dīni ā-ve. <4			eve
	āhogen	kabaro	ehun	eve
	coming	news	asking	saying
	VERB	NOUN	VENOUN	QPARTC (M)
	ABS.III	NOM.	OBL.	INT.
			mā	ā
			when	came
			NOUN	VERB
			LOC.	PT.3SG.
			kēti	dīni
			what she said was	bird
			VERB	NOUN
			PART.PT.+FOC.	NOM.
			ai	matte
			EXT.	of upon
			boñdo	galo
			big	rock
			ADJ	NOUN
			ATTR.	GEN.
			mā	matte
			big	of upon
			OBL.	NOUN
			OBL.	GEN.
			When (they) came and asked (their mother) about news, (their mother) said, 'the big bird came from upon the big rock'.	

23	▷mi hen matten emun reha kakkāṭe hišu vēlai, reha eteraha gua' lāfi-ai. <4			ai
	mi	hen	matten	ai
	this	sort	from upon	saying
	DPRON	NOUN	NOUN	QPARTC
	ATTR.	OBL.	ABL.	INT.
			emun	lāfi
			coming	it laid
			VERB	VERB
			GRND.	PT.3SG.
			reha	guak
			curry	a dropping
			NOUN	NOUN
			NOM.	NOM.INDEF.
			kakkāṭe	eteraha
			having cooked	into
			VERB	NOUN
			ABS.I	DAT.
			hišu	vēlai
			being	while
			VERB	NOUN
			PART.PRS.	LOC.
			reha	eteraha
			curry	into
			NOUN	NOUN
			OBL.	DAT.
			Coming from upon (there) this way, it laid a dropping into the curry (just when your) mother had finished cooking the curry.	

24	▷gua' lāgen mī bañḍun jahātī mā-ve-ai. <4			ai
	guak	lāgen	mi	ai
	a dropping	laying	this	they say
	NOUN	VERB	DPRON	QPARTC
	NOM.INDEF.	ABS.III	NOM.	EXT.
			bañḍun	eve
			from belly	saying
			NOUN	QPARTC (M)
			ABL.	INT.
			jahātī	ma
			beat	I
			VERB	PPERON
			PART.PT.+FOC.	NOM.
			After it had laid the dropping, I turned this (vessel) upside down.'	

<i>bəṇā</i>	saying VERB AUS.
<i>mī</i>	this DPRON ATTR.
<i>gē</i>	of house NOUN GEN.
<i>hat</i>	seven CARD ATTR.
<i>beun</i>	brothers NOUN OBL.PL.
<i>>beṇā mī gē ha' beun vege-ai mī hifanna dūmidāndī hadāgen enna. <</i>	
<i>vege</i>	what they became VERB PART.FUT.IV(+FOC.)
<i>ai</i>	they say QPARTIC EXT.
<i>mī</i>	this DPRON NOM.
<i>hifanna</i>	to catch VERB INF.
<i>dūmidāndī</i>	bow NOUN NOM.
<i>hadāgen</i>	making VERB AUS.III
<i>enna</i>	to go VERB INF.

At (her) saying so, the seven brothers of this house decided (lit. "became") to go to catch (the bird) by making bows.

26	<i>goho</i> <i>emme</i> <i>feretamaša</i> <i>laigatū</i> <i>ruk</i> <i>labagen</i> <i>kurubā</i> <i>edāgen</i> <i>bonna</i> <i>tib</i> <i>baikennā</i>-<i>ve</i> <i>ā</i> going ADV at first who they met with was tree bending coconut picking to drink being some people with they say VERB ABS ORD DAT. PART. PT. III+FOC. NOM. VERB ABS. III INF. VERB NOUN OBL. PL. CONJ SOC. EXT.									
	>goho emme feretamaša laigatū ru' laban kurubā edāgen bonna tib baikennā-ve.4 On their way, they first of all met with some (people) who tried (lit. "were") to drink treacle by bending down the trees and picking the coconuts.									

<i>laiginiŋe</i>	<i>ahafi</i>	<i>ai</i>	<i>Melāge</i>			<i>beun</i>	<i>eni</i>	<i>kotākaha</i>	<i>tai?</i>
having met	what they asked was	they say	of M	seven	brothers	where they are going is	to what place		
VERB	VERB	QPARTC	PN	CARD	NOUN	VERB	IPRON		
ABS.I-III	PARTPLI(+FOC)	EXT.	GEN.	AITH.	OBL.PL.	PARTPRS+FOC.	DAT.		
When they met (them), they asked 'where are M.'s seven boys going?'									

28

▷ ehum mā, e mīhūm kēfī-ai, tūnāmen ē tana' tū mīhūm balam̄ kuma' kera' tai? 4

ehun	mā	e	mīhūm	kēfī	ai	tūnāmen	ē	tana'	tū	mīhūm	balam̄	kuma'	kera'	tai?
asking	when	those	people	what they said was	they say	our+selves	going	a place	these	people	that you are looking	what	to do	asking
VB+NOUN	NOUN	DRON	NOUN	VERB	QANTC	PRON	VERB	NOUN	DRON	NOUN	VERB	IPRON	VERB	IPARTIC
OBL.	LOC.	ATTR.	OBL/PL	PARTICIP(=FOC.)	EXT.	OBL/PL	PARTIPS.	NOM/INDEF.	ATTR.	OBL/PL	PARTIPS+FOC.	NOM/INDEF.	INF.	INT.

When they (were) asked, they said, 'why are you interested in the place (where) we were are going?'

[illegible]

30	ti these DPRON NOUN OBL.PL. ti there ADV LOC.
----	--

enī

where you are going is

VERB

PART.PRS.+FOC.

ma

big

ADJ

ATTR.

galo

a rock

NOUN

OBL.

matte

of upon

GEN.

ATTR.

boṇḍo

big

ADJ

ATTR.

dīni

bird

NOUN

NOM.

ṭi mīhun ti enī, mā galo matte boṇḍo dīni hifanna-ve-ai. <4

You men are going to catch the big bird from the top of the big rock.

31	boṇḍo big ADJ NOUN OBL. dīni bird NOUN OBL.
----	--

hifennēnī

when it will be catchable is

VERB

PART.FUT.-FOC.

mi

this

DPRON

ATTR.

ṭi mīhun ti enī, mā galo matte boṇḍo dīni hifanna-ve-ai. <4

You men are going to catch the big bird from the top of the big rock.

32	beṇā saying VERB ABS. mi these DPRON ATTR.
----	---

mīhunmās

to people

NOUN

DAT.PL.

veṇḍi

moving

VERB

RAUS.

beṇā mi mīhunna' veṇḍi veṇḍi mi kama' ni vi-ai. <4

At (their) saying (so), they, although trying and trying did not succeed (lit. "this did not become a fact to these people").

33	ni not PARTC NEG. vi became VERB PART.PT.
----	--

as

even if

CONJ

MOD.

den

then

ADV

TEMP.

ṭi mīhun ti enī, mā galo matte boṇḍo dīni hifanna-ve-ai. <4

You men are going to catch the big bird from the top of the big rock.

34	e going VERB PART.PRS. velai while NOUN LOC.
----	---

laigatū

who they met with was

VERB

PART.PTIII+FOC.

u

string

NOUN

OBL.

be velai, laigatū, ū faṣuvali laḡen ellā bila' kañḍāḡen dohanna tib' balkennā ve. <4

When they went (on) they met with some (people) who were trying to chew betel leaves they had cut by throwing a string.

35

<i>mi</i> these DPRON ATTR.	<i>mīhun</i> people NOUN OBL.PL.	<i>as</i> too PARTC MOD.	<i>ehī</i> what they asked was VERB PART.FT.-FOC.	<i>Mēliage</i> of M PN GEN.	<i>hut</i> seven CARD ATTR.	<i>beun</i> brothers NOUN OBL.PL.	<i>as</i> too PARTC MOD.	<i>enī</i> where they are going is VERB PART.PRS.-FOC.	<i>kontākaha</i> to what place IPRON DAT.	<i>tai?</i> asking IPARTC INT.
--------------------------------------	---	-----------------------------------	--	--------------------------------------	--------------------------------------	--	-----------------------------------	---	--	---

▷mi mīhun-as ehī, Mēliage ha' beun-as enī kontākaha tai? <4
These men too asked, 'where are M.s seven boys going?'

36

<i>ehun</i> asking VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>mi</i> these DPRON OBL.	<i>benī</i> what they said was VERB PART.FT.-FOC.	<i>timāmen</i> (our)selves PRON OBL.PL.	<i>ē</i> going VERB PART.PRS.	<i>tanak</i> a place NOUN NOM.INDEF.	<i>ti</i> these DPRON ATTR.	<i>mīhun</i> people NOUN OBL.PL.	<i>kumak</i> why IPRON NOM.INDEF.	<i>keranna</i> to do VERB INF.	<i>tai</i> asking IPARTC INT.
--	-----------------------------------	-------------------------------------	--	--	--	---	--------------------------------------	---	--	---	--

▷ehum mā, mi benī, timāmen ē tana' ti mīhun balanī kuma' keranna tai.<4
When they (were) asked, they said, 'why are you people interested in where we are going?'

37

<i>benā</i> saying ABS.	<i>kēfi</i> what they said was VERB PART.FT.-FOC.	<i>ai</i> they say QPARTC INT.	<i>ti</i> these DPRON ATTR.	<i>ni</i> people NOUN OBL.PL.	<i>benī</i> not said VERB PART.FT.	<i>as</i> even if CONJ CONC.	<i>timāmema</i> to (our)selves PRON DAT.PL.	<i>tia</i> this DPRON NOM.	<i>engē</i> is known VERB PRS.SCG.	<i>ai</i> saying QPARTC INT.	<i>ti</i> these DPRON ATTR.	<i>mīhun</i> people NOUN OBL.PL.	<i>ē</i> going VERB PART.PRS.	<i>tanak</i> a place NOUN NOM.INDEF.
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▷benā kēfi-ai, ti mīhun ni benī-as, timāmema' tia engē-ai ti mīhun ē tana' <4
At (their) saying (so), they said, 'even if you do not tell it to us, we will know the place you are going to.'

38

<i>ti</i> these DPRON ATTR.	<i>mīhun</i> people NOUN OBL.PL.	<i>ti</i> there ADV LOC.	<i>enī</i> where you are going is VERB PART.PRS.-FOC.	<i>mā</i> big ADJ ATTR.	<i>galo</i> a rock NOUN OBL.	<i>matte</i> of upon NOUN GEN.	<i>boŋdo</i> big ADJ ATTR.	<i>dīni</i> bird NOUN NOM.	<i>hifanna</i> to catch VERB INF.	<i>eve</i> they said QPARTC (M) INT.
--------------------------------------	---	-----------------------------------	--	----------------------------------	---------------------------------------	---	-------------------------------------	-------------------------------------	--	---

▷ti mīhun ti enī mā galo matte boŋdo dīni hifannā-ve. <4
You men are going to catch the big bird from the top of the big rock.

39

<i>ti</i> these DPRON ATTR.	<i>mīhunnas</i> to people NOUN DAT.PL.	<i>dīni</i> bird NOUN OBL.	<i>hifennē</i> when it will be catchable is VERB PART.FUT.-FOC.	<i>ū</i> string NOUN NOM.	<i>fasavāli</i> using NOUN OBL.	<i>bilat</i> betel NOUN ABS.III	<i>kaŋdāgen</i> cutting VERB ABS.III	<i>dohāgen</i> chewing VERB ABS.III	<i>gen</i> going VB.NOUN OBL.	<i>mā</i> when NOUN LOC.	<i>eve</i> they said QPARTC (M) INT.
--------------------------------------	---	-------------------------------------	--	------------------------------------	--	--	---	--	--	-----------------------------------	---

▷ti mīhunna' dīni hifennē, ū fasavāli lāgen bila' kaŋdāgen dohāgen gēm mā-ve. <4
(The only way) you will be able to catch the big bird, is when you go (there after) chewing betel (leaves) you have cut by using a string.'

fat	kedakaha	karunu	fodo	edāgen	goho	indōle	kenal	dasi	lavali	ai
leaf	to a piece	leaf	drop	fixing	going	of swing	mat	below	she put	they say
NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	QPARTC
OBL.	DATINDEF.	OBL.	NOM.	AES/III	ABS.	GEN.	OBL.	LOC.	PTIL/SG.	EXT.

ɸa' kedakaha karunu fodo edāgen goho indōle kenal dasi lavali-ai. <

Having thus fixed the tear drop to a piece of leaf, she put it under the mat of the swing bed.

56

<i>den</i>	<i>guli</i>	<i>ai</i>
then	pot	they say
ADV.	NOUN	QPARTIC
TEMP.	NOM.	EXT.

▷den, guli tel̥gat-ai. <

tel̥gat

started shaking

VERB

PTIII.SG.

Then the pot started shaking.

<i>kenal</i>	<i>mat</i>	<i>arāgat</i>	<i>ai</i>
NOUN	NOUN	VERB	QPARTC
NOM.		PT.3PLSG.	EXT.
▷ <i>kenal mattaha arāgat-ai-⁴</i>			
<i>mattaha</i> upwards			
The mat arose upward.			

58

59

▷den duvas keḍakun goho, belī kal mi gulie etere inḍole kenal dāsī oī kudu kṛḍaku-ai-4

den	duvas	kedakun	goho	belī	kal	mi	gulie	etere	inḍole	kenal	dāsī	oī	kudu	kṛḍaku	ai
then	time	from a piece	going	looked	time	this	pot	inside	noun	noun	noun	noun	adj	noun	they say
ADV	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	NOUN	DPRON	NOUN	NOUN	LOC.	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	ADJ	NOUN	QPARTIC
TEMP.	OBL.	ABL/INDEF.	ABS.	PART/PT.	OBL.	ATTR.	GEN.	LOC.	GEN.	OBL.	LOC.	PART/PT+FOC.	ATTR.	OBL/INDEF. (i)	EXT.

After some while, when she looked inside, there was a little child in this pot under the mat of the swing.

mi	hiñde	timāmen	tī	vađen	fen	boni	leñbūgen	goho	fen	gañdi	añga	jaha	eve
this	at time	selves	there	from well	water	how we drink is	bending	going	water	in piece	mouth	hitting	she said
DPRON	NOUN	PRON	DPRON	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	QPARTC (60)
ATTR.	LOC.	OBL.PL.	ATTR.	ABL.	NOM.	PARTICP+POC.	ABS.III	ABS.	OBL.	LOC.	NOM.	ABS.	INT.

▷mi hiñde timāmen ti vađen fem boni leñbūgen goho fen gañdi aña jaha-ve. 4

'now we have to drink water from this well by bending down and putting (lit. "beating") the mouth in the water.'

75

den	mi	mihun	emmen	eki	vadaha	lembigatum	ma	mia	hed	vaḍamaki	emmen	fule	at	eda	kulla	vaḍaha	vattali-ai.	ai
then	these	people	all	together	to well	bending down	when	this one	done	a manner	was	all	back	hand	putting	pushing	to well	she dropped
ADY	DPRON	NOUN	PRON	NOUN	NOUN	VB/NOUN	NOUN	DPRON	VERB	NOUN	PRON	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	NOUN	PT/LESG.
TEMP.	ATTR.	OBL PL.	OBL PL.	LOC.	NOUN	OBL.	LOC.	OBL.	PART PT.	NOM/INDEX-FOC.	OBL PL.	LOC.	NOM.	ABS.	ABS.	DAT.	EXT.	

>den, mi mihun emmen eki vadaha lembigatum ma mia hed vaḍamaki emmen fule at eda kulla vaḍaha vattali-ai. <

Then, when they all together finally bent down to the well, she put the hand on each one's back, pushed them and caused them to fall into the well.

<i>hat</i>	<i>gal</i>	ḍha' gal mati matten jahālī-ai-ḍ	<i>ai</i>
seven	rocks	<i>matti</i>	they say
CARD	NGUN	top	QPARIC
ATTR.	NOM.	NGUN	EXT.
		OBL.	
		ABL.	
		from top	<i>jahālī</i>
			she hit
			VERB
			PTILSG.
		She put seven stones on top (of them) from above.	

[illegible]

<i>nukume</i>	<i>hedi</i>	<i>vaḍamaki</i>	<i>mia</i>	<i>kari</i>	<i>jahāgen</i>	<i>duvṛgāt</i>	<i>ai</i>
coming out	done	a manner was	this one	on neck	hitting	let run away	they say
VERB	VERB	NOUN	DRON	NOUN	VERB	VERB	QPARTC
ABS.	PART.PT.	NOM.INDEF.+FOC	ORL.	LOC.	ABS.III	PART.PT.III	EXT.

▷nukume, hedi vaḍamaki, mia kari jahāgen duvṛgāt-ai-ḍ

When he came out, she grasped (lit. "hit") his throat and ran away.

T7: Kaiśaki naiśaʻ

The coconut shell

Fuaʻ Mulaku: Muḥammad Saʻīd

5

▷bā hiśuvā, eki tan-tanen mīhun gine gohogen, e mīhum-ā suālu mi kuravvanī, mī kōnta' tai? <

After putting it there, he collected people from various places and asked to those people the question, 'what (a thing) is this?'

bā	hiśuvā	eki	tan-tanen	mīhun	gine	gohogen	e	mīhun	ā	suālu	mi	kuravvanī	mī	kōn	(e)lak	tai?
ADV	VERB	CARD	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	VERB	VERB	DPRON	CONJ	NOUN	ADV	VERB	DPRON	IPRON	NOUN	IPARTC
LOC.	ABS.	LOC.	ABL.DISTR.PL.	NOM.PL.	ABS.	ABS.III	ATTR.	OBL.PL.	SOC.	NOM.	TEMP.	PART.PRS.+FOC.	NOM.+FOC.	ATTR.	NOM.INDEF.	INT.

6	▷suālu kurevvum mā, addū-atele mīhun mi beṇanī, < When he asked (this) question, the people from Addū atoll said:									
F	suālu	kurevvum	mā	addū	atele	mīhun	mi	beṇanī		
	question	causing to make	after	Addū	atoll	people	now	what they say is		
	NOUN	VB.NOUN	NOUN	TOP	NOUN	OBL.PL.	ADV	VERB		
	NOM.	OBL.	LOC.				TEMP.	PART.PRS.+FOC.		

6a	▷āśaki matte hiśi vāśaki etere o' ēsa kudu rukaki maśafei o' kudu kaisaki naiśa'. <													
A	āśaki	matte	hiśi	vāśaki	etere	ot	ēsa	kudu	rukaki	maśafei	ot	kudu	kaisaki	naiśak
	of a table	upon	being	of a basket	inside	being	seed	small	of a tree	polished	being	small	of a coconut	a shell
	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	ADJ	NOUN	VERB	VERB	ADJ	NOUN	NOUN
	GEN.INDEF.	LOC.	PART.PRS.	GEN.INDEF.	LOC.	PART.PRS.	OBL.	ATTR.	GEN.INDEF.		PART.PRS.	ATTR.	GEN.INDEF.	NOM.INDEF.

'(It is) a shell of a small polished coconut from a small-seed coconut tree, lying in a basket which stands upon a table.'

7	▷huvadū-atele mīhun mi beṇanī, < The people from Huvadū atoll said (lit. "say"):									
F	huvadū	atele	mīhun	mi	beṇanī					
	Huvadū	atoll	people	now	what they say is					
	NOUN	NOUN	NOUN	ADV	VERB					
	OBL.	OBL.	OBL.PL.	TEMP.	PART.PRS.+FOC.					

7a	>attaku matte huṭṭi vaṭṭaku etere ote oṭā kude rukaku mataifai ote kautaku noṭṭeke.< (It is) a shell of a small polished coconut from a small-seed coconut tree, lying in a basket which stands upon a table.												
H	attaku	matte	huṭṭi	vaṭṭaku	etere	ote	oṭā	kude	rukaku	mataifai	ote	kautaku	noṭṭeke
	of a table	upon	being	of a basket	inside	being	seed	small	of a tree	polished	being	of a coconut	a shell
	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	NOUN	VERB	NOUN	ADJ	NOUN	VERB	VERB	NOUN	NOUN
	GEN.INDEF.	LOC.	PART.PRS.	GEN.INDEF.	LOC.	PART.PRS.	OBL.	ATTR.	GEN.INDEF.		PART.PRS.	GEN.INDEF.	NOM.INDEF.

Short stories

T8: Muḥammad Waḥīd (Maḍulu)

Fini mendamegge maḍu hūnu

“The warmth of a cool midnight”*

* The original was published in the author’s collective volume *Wahīduge Kuruvahakata*, Māle (Divehi bahāi, tārixaś xidmat kurā qaumī markazu) 1990, 36 ff.; the English translation (by ABDULLAH SAEED KOSHY) was published in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 4, Māle 1989, 16 ff.

- 15 <ke'sunvaru nu hu'tigen gos nēvā hus vān 'ulē kahala 'eve.)
/kessunvaru nu hu'tigen gos nēvā hus vān ulē kahala eve\
as if he was suffocating.
- 16 <'e 'adaś kan nēnge 'eve. ku'jaku hēla'igen ro'igenfi 'eve.)
/e adaś kam nu eñge eve. kujjaku hēlaigen roigenfi eve\
Possibly awakened by the sound, a child began crying. Or, maybe the crying had wakened him.
- 17 <(nidi 'adakun 'anhenaku, 'un! 'un! 'un! kiyan faśa'ifi 'eve.)
/nidi aḍakun anhenaku, ūn! ūn! ūn! kian faśaifi eve\
A woman commenced singing softly.
- 18 <(ke'sai ganegen 'ulunu mihāge ke'sun hu'ti'je 'eve.)
/kessai ganegen ulunu mihāge kessun hu'tijje eve\
The crying stopped. And the coughing ceased as well.
- 19 <'askanige daśun kurimatāgi' huri fāruburige matāgi' isīndelumaś hiñga'igenfimeve.)
/askanige daśun kurimatagai huri faruburige matagai isīndelumaś hiñgaigenfim eve\
I strolled over to sit on the low wall under the eaves.
- 20 <(hitaś 'eri 'eve.)
/hitaś eri eve\
It came to (my) mind:
- 21 <(hādahā hamahimēneve.)
/hādahā hamahimēn eve\
How quiet it was.
- 22 <(raś nidā, fa'i hilavaḷu 'obum ē kiya vagutakī mi'tī tā 'eve.)
/raś nidā, fai hilavaḷu obum ē kiā vagutakī mī'tā eve\
This must be the time they say the island sleeps and even footsteps cannot be heard.
- 23 <(fāruburi matāgi' isinnamun hitaś 'eri 'eve. kudinnā'i 'anhenun mihāru tibēnī gēga'i bāva 'eve.)
/faruburi matagai isinnamun hitaś eri eve. kudinn-āi anhenun mihāru tibēnī gegai bava eve\
Relaxing I thought of my wife and children at home.
- 24 <(nūnī ma'ida'ita ge'aś hiñga'i dāne bāva 'eve.)
/nūnī maidaita geāś hiñgai dāne bāva eve\
Or, maybe they have already moved to my mother-in-law's.
- 25 <(mi daturaś furi 'iru 'aharengē diri 'ulūmuge tere'aś 'a'isfa'i vanī, nu visnumā'i got dūnu
kurumuge koligañḍe'ge vaieve.)
/mi daturaś furi iru aharengē diri ulūmuge tereāś aisfai vani, nu visnum-āi got dūnu kurumuge
koligañḍekge vai eve\
When I embarked on this tour, my thoughtlessness and inflexibility had aroused stormy winds in my
life.
- 26 <(mi kan vān jehunu sabanaki fa'isā 'eve.)
/mi kan vān jehunu sabanaki fisaē eve\
Money was the root.

- 27 ⟨libē 'e'cakun de koḷu nu je'sumuge sababun maḍumaḍun daranña's taketi nagan jehumuge ma'sala 'eve.⟩
/libē eccakun de koḷu nu jessumuge sababun maḍumaḍun darañña's taketi nagan jehumuge massala eve
 Our income did not cover our expenses and we borrowed.
- 28 ⟨'e'cetūge 'aga's 'a'isfa'i vā badalā'i libē 'e'cakun de koḷu je'sēne varā'i nu je'sēne varu visnā nu la'i 'e'ceti buneven feṣumun, den nikut natijā'aki hit hama-nu-jehumeve.⟩
/eccetūge aga's aisfai vā badalāi libē eccakun de koḷu jessēne varāi nu jessēne varu visnā-nu-lai ecceti buneven feṣumun, den nikut natijā'aki hit hama-nu-jehum eve
 Without considering higher costs and insufficient money, I reproached my wife. All sorts of nagging and unpleasantness resulted.
- 29 ⟨'eki 'eki šakuvā 'eve.⟩
/eki eki šakuvā eve
 [All kinds of complaints.]
- 30 ⟨kudinna's aḷālumuga'i de mihunna's ves faru vā kuḍa kurevuni, 'ekaku 'anekaka's dera kurumuge niyatuga 'eve.⟩
/kudinna's aḷālumugai de mihunna's ves faru vā kuḍa kurevuni, ekaku anekaka's dera kurumuge niyatugai eve
 Just to irritate each other, we both developed a negligent attitude towards our children.
- 31 ⟨'ēge huri hā 'uṇdagulakā'i asarutake' ḥaḡiqatuga'i ufulanī kudinneve.⟩
/ēge huri hā uṇdagulak-ai asarutakek ḥaḡiqatugai ufulani kudin eve
 Naturally, they faced great difficulties.
- 32 ⟨mi kan visnā 'iru ves de mihun kure 'ekaku ves ma'sala hamaje'suma's 'e' tāṅga'i 'iṣṇḍela'i vāhaka da'kāluma's 'isnagaka's nu keruneve.⟩
/mi kan visnā iru ves de mihun kure ekaku ves massala hamajessuma's ek tāṅgai iṣṇḍelai vāhaka dakkāluma's isnagaka's nu kerun eve
 Despite our awareness of this neither of us was courageous enough to sit down and come to a compromising solution.
- 33 ⟨'aharenge 'anhenunge mizāju raṅgaḷa's 'eṅge 'eve.⟩
/aharenge anhenunge mizāju raṅgaḷa's eṅge eve
 I know how tough my wife can be.
- 34 ⟨'etere'a's fuṇḍufuṇḍu viyas bēru fuṣun 'e'bas vān hit nu ruhē mizājekeve.⟩
/etereas fuṇḍufuṇḍu vi-as bēru fuṣun ek bas vān hit nu ruhē mizājek eve
 Even if she breaks inside, she will never reveal it.
- 35 ⟨hita's 'ara 'eve.⟩
/hita's arai eve
 It was reflected in the affection we had for our children.
- 36 ⟨'aharen 'aharenge kudin dekevamun 'a'i lōtba's mi 'a'i kon badale' bāva 'eve.⟩
/aharen aharenge kudin dekevamun ai lōbba's mi ai kon badalek bāva eve
 We were no longer as close as we once were. Their welcoming smiles and shouts decreased.
- 37 ⟨'ofihun 'a'is ka'igen hamajehilā vagutukoluga'i jahā sakarātā'i kuḷē kuḷivarā'i nagā majā mihāru vani 'ehen baiaku kuri kamaka's vefa'i kahala 'eve.⟩
/ofihun ais kaigen hamajehilā vagutukolugai jahā sakarāt-ai kuḷē kuḷivarāi nagā majā mihāru vani ehen bayaku kuri kamaka's vefai kahala eve
 The games and fun we enjoyed playing after my office hours

- 38 ⟨*kudin ves aharennā medu dekenī mā gāt koše' nūneve.*⟩
 /*kudin ves aharen-āi medu dekenī mā gāt košek nūn eve.* \
- seemed like someone else's.
- 39 ⟨*hinitun vumāi ba'pā ē kiyāfa'i govalun maduvamun 'a'is 'e'ī gēga'i gengulē kudinnaś ve'je 'eve.*⟩
 /*hinitun vumāi bappā ē kiāfai govalun maduvamun ais ei gēgai gengulē kudinnaś vejje eve* \
- Now, they seemed like my neighbor's children who come to play at my house.
- 40 ⟨*aharenge muli hayātaś mi 'a'ī kon kahala badale' bāva 'eve.*⟩
 /*aharenge muli hayātaś mi aī kon kahala badalek bāva eve* \
- Why such a change in my whole life?
- 41 ⟨*aharennas mi vanī kī' bāva 'eve.*⟩
 /*aharennas mi vanī kīk bāva eve* \
- What has happened to me?
- 42 ⟨*aharen mīhakā 'inī kī've bāva 'eve.*⟩
 /*aharen mīhakā inī kīk ve bāva eve* \
- Why did I get married?
- 43 ⟨*demafiri'egge bō harukamā'i maślahatu netumun 'e demafiringe kudinnaś mi kahala kekuḷuntakā'i bē 'inśāfu 'asarutake' kurimati kurun 'e'ī kon kahala hamanujehē kame' heyyeve.*⟩
 /*de-mafiriekge bō harukam-āi maślahatu netumun e de-mafiringe kudinnaś mi kahala kekuḷuntak-āi bē inśāfu asarutakek kurimati kurun ei kon kahala hamanujehē kamek heyo eve* \
- *The injustice done to the children and the pain inflicted upon them by two stubborn people is senseless.*
- 44 ⟨*mi hisābun hitaś vannañ feśi madarusī da'urā'i, 'eku 'ulunu 'ekuverinnā'i, nagā majātakā'i, hiñgi lobīge mēya silsilātakeve.*⟩
 /*mi hisābun hitaś vannañ feśi madarusī daur-āi, eku ulunu ekuverin-āi, nagā majātak-āi, hiñgi lobīge mēya silsilātak eve* \
- Then I recalled my school years, the friends, the good times, and the meaningless love affairs.
- 45 ⟨*'e' gotakun hāda fikure' net majā duvasvarekeve.*⟩
 /*ek gotakun hāda fikurek net majā duvasvarek eve* \
- Those were the happy and carefree days.
- 46 ⟨*'ane' gotakun, hāda haru danā kame' net ulevunu da'urekeve.*⟩
 /*anek gotakun, hāda haru danā kamek net ulevunu daurek eve* \
- On the other hand, they were the wasted days.
- 47 ⟨*aharen mī' mīhunā 'inna mizājuge mīhe' nūneve.*⟩
 /*aharen mī' mīhunā inna mizājuge mīhek nūn eve* \
- Maybe I am not the marrying kind.
- 48 ⟨*zinmā'ā'i vājibutakā'i gedoru belehe'tumā'i darin boḍu kurumuge mas'ūlī'yatu 'e'ī 'e da'uruga'i ves hitaś 'erumun, fūhikan libē kanta'takekeve.*⟩
 /*zinmā-āi vājibutak-āi gedoru belehettum-āi darin boḍu kurumuge mas'ūliyyatu ei e daurugai ves hitaś erumun, fūhikan libē kantatakeke eve* \
- I have never liked the responsibilities of maintaining a home and rearing children.

49 ⟨konme sababakā hedi kurevunu namaves ka'iveni 'enme fahun 'a'is nākāmiyābu mi vī 'ehen ve kan nēnge 'eve.⟩

/konme sababak-āi hedi kurevunu namaves kaiveni ekme fahun ais nākāmiyābu mi vī ehen ve kam nu eŋge eve\

Maybe that was why my marriage failed.

50 ⟨duruga'i huri biya nikagahun vā take' 'uduhigenfi 'eve.⟩

/durugai huri bia nikagahun vā takek uduhigenfi eve\

The noise of bats flying out of the big banyon tree some distance away

51 ⟨'e vāta' 'e faharāten gova'igatumā 'eku hamahimēn danvaruge 'omān kan ge'li'je kahala 'eve.⟩

/e vātak ek faharāten govaigatum-āi eku hamahimēn damvaruge omān kan gelliije kahala eve\

shattered the midnight silence.

52 ⟨ku'li'akaš berakaštas mīhe'ge hūnu nēvā 'elē kahala hūnu kame' jehila'ifi 'eve.⟩

/kulliakaš berakaštas mīhekge hūnu nēvā elē kahala hūnu kamek jehilaifi eve\

Suddenly, I felt warmth, like a person's breath.

53 ⟨kuḍakoš jehilun vefa'i fahataš eṁberila'ifīmeve.⟩

/kuḍa-koš jehilun vefai fahataš eṁberilaifim eve\

Anxiously, I glanced behind me.

54 ⟨'e'ves mīhaku neteve.⟩

/ekves mīhaku net eve\

Nobody was there,

55 ⟨kurima'caš mūnu 'aṁburānula' uleni koš nuba'i kunivahe'ge vas nefatuga'i jehi'je 'eve.⟩

/kurimaccaš mūnu aṁburā-nu-lā uleni koš nubai kunivahekge vas nefatugai jehiije eve\

but I smelled a foul stench.

56 ⟨kurin 'in gotaš 'eṁburili 'iru, varaš ka'iriga'i mīhaku hu'tigen 'ahannā dimā'aš balan hu'teve.⟩

/kurin in gotaš eṁburili iru, varaš kairigai mīhaku huṭtigen ahannā dimāaš balan huri eve\

Turning around, I faced a man starring at me.

57 ⟨hurihā 'istašita' kolaš jehi'je 'eve.⟩

/hurihā istašitak kolaš jehiije eve\

My hair raised

58 ⟨muḷi ga'in hībihi naga'i finive'je 'eve.⟩

/muḷi gain hībihi nagai finiveije eve\

and goosebumps formed all over my body; I became cold,

59 ⟨hit 'avas vegenfi 'eve.⟩

/hit avas vegenfi eve\

and my heart missed a beat.

60 ⟨fāruge qāgaṇḍe'ga'i fa'ivānuge funnābu 'anuvāla'igen 'in tanun ne'ti'je 'eve.⟩

/fāruge qāgaṇḍekgai faivānuge funnābu anuvālaigen in tanun nettije eve\

My heels slipped from their supporting stone

61 ⟨kurima'caš ve'ten 'ulunu kahala 'eve.⟩

/kurimaccaš vetten ulunu kahala eve\

and I almost fell.

- 62 <de 'atun fāruburi matigai 'at ja'sala'i hamajehila'ifimeve.>
/de atun fāruburi matigai at jassalai hamajehilaifim eve\
I managed to balance myself with my hands.
- 63 <(kurimatūga'i huri miha' 'aharengē namun govala'ifi 'eve.>
/kurimatūgai huri miha' aharengē namun govalaifi eve\
Smiling the man addressed me by name.
- 64 <(hūnlāfa'i hūnu vani dō 'ē 'ahālaifi 'eve.>
/hūnlāfai hūnu vani dō ē ahālaifi eve\
"It is warm, isn't it?"
- 65 <(nidan tiya 'ot koṭari'aki kurin 'eterege huri tan ē bunñeve.>
/nidan tiya ot koṭariaki kurin eterege huri tan ē buni eve\
The room you were sleeping in was the master bedroom.
- 66 <(feñḍe'as 'eñdu nereni koś mā fini vāne 'ē ves bunela'ifi 'eve.>
/feñḍeas eñdu nereni koś mā fini vāne ē ves bunelaifi eve\
If you bring the bed onto the veranda, it will be cooler."
- 67 <(kuḷu hikifa'i vā 'aṅga'ige terēga'i 'ot dū nere tunfatuga'i kā'tala'i nēvā'e' lāfa'i, tiya' kaku hē
'ahāla'ifimeve.>
/kuḷu hikifai vā aṅgaige terēgai ot dū nere tunfatugai kāttālai nēvāek lāfai, tiyai kaku hē ahālaifim
eve\
I moistened my lips with my tongue. Taking a deep breath, I asked who he was.
- 68 <(ēnā 'e'ce' bunan 'aṅga huḷuvālumā 'eku kuriḡa'i duvi kuni vas 'a'is nēfatuga'i jehi'je 'eve.>
/ēnā eccek bunan aṅga huḷuvālum-āi eku kuriḡai duvi kuni vas ais nēfatugai jehijje eve\
When he opened his mouth to speak, I caught a whiff of the same rotten smell.
- 69 <(maḍumaḍu rōli 'annamun diya dimā'in, 'e vas 'a'ī 'ēnāge ga'in kan nūnī 'ēnāge 'aṅga'in kan
yaqīnā gataś hī vi 'eve.>
/maḍumaḍu rōli annamun diya dimāin, e vas ai ēnāge gain kam nūnī ēnāge aṅgain kam yaqīn-ā
gataś hi vi eve\
From the wind direction, I was almost certain the odor came from either his mouth or his body.
- 70 <(ēnā bunñeve.>
/ēnā buni eve\
He replied,
- 71 <("tiya ge'aki 'aharengē ge.>
/"tiya geaki aharengē ge\
"This is my house.
- 72 <(aharengē namaki, nevi kuḍatu'tu.">
/aharengē namaki, nevi kuḍatuttu."\
My name is Nevi Kudathuththu."
- 73 <('e kamaku 'irākōlaku 'ahanne' kale'e' nu deken.>
/'e kamaku irākōlaku ahannek kaleek nu deken\
"I did not see you earlier this evening.
- 74 <(aharengē nan 'eṅguni kihine'?">
/aharengē nam eṅguni kihinek?"\
How do you know my name?"

- 75 <'aharen mihāru mi 'ulenī mi ge'aku nūn.>
/ "aharen mihāru mi ulenī mi geaku nūn\
"I no longer live here.
- 76 <mi rašaku ves nūn.>
/mi rašaku ves nūn\
Not even on this island.
- 77 <nan 'eṅgunu gotakī, 'aharengē gēga'i nidā mihunge nan mašaš 'eṅgen jehēne'atū.">
/nam eṅgunu gotakī, aharengē gegai nidā mihunge nam mašaš eṅgen jehēneatū."\
However, I learned your name because I must know who is sleeping in my house."
- 78 <"mi rašuga'i nūlenñā mihā danvaru mihen ti danī kon tākaš?">
/"mi rašugai nu uleni-ā mihā damvaru mihen ti danī kon tākaš?"\
"If you are not living here, why are you strolling around this house?"
- 79 <"mi danī mūdaš.">
/"mi danī mūdaš."\
"I'm going to the sea."
- 80 <"mihā danvaru!">
/"mihā damvaru!"\
"At this hour?" I asked.
- 81 <'kaṇḍuge darinnaš, mūdaš di'umaš 'ire' 'ire' 'ovē ta?">
/"kaṇḍuge darinnaš, mūdaš diumaš irek irek ovē ta?"\
"For the sons of the sea, is there any set time to go to sea?"
- 82 <mihen bunefa'i 'enā hiṅga'igenfi 'eve.>
/mihen bunefai enā hiṅgaigenfi eve\
Asking this question, he started moving.
- 83 <'aharengē hit hamajehē gote' nu vi 'eve.>
/aharengē hit hamajehē gotek nu vi eve\
It did not please me.
- 84 <ša'kutake' vade'je 'eve.>
/šakkutakek vadejje eve\
Doubts seized my mind.
- 85 <'enā 'e 'oś danī 'eve.>
/enā e oś danī eve\
He glided away,
- 86 <'ehen namaves, hiṅgāfa'e' nūneve.>
/ehen namaves, hiṅgafaek nūn eve\
albeit he was not walking
- 87 <fa'iguḍu vā hene' hi'e' nu ve 'eve.>
/faiguḍu vā henek hiek nu ve eve\
with his feet on the ground.
- 88 <'aṇḍirikamun nēṅgenī kan nēṅge 'eve.>
/aṇḍirikamun nu eṅgenī kam nu eṅge eve\
Was it because I could not see clearly in the dark?

- [illegible]

- 102 ⟨*raŋgalaš visnālī ʾiru ʾe ʾadu ʾe ʾannanī keʾsā mīhāge ʾadu ʾaʾi ge ʾā dimāʾinneve.*⟩
 /*raŋgalaš visnālī iru e ʾadu e annanī kessā mīhāge ʾadu ai ge ā dimāʾin eve*\
 Finally, I placed it as coming from the coughing man's house.

- 103 ⟨*gētereʾaš vanna hit veʾje ʾeve.*⟩
 /*ge-etereāš vanna hit vejje eve*\
 Wanting to go inside the house where I was sleeping

- 104 ⟨*ʾe kamaku faʾigaʾi vareʾ ves neteve.*⟩
 /*e kamaku faigai varek ves net eve*\
 I tried standing up, but my legs were too weak to support me.

- 105 ⟨*teduvan vī ʾeve.*⟩
 /*teduvan vī eve*\
 I had to get up

- 106 ⟨*nu ves teduvevuneve.*⟩
 /*nu ves teduvevunu eve*\
 but I could not get up.

- 107 ⟨*fahatun ʾateʾ koŋdugaʾi bāvalaʾifi ʾeve.*⟩
 /*fahatun atek koŋdugai bāvvalaifi eve*\
 A hand tapped my shoulder from behind.

- 108 ⟨*halē lavaʾigenfaʾi fāruburi matin fuʾmāleviʾje ʾeve.*⟩
 /*halēk lavaigenfai fāruburi matin fummālevijje eve*\
 With a shout I sprang off the wall.

- 109 ⟨*"sābas, ʾe kamaku tiyahā jehilun kuḏa mīhaku ta, ti ʾinnanī mihā ʾaŋdiri reʾaku, danvaru nukume bēruḡa?"*⟩
 /*"sābas, e kamaku tiyahā jehilun kuḏa mīhaku ta, ti innanī mihā aŋdiri reaku, damvaru nukume bēruḡai?"*\
 "Hah! How courageous a man, to sit outside in such a dark night at such a late hour!"

- 110 ⟨*hit telē leʾ bārūkamunnā nēvā ʾavas vefaʾi vā leʾ boḏukamun de faharaku gudu ve haši furā nēvā ʾe ʾlāfaʾi huʾtamun kahala gotakaš bunīmeve.*⟩
 /*hit telē lek bārūkamun-āi nēvā avas vefai vā lek boḏukamun de faharaku gudu ve haši furā nēvāek lāfai huṭtamun kahala gotakaš bunīm eve*\
 My racing heart left me almost breathless. I bent over two or three times, and inhaled deeply. After a pause, I protested,

- 111 ⟨*"ʾe kamaku vā šakībaš sābas. mulin sihiʾje.*⟩
 /*e kamaku vā šakībaš sābas. mulin sihiije*\
 "But, Shakeeb, you really startled me.

- 112 ⟨*ʾaharen mi ʾinī .."*⟩
 /*aharen mi inī .*\
 I was here..."

- 113 ⟨*"tiya ʾinī kon fikureʾgaʾi kan mašaš ʾeŋge ʾe.*⟩
 /*tiya inī kon fikureḡai kam mašaš eŋge ē*\
 "I know what you're thinking.

- 114 ⟨*‘ehen vī mā tā fahatun mīhaku hīngāfa’i ’a’i kan ves nēngunī.*⟩
 /*‘ehen vī mā tā fahatun mīhaku hīngāfai ai kam ves nu eṅgunī*\
 Wasn’t it because you were so deeply absorbed that you didn’t realise someone was behind you?

- 115 ⟨*‘e’ī boḍu fikuru.*”⟩
 /*‘e’i boḍu fikuru*\
 That indeed is ‘deep thought’.”

- 116 ⟨*“nūn_e. ’aharengē koṇḍuga’i ’at li ’iru ’aharen ’inī kī tiya buyā fikuraku nūn.”*⟩
 /*nūn ē. aharengē koṇḍugai at li iru aharen inī kī tiya buyā fikuraku nūn*\
 “‘When you tapped me, I was not thinking about ‘it’.”

- 117 ⟨*“den kon fikure’ ta?”*⟩
 /*den kon fikurek ta?*\
 “Then, what else is there?”

- 118 ⟨*hus haṣi ba’i vī mā haḍāne gote’ge fikuruga ta?”*⟩
 /*hus haṣi bai vī mā haḍāne gotekge fikurugai ta?*\
 Are you planning something since you are single again?”

- 119 ⟨*“nūn_e!*⟩
 /*nūn e!*\
 “No!

- 120 ⟨*‘ehene’ ves nūn.*⟩
 /*ehenek ves nūn*\
 Not even that.

- 121 ⟨*mīhāru haṇḍān kuran ’ule ’ule haṇḍāne’ ves nu vī.*⟩
 /*mīhāru haṇḍān kuran uḷe uḷe haṇḍānek ves nu vī*\
 I can’t remember, now.

- 122 ⟨*hiṅgā gētere’aś.*⟩
 /*hiṅgā ge-etereas*\
 Let’s go in.

- 123 ⟨*kī’ ta vī, hēla’igen diya nukutī?”*⟩
 /*kīk ta vī, hēlaigen dia nukutī?*\
 What woke you up and brought you out?”

- 124 ⟨*“magu hīngākaś nūn.*⟩
 /*magu hīngākaś nūn*\
 “It was not to go out for walking.”

- 125 ⟨*nīdāfa’i ’o’vā nēfatuga’i jehunu gada kuni vahakun funma’igen teduvevunī.*⟩
 /*nīdāfai ovvā nēfatugai jehunu gada kuni vahakun fummaigen teduvevunī*\
 “A rotten smell woke me up.

- 126 ⟨*hama tede’. kiriya’ hoḍu nu levunī.*⟩
 /*hama tedek. kiriā hoḍu nu levunī*\
 I nearly vomited.

- 127 ⟨*hī vanī kuni gabure’ge ka’irīga’i nīdan ’ovevunu hen.*⟩
 /*hī vanī kuni gaburekge kairīgai nīdan ovevunu hen*\
 It was like I was sleeping beside a decaying body.

- 140 <'e de bēfulun muṣimah-āi duru vī.>
 /e de bēfulun muṣimah-āi duru vī\
 "They went mackerel fishing."

141 <'hus buḷige ganna 'atiri'aś ta?>
 /hus buḷige ganna atiriaś ta?\
 "Did they go to the spot where they could catch them without bait?"

142 <"nūn ē, buḷi'aś sent jahāfa 'e'līma ganna dimā'aś.">
 /nūn ē, buḷiaś sent jahāfa ellīma ganna dimā'aś\
 "No. They went where they can catch it with perfumed hooks."

143 <'enmen hūngenfi 'eve.>
 /ekmen hūngenfi eve\
 Everyone laughed at this.

144 <'aḍu baḍu maḍu valumun 'atoluverinnaś javābu de'vā gotaś kaṭibu bunu'vi 'eve.>
 /aḍu baḍu maḍu valumun atoluverinnaś javābu devvā gotaś kaṭibu bunuvvi eve\
 As the snickering subsided, the island chief remarked,

145 <'e de bēfulun 'avahāra le'pevi nevi kuḍatu'tu gē ga." 'ehen mīhaku bunṇeve.>
 /e de bēfulun avahāra leppevi nevi kuḍatuttu gē ga. ehen mīhaku buni eve\
 "Somebody claimed they slept in Nevi Kudathuththu's house."

146 <'e de bēfulun bēnunfulu vī gina duvahu falaś huri ge'e'ga'i ti'bavan.">
 /e de bēfulun bēnunfulu vī gina duvahu falaś huri geekgai tibbavan\
 "They wanted a place deserted for a long time."

147 <'e'ī kī vegen bā?>
 /eī kīk vegen bā?\
 "What could be the reason?"

148 <'e'ī guguri danmavā le' 'aḍu gadakamun fāre' ve'tun-as 'ehen mīhakaś kame' nu vānī 'ērun kamaś vāti.>
 /eī guguri dammavā lek aḍu gadakamun fārek vetṭunu-as ehen mīhakaś kamek nu vānī ērun kamaś vāti\
 "The reason is that even if a wall breaks because of the loud snoring no one else would get hurt."

149 <'ane'kā ves hini gaṇḍekeve.>
 /anekkā ves hini gaṇḍek eve\
 Again another roar.

150 <nevi kuḍatu'tuge namā'i, faḷu gēge vāhaka'ige 'aḍu 'ivumun sa'i mēzuge 'aṅga majaluge tere'aś vanna hit keṇḍi'je 'eve.>
 /nevi kuḍatuttuge nam-āi, faḷu gēge vāhakaige aḍu ivumun sai mēzuge aṅga majaluge tereaś vanna hit keṇḍiije eve\
 Hearing Nevi Kudathuththu's name and the deserted house mentioned, I withdrew from the small talk around the table

151 <maḍumaḍun 'iṇdevē got ve'je 'eve.>
 /maḍumaḍun iṇdevē got vejje eve\
 and became quiet.

152 <sa'in nimigen 'enmen bēraś nukutumā 'eku katību dabas gennan tō suvālu kośli 'eve.)
/sain nimigen ekmen bēraś nukutum-āi eku katību dabas gennan tō suvālu kośli eve.)
After breakfast, we all left the house. The island chief asked whether to fetch my bag or not.

153 <'aharen nan gatīmeve.)
/aharen nam gatīm eve\
I was addressed,

154 <'e'aś 'alan huri 'e'ceti ves hunnāne 'eve.)
/eaś alan huri ecceti ves hunnāne eve\
"It's almost packed.

155 <"dabas balā hingavā.")
/dabas balā hingavā\
I'll go with you to get it," I told him thankfully.

156 <(de mihun 'ekuga'i hiṅga'igenfa'i katību kuren 'ahālīmeve.)
/de mihun ekugai hiṅgaigenfai katību kuren ahālīm eve\
As I walked with Katheeb, I asked,

157 <"nevi kuḍatu'tuge ge faḷaś lāfa'i 'ēnā mi 'uḷenī kontāku tō?"
/nevi kuḍatuttuge ge faḷaś lāfai ēnā mi uḷenī kontāku tō?\
"Where is Nevi Kudathuththu living since he left his house deserted?"

158 <"'as tā, 'eṅgi nu la'vā tō?"
/as tā, eṅgi nu lavvā tō?\
"Oh, you didn't know?"

159 <'ēnā ge'lunu fahun bāra 'aharaś vure gina duvas ve'je.")
/ēnā gellunu fahun bāra aharaś vure gina duvas vejje.")
It's been 12 years since he was lost."

160 <"ge'lunī 'ē.")
/gellunī ē\
"Lost!"

161 <"la'ba! 'e'kala ... 'e'kala ... kon bōte' tō 'eī?"
/labba! ekkala ... ekkala ... kon bōtek tō eī?\
"Yes! That... that... which ship was it?"

162 <"kon bōte'?"
/kon bōtek?\
"Which ship?" I asked.

163 <"vi'sakaś divehinā 'eku ge'lifa'i ve'je nūn tō bōte'?"
/vissakaś divehin-āi eku gellifai vejje nūn tō bōtek?\
"There was one ship lost with 20 or so Maldivians?"

164 <'e bōtuga'i ta 'e kuḍatu'tu vī?"
/e bōtugai ta e kuḍatuttu vī?\
"Was Kudathuththu on that ship?"

165 <"la'ba! 'ēnā'aki 'ēge nevin.)
/labba! ēnāaki ēge nevin\
"Yes. He was the ship's captain.

- 166 ⟨'eṯ hāda moḷu mālimēk ē iṅgē tō.⟩
 /eṯ hāda moḷu mālimēk ē iṅgē tō\
 He was a great navigator."
- 167 ⟨'"ehen ta.⟩
 /ehen ta\
 "Is it?"
- 168 ⟨'e hisābun 'aharen katību kuren 'ituru suvālutake' kurāne bēnume' 'ot kamakaś nu fenuneve.⟩
 /e hisābun aharen katību kuren ituru suvālutakek kurāne bēnumek ot kamakaś nu fenun eve\
 From then on, I saw no need to ask further questions.
- 169 ⟨mihaku biru gannavalumaś rēga'i rēvi rēvumā'i, 'amī'la'as hedunu moya hitaś 'ara'i nafusu deke ladugateve.⟩
 /mihaku biru gannavalumaś rēgai rēvi rēvum-ai, amillaas heṇḍunu moya hitaś arai nafusu deke ladugat eve\
 I felt ashamed at reacting to someone's attempts to frighten me.
- 170 ⟨timā'as visnālumuge furuṣatu nu libē konme daṇḍi vaḷe'ga'i 'ehen mihun 'ēge furuṣatu naga eve.⟩
 /timāas visnālumuge furuṣatu nu libē konme daṇḍi vaḷekgai ehen mihun ēge furuṣatu nagā eve\
 Others take advantage of a situation when one cannot think straight.
- 171 ⟨visnumuge dā'irā vaki gotakaś faḷu 'elī'je nama timā bumare' hen 'aṁburālā'i 'e mihun duraś gos tibe heni' eve.⟩
 /visnumuge dāirā vaki gotakaś faḷu elīje nama timā bumarek hen aṁburālāi e mihun duraś gos tibe heni' eve\
 Then, they spin a man like a top and back off laughing.
- 172 ⟨mīge fahun mi kahala laṇḍe' duvahaku ves libunaka nu dēnamē hitun 'azum kaṇḍa 'elīmeve.⟩
 /mige fahun mi kahala laṇḍek duvahaku ves libunaka nu dēnamē hitun 'azum kaṇḍa elīm eve\
 I pledged to myself that this would never happen to me again.
- 173 ⟨'amī'la he'vā kamuge ma'caś 'etere haśin ruḷi ves 'a 'eve.⟩
 /amilla hevva kamuge maccaś etere haśin ruḷi ves ā eve\
 My stupidity irritated me.
- 174 ⟨mi ruḷige teregā'i dabahaś hurihā 'e'ce' 'alā'i zip bandu kośla'i dabas baha'ṭāfa'i huri koḷu filā goṇḍi matin dabas 'ufulālīmeve.⟩
 /mi ruḷige teregai dabahaś hurihā eccek alai zip bandu koślai dabas bahaṭṭāfai huri koḷu filā goṇḍi matin dabas ufulālīm eve\
 Still angry, I dumped the rest of my things into my bag and closed it.
- 175 ⟨'e vagutu dabahuge daśuga'i 'ot 'e'ce' bimaś ve'ti'je 'eve.⟩
 /e vagutu dabahuge daśugai ot eccek bimaś vetiije eve\
 When I lifted it from the bench where it was placed, something underneath the bag fell on the floor.
- 176 ⟨guduve negi 'iru 'eṯ bi'lūri gaṇḍu teli gosfa'i vā gi'ugaṇḍakā 'eku 'ot foṭō'ekeve.⟩
 /guduve negi iru eṯ billūri gaṇḍu teli gosfai vā giugaṇḍak-ai eku ot foṭōek eve\
 It was a framed portrait with the glass broken.
- 177 ⟨foṭōga'i huri' 'enme mīhekeve, firihenekeve.⟩
 /foṭogai huri' ekme mīhek eve, firihenek eve\
 A man's picture.

178 <kitan me ʾāndiri reʾeʾgaʾi fenunu namaves mi foṭōgaʾi mi vā mīhā ʾahannaś vanī fenifa ʾeve.>
 /kitan me aṇdiri reekgai fenunu namaves mi foṭōgai mi vā mīhā ahannaś vanī fenifai eve\
 Even though the night was dark, I had seen that man.

179 <vāhaka ves vanī daʾkāfa ʾeve.>
 /vāhaka ves vanī dakkāfai eve\
 And, I had talked to him.

180 <mā durakun nūneve.>
 /mā durakun nūn eve\
 Not from a distance,

181 <sifaʾāʾi ʾis koślāʾi mūnuge baʾtan ʾeṅḡ hā kaʾirinneve.>
 /sifaāi is koślāi mūnuge baṭtan eṅḡ hā kairin eve\
 but from a place where I could clearly distinguish his shape, height, and even facial features.

182 <kaūbu bunuʾvi ʾeve.>
 /katūbu bunuvvi eve\
 Katheeb said,

183 <"miʾ ʾenā ʾenme fahun raśās ʾaʾi ʾiru, genaʾi foṭōeʾ.>
 /miʾ enā ekme fahun raśās ai iru, genai foṭōek\
 "He brought this picture the last time he came.

184 <mihāru hirafus burā haḍi vefai ʾot as ʾenāʾakī varugada bēkaleʾ kan miʾin ves daʾkaʾi deʾeʾ nūn
 tō.">
 /mihāru hirafus burā haḍi vefai ot as enāaki varugada bekalek kam miin ves dakkai deek nūn tō\
 Even though it's dusty and old, you can still see he had strong features, can't you?"

185 <ʾahannaś bunevunī ʾenme lafuzekeve.>
 /ahannaś bunevunī ekme lafuzek eve\
 I could only reply with one word,

186 <eʾi, "laʾba" ʾeve.>
 /ei, labba eve\
 "Yes!"

T9: Ḥabībā Ḥussain Ḥabīb

Nimun

“The end”*

* The original was published in *Fattūra*, vol. 82, Māle 1985, 43-45; the English translation (by ABDULLAH SAEED KOSHY) was published in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 3, Māle 1988, 26 ff.

- 1 <divehi rā jēge 'imārāt 'otū varas' kulagada gotakaś di'lā 'alāfa 'eve.>
/divehi rājēge aḍuge 'imarāt oti varas' kulagada gotakaś dillā alāfai eve\
The Voice of Maldives building was brightly lit,
 - 2 <kuḷakuḷa'ige 'alitakun zīnatterī kośfa 'eve.>
/kuḷakulaige alitakun zīnatteri kośfai eve\
adorned by many kinds of coloured bulbs.
 - 3 <ba'e' faharu mi zīnatterikamaś 'ituru calūkamakā jāhu genesdenī mulī 'imārātaś 'ara'igen dā ratkula 'eve.>
/baek faharu mi zīnatterikamaś ituru calūkamak-ai jāhu genesdenī mulī 'imārātaś araigen dā ratkula eve\
The decorations were further embellished by the red light oscillating across the entire building.
 - 4 <šarīfu 'enāge ge'in nukume maḍumaḍun hiṅgamun 'e 'annanī mi dimā'aśeve.>
/šarīfu enāge gein nukume maḍumaḍun hiṅgamun e annanī mi dimāaś eve\
Shareef walked slowly towards this site
 - 5 <mi'ī 'enāge konme re'e'ge prōgrameve.>
/mi'ī enāge konme reekge prōgram eve\
— this was his every night program,
 - 6 <ādēheve!>
/adēs eve!\
alas! —
 - 7 <rēgañḍuge ke'umaś fahu hiṅgālume' be'vumeve.>
/rēgañḍuge keumaś fahu hiṅgālumek bevvum eve\
on his nightly after dinner stroll.
 - 8 <hiṅgālan mi dimā'aś 'a'umeve.>
/hiṅgālan mi dimāaś aum eve\
And, walking, to get in this direction.
 - 9 <mi'ī vētuve diya fas 'aharu'sure medu keñḍume' neti 'enā kuramun 'a'i kasratekeve.>
/mi'ī vētuve dia fas ahar-ussure medu keñḍumek neti enā kuramun ai kasratek eve\
He had done this for the past five years for exercise.
 - 10 <mi rē mi hisābaś 'a'umun 'adi kurimatin vidābabulā bokita' fenumun reyakī divehi rā jēge 'aḍaś fanara 'aharu fūrē rē kan hañḍanaś 'a 'eve.>
/mi rē mi hisābaś aumun adi kurimatin vidābabulā bokitak fenumun reakī divehi rājēge aḍaś fanara aharu fure re kam hañḍanaś ai eve\
On seeing the decorative lights, he remembered that this was Voice of Maldives' fifteenth anniversary.
 - 11 <hama 'ehenme duvahuḡe 'avadi neti uḷumuga'i hañḍānun ka'sālī da'uvatu kāḍā medu ves 'enāge xiyaḷu 'emburigateve. 'e 'onānī 'ofiḡuge mēzu maṭiga 'eve.>
/hama ehen-me duvahuḡe avadi neti uḷumugai hañḍānun kassālī dauvatu kāḍā medu ves enāge xiyaḷu emburigat eve. e onānī ofiḡuge mēzu maṭigai eve\
Somewhere on his office desk lay an invitation card forgotten during his busy day.
 - 12 <šarīfu kuriyaś hiṅgamun diya 'eve.>
/šarīfu kuriyaś hiṅgamun dia eve\
Shareef continued on.

- 13 ⟨fenna kulagada mu'saṇḍi manzaru balamunneve.⟩
/fenna kulagada mussaṇḍi manzaru balamun eve\
observing the colorful scenery.
- 14 ⟨namaves 'ēnāge hamajehifa'i vā hitaś libunī ku'li sihumekeve.⟩
/namaves ēnāge hamajehifai vā hitaś libunī kulli sihumek eve\
Suddenly, he was shocked
- 15 ⟨hama varaś ku'li'akaśeve.⟩
/hama varaś kulliakaś eve\
— all of a sudden —
- 16 ⟨mi kahala calū manzare'ge tere'in fennāne kamaś hī ves nu kurā kahala sūra'e' fenumunneve.⟩
/mi kahala calū manzarekge terein fennāne kamaś hī ves nu kurā kahala sūraek fenumun eve\
by seeing an unexpected figure emerge from the splendid tableau.
- 17 ⟨'anhene' kan hitaś genuvā sūra'ekeve.⟩
/anhenek kam hitaś genuvā sūraek eve\
The form seemed like a female.
- 18 ⟨ša'kaś vure yaqīn kamā 'ēnāge xiyālu ka'iri kośli 'eve.⟩
/šakkaś vure yaqīn kam-āi ēnāge xiyālu kairi kośli eve\
His uncertainty was dispelled
- 19 ⟨'e 'iru himatoli 'anhene'ge sūra sīdā 'ēnā'a dimā'aś 'āde 'eve.⟩
/e iru himatoli anhenekge sūra sīdā ēnā-āi dimāaś āde eve\
as he made out the shape of a slim woman coming directly towards him.
- 20 ⟨'annanī 'e'lemun 'anna gotakaśeve.⟩
/annanī ellemun anna gotakaś eve\
and going zigzagging along the street.
- 21 ⟨ba'e' faharu kāli 'alamun 'anna hen hī ve 'eve.⟩
/baek faharu kāli ālamun anna hen hī ve eve\
- 22 ⟨šariḥuge samālukan mihāru hu'ṭifa'i 'e vanī hama 'ekani kurimatin 'e 'anna 'anhene'ge sūra'a'i
sifa'ige ma'caśeve.⟩
/šariḥuge samālukam mihāru huṭṭifai e vanī hama ekani kurimatin e anna anhenekge sūra-āi sifaige
maccaś eve\
- 23 ⟨hiṅgamun 'anna gotuge ma'caśeve.⟩
/hiṅgamun anna gotuge maccaś eve\
- 24 ⟨fahatuga'i divehi rā'jēge 'aḍuge kulagada bokitakā'i ni vi di'lē ran rihi 'adi nūkula'ige 'ali fas
farudā 'e'hen fene 'eve.⟩
/fahatugai divehi rājjēge aḍuge kulagada bokitak-āi ni vi dillē ran rihi adi nūkulaige ali fas farudā
ekhen fenē eve\
- 25 ⟨namaves šariḥuge lolakaś 'e kulagada farudā, 'e'ves 'asare' nu kuruva 'eve.⟩
/namaves šariḥuge lolakaś e kulagada farudā, ekves asarek nu kuruvā eve\
No longer aware of the brilliant panorama in the background,

- 26 <ēnāge ḥa'irān vefai vā sikuḍige hurihā samālūkame' vanī ka'iri vamun 'anna 'anhen sūra'ige ma'caševe.)
/ēnāge ḥairān vefai vā sikuḍige hurihā samālūkamek vanī kairi vamun anna anhen sūraige maccaś eve\
he focussed on the advancing person.
- 27 <šarīfuge varaś ka'iriyaś 'a'isfa'i 'e mihāge hiṅgun hu'ti'je 'eve.)
/šarīfuge varaś kairiaś aisfai e mihāge hiṅgun hu'tijje eve\
She stopped very close to Shareef,
- 28 <'e'ī hasfas netifa'i 'adi šīḥatu ge'lifa'i 'istaśita' hēvifa'i huri medu 'umure'ge 'anhenekve.)
/ei hasfas netifai adi šīḥatu gellifai istaśitak hēvifai huri medu 'umurekge anhenek eve\
a weak, middle-aged woman, with unkempt hair.
- 29 <'a 'a 'aharengē darifūlu duśin ta?")
/a a aharengē darifūlu duśin ta?\
"H... h... have you seen my child?"
- 30 <turuturu 'a'ā'ālā huri zīla 'ade' šarīfuge kanfatuga'i jehuneve.)
/turuturu a'aa'ālā huri zīla adek šarīfuge kanfatugai jehunu eve\
Shareef heard a stuttering piercing voice.
- 31 <'anhenekge 'aḍuga'i hunna 'omān, 'adi maḍuma 'itiri 'adi kanfataś 'arā medu ni vi gote' 'e 'aḍaku neteve.)
/anhenekge aḍugai hunna omān, adi maḍuma itiri adi kanfataś arā medu ni vi gotek e aḍaku net eve\
That voice was devoid of a woman's usually smooth, soft, pleasing tones.
- 32 <"bu bunē bunebala!")
/bu bunē bunebala!\
"T... t... tell me!"
- 33 <'anhenmihā šarīfā varaś ka'iriyaś jehilāfā bāraś bunefi 'eve.)
/anhenmihā šarīf-ai varaś kairiaś jehilāfā bāraś bunefi eve\
She drew near, demanding loudly.
- 34 <šarīfaś libifa'i vā ḥa'irānkamakā 'adi 'e vagutu 'ēnā'as hadan vī gote' nēṅmuge hās kamuga'i 'ēnā'as sikuntuta' minittakaś badalu vegen diya 'iru ves hurevunī 'eve.)
/šarīfaś libifai vā ḥairānkamak-ai adi e vagutu ēnāas hadan vī gotek nu eṅmuge hās kamugai ēnāas sikuntutak minittakaś badalu vegen dia iru ves hurevunī eve\
Unable to speak, engrossed in the trembling woman before him, Shareef remained silent as seconds lengthened into minutes.
- 35 <'aṅga'in nu bune hurevunī 'eve.)
/aṅgain nu bune hurevunī eve\
- 36 <kurimatūga'i hūrevi hūrevi huri 'anhenmihāge nikameti ḥālā'i 'adi 'e mihāge loluga'i vā biruge tere'as ge'lifa'i hurevunī 'eve.)
/kurimatūgai hūrevi hūrevi huri anhenmihāge nikameti ḥālāi adi e mihāge lolugai vā biruge tereas gellifai hurevunī eve\
Her eyes reflected horror and something which Shareef could not name.
- 37 <mi'ī ves manma'e'ge sūra 'eve.)
/mi'ī ves mammaekge sūra eve\
She was a mother.

- [illegible]

- 51 ⟨šarīfās fenunī varās ʾādayā xilāfu manzarekeve.⟩
 /šarīfās fenunī varās ādai-āi xilāfu manzarek eve\
- Šarīf realised a very unusual picture,
- 52 ⟨kuʿli ʾasarutakakun hit nu tanavas košli manzarekeve.⟩
 /kulli asarutakakun hit nu tanavas košli manzarek eve\
- a picture, which was not delightful at all by its unpleasant circumstances:
- 53 ⟨ʾumurun 12 varakaš ʾaharu ve dāne kamaš lafā kurevē kuʾjeʾ ʾat maʾcaš laʾigen de mīhaku huri taneve.⟩
 /ʾumurun 12 varakaš aharu ve dāne kamaš lafā kurevē kujjek at maccaš laigen de mīhaku huri tan eve\
- Two men were picking up a child of about twelve years of age.
- 54 ⟨šarīfāʾi baʾdalū kuri nikameti ʾanhenmīhā ʾaḍun ʾaḍu nagā rō taneve.⟩
 /šarīf-āi baddalū kuri nikameti anhenmīhā aḍun aḍu nagā rō tan eve\
- Shareef saw that the woman, on reaching the scene, began wailing uncontrollably.
- 55 ⟨isāhitaku fuluhunge bayaku ʾaʾis ʾe tanaš huʾṭaʾifi⟩
 /isāhitaku fuluhunge bayaku ais e tanaš huṭṭaifi ...\
- In a few moments, the police arrived in a bus.
- 56 ⟨faš ʾeli bēkaleʾ faʾi bannavaʾi ʾe de maʾin ʾe bahaš leʾvē tō masaʾkat kuraʾva ʾeve.⟩
 /faš ʾeli bēkalek fai bannavai e de main e bahaš levvē tō masakkat kuravva eve\
- An officer got down, and then seemed to assist the mother and child into the vehicle.
- 57 ⟨mi kan hingumuge tereḡaʾi maruvafaʾi ʾot kamaš nuvata hē netifaʾi ʾot kamaš šarīfās hī vi kuʾjāḡe mušu tereḡaʾi ʾot ʾeʾceʾ šarīfās fenuneve.⟩
 /mi kam hingumuge tereḡai maruvafai ot kamaš nuata hē netifai ot kamaš šarīfās hī vi kujjāḡe mušu tereḡai ot ecceḡ šarīfās fenun eve\
- While this was going on, Shareef observed a syringe clenched in the fist of the motionless child.
- 58 ⟨eʾī injekšan jahā sirinjekeve.⟩
 /eī injekšan jahā sirinjek eve ..\
- It was an injection syringe.
- 59 ⟨mihunge tereʾin de mīhakaš bunevuneve.⟩
 /mihunge terein de mīhakaš bunevunu eve\
- Someone in the crowd gasped,
- 60 ⟨eʾī kōcceʾ heʾyeve.⟩
 /eī kōccek heyo eve\
- "What is this?"
- 61 ⟨hašiš heʾyeve⟩
 /hašiš heyo eve .\
- "Dead? ... Was it heroin?"
- 62 ⟨maruvī heʾyeve.⟩
 /maruvī heyo eve\

T10: ʿAbdullāh Ṣādiq
Mudarris vantakamuge lōbi
“A teacher’s love”^{*}

^{*} The original was published in *Fattūra* 87, Māle 1986, 7-12; the English translation (by ABDULLAH SAEED KOSHY) was published in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 1, Māle 1988, 24 ff.

- 27 ⟨*hataru kali hama vumā ʾeku kuḍa huʾtumeʾ ʾarālī ʾeve.*⟩
 /*hataru kali hama vum-āi eku kuḍa huṭumek arālī eve*\
 Their eyes met, and there was a short pause.
- 28 ⟨*eʾaś fahu āde!*⟩
 /*eaś fahu āde! ...*\
 After that, alas!
- 29 ⟨*daru vikkan huri kuʾjāge lolun nīrālī tan fenunī rīti karuna ʾeve.*⟩
 /*daru vikkan huri kujjāge lolun nīrālī tan fenunī rīti karuna eve*\
 Tears trickled down the boy's face.
- 30 ⟨*ḥilmī varaś boḍaś ʾajaʾibu vi ʾeve.*⟩
 /*ḥilmī varaś boḍaś ajaibu vi eve*\
 Hilmy was very surprised.
- 31 ⟨*nama ves ʾe tanun diha varakaś mārū daru genfaʾi geʾin genaʾi kuʾjā-ā ḥavālu kośfi ʾeve.*⟩
 /*nama ves e tanun diha varakaś mārū daru genfai gein genai kujjā-ā ḥavālu kośfi eve*\
 He bought 10 bundles of firewood, and gave them to his carrier to take home.
- 32 ⟨*"kon nameʾ ta kiyanī?"*⟩
 /*kon namek ta kīanī?*\
 "What is your name?"
- 33 ⟨*"naʾīmu. ḥilmī akaś ʾalugañḍu ʾeñgiʾeʾ nu laʾvāne. nama ves ʾalugañḍaś ḥilmī ʾeñge.*⟩
 /*naʾīmu. ḥilmī akaś alugañḍu eñgiek nu lavvāne. nama ves alugañḍaś ḥilmī eñge*\
 "Naeem. Hilmy won't know me, but I know Hilmy.
- 34 ⟨*ʾalugañḍaki, ḥilmīge darivareʾ.*"⟩
 /*alugañḍaki, ḥilmīge darivarek*\
 I was your student."
- 35 ⟨*"ʾaharengē darivarek_e?"*⟩
 /*aharengē darivarek ē?*\
 "My student?"
- 36 ⟨*"laʾba. ʾalugañḍu vaki vī skūlge grēḍ 4Cʾin.*⟩
 /*labba. alugañḍu vaki vī skūlge grēḍ fōsīn*\
 "Yes. I left school when I was in grade 4C.
- 37 ⟨*ʾalugañḍuge namakī ʾahmadu naʾīmu.*⟩
 /*alugañḍuge namakī aḥmadu naʾīmu*\
 My name is Ahmed Naeem.
- 38 ⟨*ʾalugañḍaś ʾeñge, ṭīcarunnaś huri hā kudingē nameʾ ʾeñgiʾeʾ nu laʾvāne kan.*⟩
 /*alugañḍaś eñge, ṭīcarunnaś huri hā kudingē namek eñgiek nu lavvane kam*\
 I understand teachers don't know all the students' names.
- 39 ⟨*e gotakī ʾalugañḍumen hañḍān kuran jehifaʾi ʾonnanī ʾenme tīrīhakaś ṭīcarunge nan.*⟩
 /*e gotakī alugañḍumen hañḍān kuran jehifai onnanī ekme tīrīhakaś ṭīcarunge nam*\
 We students only have to remember the names of 30 or so teachers.
- 40 ⟨*eʾā xilāfaś ṭīcarunnaś hañḍān kuraʾvan jehē kudingē ʾadadu, ʾetaʾ satekaʾakā gāt kurāne.*⟩
 /*eā xilāfaś ṭīcarunnaś hañḍān kuravvan jehē kudingē adadu, etak satēkaak-āi gāt kurāne*\
 However, teachers must remember hundreds of names.

- 41 <vi mā, 'e huri hā kudinge name' hañdānē' ves nu kure'vāne.>
/vi mā, e huri hā kudinge namek hañdānek ves nu kurevāne\
You cannot recall them all."

42 <ku'li'akaś 'ēnā teligenfi 'eve.>
/kulliakaś ēnā teligenfi eve\
Suddenly the boy jumped

43 <hī vī dirē' e'ce' 'ēnāge गयाś 'erī henneve.>
/hī vī dirēk eccek ēnāge गयाś erī hen eve\
as if a live insect climbed on him,

44 <'adi 'e'ā 'eku konme ves 'e'ce' 'ēnāge 'atun dū vegen 'e dimā bin ma'caś ve'ti'je 'eve.>
/adi eā eku konme ves eccek ēnāge atun dū vegen e dimā bim maccaś vetiije eve\
and something fell from his hand.

45 <'e'ī siṅgireṭe'ge fiṭar(u) buri'ekeve.>
/e'ī siṅgireṭekge fiṭar(u) buriek eve\
It was a cigarette butt.

46 <'e fiṭarun vaki vegen 'e fiṭaraś vure kurin bin ma'caś ve'tifa'i 'otī varaś digu hudu
'aligañḍekeve.>
/e fiṭarun vaki vegen e fiṭaraś vure kurin bim maccaś vetiifai oṭī varaś digu hudu aligañḍek eve\
Near the butt was a long piece of white ash.

47 <'ān, mihāru hañdān ve'je.>
/ān, mihāru hañdān vejje\
"Yes, I remember, now.

48 <'aḥmadu na'īmu dō!>
/aḥmadu na'īmu dō!\
You are Ahmed Naeem, aren't you?"

49 <hilmī mi 'alikoḷaś balan hurefa'i buneli 'eve.>
/hilmī mi alikoḷaś balan hurefai buneli eve\
Hilmy eyed the cigarette ash.

50 <'kihiṇe' vegen ta skūlun vaki vī?>
/kihiṇek vegen ta skūlun vaki vī?\
"Why did you leave school?"

51 <'promōṣan teṣṭ dādi ka'iri vefai 'i o'vā 'aḷugañḍuge manma bali vegen 'engī mā raśaś diya'ī.>
/'promōṣan teṣṭ dādi kairi vefai ovvā aḷugañḍuge mamma bali vegen engī mā raśaś diai'ī
"The promotion test was very close when they informed me my mother was sick, and I knew I must go
back to my island.

52 <'aḷugañḍaś raśaś devunu 'iru manma vanī mi dunye dū kura'va'i 'ane' duniye'aś daturu
kura'vāfa'i.>
/aḷugañḍaś raśaś devunu iru mamma vanī mi dunie dū kuravvai anek dunieaś daturu kuravvāfai\
When I reached home, my mother had already left this world and gone to the other.

53 <'aḷugañḍu vanī 'enme kuḍa 'iru ves lobuveti ba'pa'e'ge 'ogaveri hiyalun maḥrūm vefai'ī.>
/aḷugañḍu vanī ekme kuḍa iru ves lobuveti bappaekge ogaveri hialun maḥrūm vefai'ī
Even as a small child, I was deprived of the love of a father."

- 54 <"den heyo." na'imuge lolun fa'i bamun dā karuna 'igē de roṅgaś varaś gina 'iru van den balan hurehurefā ḥilmī 'e vāhaka huṭevāli 'eve.)
 /den heyo. na'imuge lolun fai bamun dā karuna iṅge de roṅgaś varaś gina iru van den balan hurehurefā ḥilmī e vāhaka huṭevāli eve\
 Seeing Naeem's tears, Hilmy halted his tale with, "Now stop,"
- 55 <'adi xud 'enā ves 'is daśaś jaha'ili 'eve.)
 /adi xudu enā ves is daśaś jahaili eve\
 and dropped his gaze.
- 56 <den ḥilmī, na'imuge bāga mīhaśā'i 'a'ibu vā varaś digu vefa'i huri tuṁbuli mati mahaś bala'ili 'eve.)
 /den ḥilmī, na'imuge bāga mīhaś-ai aibu vā varaś digu vefai huri tuṁbuli mati mahaś balaili eve\
 Hilmy looked at Naeem's old shirt, his untrimmed moustache and beard,
- 57 <'adi tantanga'i foti 'ala'i, rodi 'aruvāfa'i huri faṭlūnaśā'i fū veṭen ta'yāru vefa'i huri fa'ivānaś balāli 'eve.)
 /adi tantangai foti alai, rodi aruvāfai huri faṭlūnaś-ai fū veṭten tayyāru vefai huri faivānaś balāli eve\
 and then at his patched trousers, and slippers, almost worn through.
- 58 <kuda ves ša'ke' neteve.)
 /kuda ves šakkek net eve\
 There was no doubt
- 59 <'enne fālukan bodu ḥaḳīqataki "ḥāluge duleve.")
 /ekme fālukam bodu ḥaḳīqataki ḥāluge dul eve\
 His state was miserable at any rate.
- 60 <"den bunan.")
 /den bunan\
 "den bunan."
- 61 <(ḥilmī 'enā'a dimā'aś balālāfa'i buneli 'eve.)
 /ḥilmī enā-ai dimā'aś balālāfai buneli eve\
 Hilmy glanced at him and said,
- 62 <"ge'aś gosfa'i vagute' libi'je nama mi rē ha gaḍi bai 'ehākaś hā'iru 'aharemen ge'aś gosla'i dī 'iṅge!")
 /geaś gosfai vagutek libijje nama mi rē ha gaḍi bai ehākaś hāiru aharemen geas goslai dī iṅge!"\
 "If you have time, after you've finished work and gone home, come to my house around 6:30 p.m."
- 63 <"la'ba!" 'enā 'ufulun folilāfa'i bunṇeve.)
 /labba! enā ufulun folilāfai buni eve\
 "Yes!" he answered, very happily.
- 64 <fen bova'igenfa'i vā mīhakaś fen libēne dimā'aś feni'je nama 'e mīhaku 'e dimā'aś kihā bārakaś du'va'i gannāne tō 'eve?)
 /fen bovaigenfai vā mīhakaś fen libēne dimā'aś fenijje nama e mīhaku e dimā'aś kihā bārakaś duvvai gannāne tō eve?)
 If a thirsty man sees a place where he can get water, he will run to that place as fast as possible.

- 65 ⟨bañḍu ha’i genfa’i vā mīhakaś kā ’eti kole’ dēne mīhaku ve’je nama ’e mīhaku mi dennevi
 mīhaka dimā’as kiha’i bārakaś du’va’i gannāne tō ’eve?⟩
 /bañḍu hai genfai vā mīhakaś kā eti kolek dēne mīhaku vejje nama e mīhaku mi dennevi mīhak-āi
 dimāas kihai bārakaś duvvai gannāne tō eve?

If offered food, how fast will a hungry man run to that person?

- 66 ⟨na’imu vani, ’ēnāge ’e hīteri’akaś mīhā varaś bēnun vefa ’eve.⟩
 /na’imu vani, enāge e hīteriakaś mīhā varaś bēnun vefai eve
 Naeem was in need of a helper so badly.

- 67 ⟨na’imu fa’i bā hunna ge’as gos fen varā la’igen hīlmūmen ge’ā dimā’as hīnga’igati ’ēnāge "de
 fayakun" nūneve.⟩
 /na’imu fai bā hunna geas gos fen varā laigen hīlmūmen ge-āi dimāas hīngaigati enāge de fayakun
 nūn eve
 Going to where he was staying in Male’, Naeem showered, and then rushed towards Hilmy’s house.
 Not with his feet,

- 68 ⟨kārakaś vure ves haluvi duvelīga’i daturu kurā motōsa’ikale’ga’i kahala ’eve.⟩
 /kārakaś vure ves haluvi duvelīgai daturu kurā motōsaikalegai kahala eve
 he was even faster than a motorcycle or car.

- 69 ⟨na’imu varaś birun hure hīlmūmen gē dorōsi huḷuvāli ’eve.⟩
 /na’imu varaś birun hure hīlmūmen gē dorōsi huḷuvāli eve
 Timidly, Naeem opened Hilmy’s door.

- 70 ⟨’e ’iru, ’ēnā’as fenunī dādi den me’akā jehen den mi tānga’i kuḷen tibi de ku’jaku ’e gē hanigōḷi
 terēn la’igen ’e kolaś gos nivā vā taneve.⟩
 /e iru, enāas fenunī dādi den meak-āi jehen den mi tāngai kuḷen tibi de kujjaku e gē hanigōḷi terēn
 laigen e kolaś gos nivā vā tañ eve
 Inside, he saw two children disappear into a narrow alleyway.

- 71 ⟨’iru kole’ vanden hurelāfa’i ’e tānga’i huri raṅgabīlakaś ’obālī ’eve.⟩
 /iru kolek vanden hurelāfai e tāngai huri raṅgabīlakaś obālī eve
 He waited for some time, then pressed the doorbell.

- 72 ⟨ku’lī’akaś medu ’umure’ge firihenaku mi kolaś ’annāti feni’je ’eve.⟩
 /kullīakaś medu umurekge firihenaku mi kolaś annāti fenijje eve
 Suddenly Naeem saw a middle-aged man approaching him.

- 73 ⟨’ēnā munḍun ’aruvā jahālāfa’i huri gotunnā’i ’atuga’i ’ot fen dē ’etigaṇḍun ’ēnā ’e ’a’i gastakaś
 fen dēn ’ulefa’i kan ’eṅge ’eve.⟩
 /enā munḍun aruvā jahālāfai huri gotun-āi atugai ot fen dē etigaṇḍun enā e a’i gastakaś fen dēn
 ulefai kam eṅge eve
 From his tucked up sarong and the watering can in his hand, it was apparent that he was watering the
 plants.

- 74 ⟨"kī kurā ku’je’?"⟩
 /kīk kurā kujjek?
 "‘What do you want?"

- 75 ⟨"hīlmī ’uḷu’vā tō’?"⟩
 /hīlmī uḷuvā tō?
 "Is Hilmy at home?"

88 ⟨nama ves gēga’ā’i gēn bērugai kuran jehē masa’katun duvālu dā hataru dan ’onnanī furifā.⟩
 /nama ves gēgai-āi gēn bērugai kuran jehē masakkatun duvālu dā hataru dam onnani furifā\
 but a lot of work has to be done at home and outside in the market.”

89 ⟨ēnāge vāhaka hīvanī te’tirihuge holigañde’ sālisfahakaś ja’sālāfai huri henneve.⟩
 /ēnāge vāhaka hīvanī tettirihuge holigañdek sālisfahakaś jassālāfai huri hen eve\
 He related his story as if a 33 ⅓ rpm record was being played at 45 rpm speed.

90 ⟨’adi ba’e’ rēre masa’kat hunna gotun nidenī ves ’egāra bāra jahā fahun.⟩
 /adi baek rēre masakkat hunna gotun nidenī ves egāra bāra jahā fahun\
 “And, some nights I get to sleep only after 11:00.

91 ⟨’alugañdu nu lā hiku kiyavā hit vē.⟩
 /alugañdu nu lā hiku kiavā hit vē\
 I would like to learn a lot,

92 ⟨’ehen nama ves furatama kamakī bañdu furāna mu’ti kurume’ nūn tō.⟩
 /ehen nama ves furatama kamakī bañdu furāna mutti kurumek nūn tō\
 but first I have to find a way to eat, don’t I?

93 ⟨mi kahala ge’akaś mi fē bunī ves ’ehen vegen.⟩
 /mi kahala geakaś mi fē bunī ves ehen vegen\
 That’s why I came to this sort of house.

94 ⟨nama ves mihā hisābās diya’i mā ’alugañdakaś dene’ nu kiyavāne kan ’alugañdaś ’eñgi’je.⟩
 /nama ves mihā hisābās diai mā alugañdakaś denek nu kiavāne kam alugañdaś eñgijje\
 But, now I know that I cannot learn anything.

95 ⟨’eī’alugañdumen varuge nasību dera mīhunnaś vevēne kame’ nūn kan visni’je.⟩
 /eī alugañdumen varuge nasību dera mīhunnaś vevēne kamek nūn kan visnijje\
 Education is not a thing for the unlucky.”

96 ⟨na’imuge de lolun ’e’ves hifehe’ṭume’ neti karunata’ fa’i ba’igateve.⟩
 /na’imuge de lolun ekves hifeheṭumek neti karunatak fai baigat eve\
 There was no holding back the tears from Naeem’s eyes.

97 ⟨’alugañdaki mi kahala kame’ minvaru kura’vāfa’i vā mīhakaś vī namaka ’alugañdu ’e hā kuḍa
 ’iru ’alugañduge ba’pa’e’ de mi ’otumuge ’alamaś dature’ nu kure’vīs.⟩
 /alugañdaki mi kahala kamek minvaru kuravāfai vā mīhakaś vī namaka alugañdu e hā kuḍa iru
 alugañduge bappaek de mi otumuge ’alamaś daturek nu kurevviś\
 “If I was a person destined for it, my father would not have left me when I was so young,

98 ⟨adi manma ves ’e hā ku’li gote’ga’i kalānge raḥmataś dature’ nu kure’vīs.⟩
 /adi mamma ves e hā kulli gotekgai kalānge raḥmataś daturek nu kurevviś\
 and my mother also would not have gone to God’s blessings so suddenly.

99 ⟨mi huri hā kame’ mihen hurumā ’eku ves ’alugañdu hāda kiyavā hite’ ve ’ē.⟩
 /mi huri hā kamek mihen hurum-āi eku ves alugañdu hāda kiavā hitek ve ē\
 But still I like to learn,

100 ⟨ma’in bafa’in nagāfa’i duniye matūga’i tibē ’enme gāt mīhunnakī kiyava’i dē mīhun.⟩
 /main bafain nagāfai dunie matūgai tibē ekme gāt mīhunnakī kiavai dē mīhun\
 and, aside from parents, teachers are the most dependable people.

- 101 <‘ehen vī mā, ‘e’ves laduveti kame’ neti ‘aḷugañḍuge muda’risaś ‘aḷugañḍu ‘ādēs kuran ‘aḷugañḍaś
kiyavāne gote’ ha’dava’i de’vā!’>
/ehen vī mā, ekves laduveti kamek neti aḷugañḍuge mudarrisāś aḷugañḍu ādēs kuran aḷugañḍaś
kiavāne gotek haddavai devvā!\

So, I do not feel shy to plead for you to teach me. Please, find a way for me!"

- 102 <‘ēnāś gis levī’je ‘eve.>
/ēnaś gis levijje eve\
By this time he was sobbing.

- 103 <"nu ro’i na’īmu.">
/nu roi na’īmu\
"Don’t cry, Naeem."

- 104 <ḥilmige ‘atun ‘e kan manā kurumaś ‘iśārat koślamun bunṇeve.>
/ḥilmige atun e kam manā kurumaś iśārat koślamun buni eve\
Hilmy motioned with his hand to stop.

- 105 <‘hama rañgaḷu vāhaka’e’ bunan.>
/hama rañgaḷu vāhakaek bunan\
"Really,

- 106 <na’īmu fenifa’i na’īmu vī dera fenifa’i ‘aharen mi ge’aś ‘a’is dēn mi buni ves ‘ahannaś na’īmaś
tiya kahala furṣate’ hōḍa’i devi dāne tō balan vegen.>
/na’īmu fenifai na’īmu vī dera fenifai aharen mi ge’aś ais dēn mi buni ves ahannaś na’īmaś tiya
kahala furṣatek hōḍai devi dāne tō balan vegen\
when I saw you, Naeem, and how sad you were, I told you to come here, to see whether I could
provide an educational opportunity for you.

- 107 <‘ahannaś varaś rañgaḷaś na’īmaś vefa’i huri got ‘ihsās kurevē.>
/ahannaś varaś rañgaḷaś na’īmaś vefai huri got ihsās kurevē\
I understand very well what’s happened to you.

- 108 <tiya kahala kantakuga’i maṣlahataś varaś boḍaś bayan jehēne.>
/tia kahala kantakugai maṣlahataś varaś boḍaś bayan jehēne\
But, in such cases, you must always see that nobody gets angry.

- 109 <‘enme furatama na’īmu ‘e ge’aś gos ‘e gē mihun gātuga’i mi vāhaka da’kalan jehēne.>
/ekme furatama na’īmu e ge’aś gos e gē mihun gātugai mi vāhaka dakkalan jehēne\
First, go to your place and ask them about this opening.

- 110 <‘e mihunge gātuga’i bunē, ‘aharen muda’risaku ‘e ge’aś ‘aharen gendavan bēnun ve’je ‘ē. ‘ehen
buna’cē ‘iñgē!>
/e mihunge gātugai bunē, aharen mudarrisaku e ge’aś aharen gendavan bēnun vejje ē. ehen
bunaccē iñgē!\

Tell them one of your teachers wants to keep you in his home!

- 111 <den ‘annānī, kon ‘irakun?’>
/den annānī, kon irakun?’\
Then, when will you come back?"

- 112 <na’īmu lolun karuna fohelan ‘in gotaś nazaru hingālāfa’i ḥilmī suvaḷu koṣli ‘eve.>
/na’īmu lolun karuna fohelan in gotaś nazaru hingālāfai ḥilmī suvaḷu koṣli eve\
[Hilmy asked Naeem, cleaning the tears that had fallen from his eyes.]

- 113 ⟨^ʔalugañdu bēnumī hama mihāru mi vagutu ves mi gēgaʔi hunnan.⟩
 /alugañdu bēnumī hama mihāru mi vagutu ves mi gēgai hunnan\
 "From this instant, I want to be here.

- 114 ⟨vī mā, ʔalugañdu geʔaś goslāfaʔi ʔannakaś mā gina ʔireʔ nu vāne.⟩
 /vī mā, alugañdu geaś goslāfai annakaś mā gina irek nu vāne\
 It won't take much time to go and come back."

- 115 ⟨naʔimu ʔe geʔin nukumeʔje ʔeve.⟩
 /naʔimu e gein nukumejje eve\
 Naeem left.

- 116 ⟨hilmī ʔe uñdōlīgaʔi ʔis jahalaʔigen ʔineve.⟩
 /hilmī e uñdōlīgai is jahalaigen in eve\
 Hilmy stayed in the swing, pondering the situation.

- 117 ⟨ʔēru hilmī, hama ʔis jahalaʔigen ʔinīʔakī nūneve.⟩
 /ēru hilmī, hama is jahalaigen inīʔakī nūn eve\
 "He was an excellent student

- 118 ⟨ēnā ʔinī, varaś varugada xiyālutakeʔge tereʔaś geñbigenneve.⟩
 /ēnā inī, varaś varugada xiyālutakekge tereaś geñbigenn eve\
 in all subjects,

- 119 ⟨hilmī hitaś ʔara ʔeve.⟩
 /hilmī hitaś arai eve\
 It came to his mind,

- 120 ⟨^ʔhāda moļu kuʔjekeve.⟩
 /hāda moļu kujjek eve\
 "He was an excellent student

- 121 ⟨huri hā mā dāʔakaś ves ʔēnā hama ʔe hā moļeve.⟩
 /huri hā mādāʔakaś ves ēnā hama e hā moļu eve\
 in all subjects,

- 122 ⟨liyā leʔ ves ʔe hā rīʔceve.⟩
 /liā lek ves e hā rīūi eve\
 especially handwriting," he thought.

- 123 ⟨vāhaka deʔkumun muļi skūlun de faharu 1vana hōdafaʔi ve ʔeve.⟩
 /vāhaka dekkumun muļi skūlun de faharu ekvana hōdafai ve eve\
 "And, he even got the first place in oratory.

- 124 ⟨skūlge majaʔlāgaʔi ʔenme fahun ʔēnā liyeli ʔiñgīreśi mazumūnuge fen varu rañgaļukamun huri hā mudaʔrisun tārfu kureʔvi ʔeve.⟩
 /skūlge majallāgai ekme fahun ēnā liyeli iñgīreśi mazumūnuge fen varu rañgaļukamun huri hā mudarrisun tārfu kurevvi eve\
 All the teachers complimented his English essay in the school magazine.

- 125 ⟨nama ves huri hā ves kamakī taqdīreve.⟩
 /nama ves huri hā ves kamakī taqdīr eve\
 But everything depends on fate.

- 138 ⟨na̱ĩmu e buni gotun ves ’ēnāge den huri ehīteri’aki ’ēnāge muda’riseve.⟩
/na̱ĩmu e buni gotun ves ēnāge den huri ehīteriaki ēnāge mudarris eve\
From what he said, his teacher is the sole person who could help him now.

139 ⟨aharen ’ēnā mi gēga’i baha’tanameve.⟩
/aharen ēnā mi gegai bahattānam eve\
So, I will keep him here,

140 ⟨aharen ’ēnās kiyava’i denameve.⟩
/aharen ēnās kiavai dēnam eve\
educate him,

141 ⟨aharen ’ēnās mustaq bale’ hōdai’i denameve.⟩
/aharen ēnās mustaq balek hōdai dēnam eve\
and give him a future.”

142

⟨.....⟩

Ibrahim Fulhu’s wife’s anger was extreme.

143 ⟨’’ēnās kon mustaq bale’ hōda’i devēni kale’aś?⟩
/enās kon mustaq balek hōdai devēni kaleasʔ\
“What future is he going to provide you?

144 ⟨ēl̄ kalēge muda’rise’ vī mā tiya hitaş arani kalē la’vā ’ēnā’e’ve masak’ate nu kuruvāne kamaş dō!⟩
/ei, kalēge mudarrisek vi mā tia hitsaş arani kalē lavvā enā ekves masakcatek nu kuruvane kamas dō!
Do you think that just because he’s your teacher he won’t give you any chores!

145 ⟨ehen vāne’e’ nu.⟩
/ehen vāneck nu\
Don’t think so.

146 ⟨tiya ge’aś kalē gendan tiya uḷeni hama kalē la’vā nōkirī kuruvan.⟩
/tia geaş kalē gendan tia uleni hama kalē lavvā nokiri kuruvan\
They want to take you to get someone to work for them.

147 ⟨gulā nu taluvan.⟩
/gula nu taluvan\

148 ⟨mi gēga’i kalē tankoḷe rañğalaş masa’kat koş uḷ tan fenuni mā, ḥilmige hatğaŋdu kūkū lavaigati.⟩
/mi gegai kalē tankolek rañğalaş masakkat koş ule tan fenuni mā, ḥilmige hatgaŋdu kukū lavaigatı\
Since they’ve seen you working so hard, Hilmy couldn’t rest until he got you.

149 ⟨mālē’aku mihāraku nüḷe tiya bunā kahala mihakū.⟩
/maleaku miharaku nu ule tia buna kahala mihaku\
In Male’, there are no such people now.

150 ⟨enme rañğalu kalē de mi ge’in nukumē.⟩
/ekme rañgalu kalē de mi gein nukume\
All right, you can go from this house,

- 151 ⟨*aharemen balānan ḥilmī kaleʾas kiyavaʾi dē tan.*⟩
 /*aharemen balānan ḥilmī kaleʾas kiavai dē tan*\
 but we will see how Hilmy teaches you.
- 152 ⟨*eʾṭ aharemen nu danna ḥilmīʾe viʾyā!*”⟩
 /*eʾi aharemen nu danna ḥilmīek vi-āi!*”\
 We know this Hilmy very well.”
- 153 ⟨*ibrahīm fuluge anhenunge ruli vanī, ʾege haʾdun naʾṭalāfa ʾeve.*⟩
 /*ibrahīm fuluge anhenunge ruli vanī, ege haddun naṭṭalāfa eve*\
 Ibrahim Fulhu’s wife’s anger was extreme.
- 154 ⟨*naʾīmuge foṣi nere ʾe gē fenḏā maʾcaś ʾeʾlālī ʾeve. nūn, hūrālī ʾeve.*⟩
 /*naʾīmuge foṣi nere e gē fenḏā maccaś ellālī eve. nūn, hūrālī eve*\
 She threw Naeem’s box of belongings out onto the veranda.
- 155 ⟨*naʾīmu foṣi koṇḏaś laʾigen, romun romun ʾe geʾin nukumeʾje ʾeve.*⟩
 /*naʾīmu foṣi koṇḏaś laigen, romun romun e gein nukumejje eve*\
 Naeem shouldered his box and started off, crying.
- 156 ⟨*ʾenāʾas ḥilmīmīn geʾas devunu ʾiru ḥilmī ʾinī bat kāṣeve.*⟩
 /*enāʾas ḥilmīmīn geʾas devunu iru ḥilmī inī bat kāṣ eve*\
 When he reached Hilmy’s place, Hilmy was having his dinner.
- 157 ⟨*irukoḷakun mīhaku nukume naʾīmu govaʾigen vanī gētereʾaṣeve.*⟩
 /*irukoḷakun mīhaku nukume naʾīmu govaigen vanī ge etereaś eve*\
 After a few minutes, a man came and showed Naeem in.
- 158 ⟨*foṣi beheʾṭī ʾe gē kā geʾā gulīfaʾi hunna koṭariʾeʾga ʾeve.*⟩
 /*foṣi beheṭṭī e gē kā ge-āi gulīfai hunna koṭariekgai eve*\
 Naeem’s things were placed in the room adjacent to the dining room.
- 159 ⟨*kuḏa ʾirukoḷakun naʾīmu fenunu ʾiru ʾenā ʾinī bat kāṣeve.*⟩
 /*kuḏa irukoḷakun naʾīmu fenunu iru enā inī bat kāṣ eve*\
 Soon, Naeem joined Hilmy at the dinner table,
- 160 ⟨*ḥilmī ʾin mēzuge ʾaneʾ farātuga ʾeve.*⟩
 /*ḥilmī in mēzuge anek farātuga eve*\
 (sitting) vis-à-vis with Hilmy.
- 161 ⟨*e gēgai uḷē don ḥusaʾin varaś riʾcaś biʾlūri taśige berun fohelaʾifaʾi naʾīmu kaʾirigaʾi fen taśi bahaʾṭālī ʾeve.*⟩
 /*e gēgai uḷē don ḥusain varaś riccaś billūri taśige berun fohelaifai naʾīmu kairīgai fen taśi bahattālī eve*\
 Don Hussain, the servant, cleaned a tumbler very carefully and served Naeem water.

Fairy tales and Fables

T11: Aṅga gada miturāi, aṅga maḍu mituru (1)

“The two friends and Santhimariyanbu”

Māle: ʿAbdullāh Ṣādiq*; Aḍḍu: Ḥassan Saʿīd

* The text in the standard language was published in a newspaper; cp. fig. 2, p. 174. The translation into English appeared in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 1, Māle 1988, 1 ff.

- 1 ⟨*aga gada miturā 'aga maḍu miturā miṭi varaś boḍu de 'ekuverin̄neve.*⟩
 /*aṅga gada miturā aṅga maḍu miturā miṭi varaś boḍu de ekuverin̄ eve*\
 ▶*anga gada miturāi anga maḍa miturāi de vennakī (verinakī) de raṭṭehin (rahumatterin).* ◀
 Anga Gadha Mithuru and Anga Madu Mithuru were two good friends.
- 2 ⟨*e' re'aku, 'aga maḍu mituru binbi māfuś ka'igen 'atiri matigāi*⟩
 /*ek reaku, aṅga maḍu mituru bimbi māfuś kaigen atiri matigāi*\
 ▶*ed reaki biṁbi maufiśi keuma' faha', anga maḍa miturā gonodaśa' ebege.* ◀
 One night, after eating bimbi maafuh, Anga Madu Mithuru went to the beach.
- 3 ⟨*huri hoḷu 'a'te'ga'i nidāfa'i 'o'vā*⟩
 /*huri hoḷu aṭṭekgai nidāfai ovvā*\
 ▶*ede holo āśaki irin, (den ede) nidā veśio'.* ◀
 He sat on a *holhu ashi*, then, lay down to sleep on it.
- 4 ⟨*santi mariyabu 'a'is*⟩
 /*santi mariyaṁbu ais*\
 ▶*maufiśe vas dovagen, santumariā anga maḍa miturā nidāu o' vēlei bāi.* ◀
 Drawn by the smell of *maafuh*, *Santhimariyanbu* came to Anga Madu Mithuru while he slept,
- 5 ⟨*aga maḍu mituruge huri hā dattake' lu'sāfa'i varaś ā dattake' jaha'i dīfi 'eve.*⟩
 /*aṅga maḍu mituruge huri hā dattakek lussāfai varaś ā dattakek jahai dīfi eve.*\
 ▶*eagē da' nagalāi, ehen kahalei au da' seṭa' jahafi.* ◀
 removed his teeth, and replaced them with a nice, new set of teeth.
- 6 ⟨*hedunu 'aga gada mituruge ge'aś d'umun,*⟩
 /*heṇḍunu aṅga gada mituruge geaś diumun,*\
 ▶*hennāi, anga maḍa miturā ēge raṭṭehi anga gada miturā ekahau ebege.* ◀
 In the morning, Anga Madu Mithuru visited his friend, Anga Gadha Mithuru.
- 7 ⟨*'aha'ifi 'eve. "tiya'ī, kalē kihine' jehi datpila'e' he'yeve."*⟩
 /*ahaifi eve. tiaī, kalē kihinek jehi datpilaek heyo eve.*\
 ▶*ea' angai tibi au da' fenifei, anga maḍa miturā e libeṇei kehennaka' tau ehi.* ◀
 On seeing his friend's nice new teeth, Anga Gadha Mithuru asked how he got them.
- 8 ⟨*bun̄neve. 'aharen māfuś ka'igen 'atiri mat̄ hoḷu 'aśiga'i nidifa' o'vā, santi mariyabu 'a'is jahā dinit̄i 'eve."*⟩
 /*buni eve. aharen māfuś kaigen atiri mat̄ hoḷu aśigai nidifa ovvā, santi mariyaṁbu ais jahā dinit̄i eve.*\
 ▶*anga maḍa miturā santumariāge vāhaka kēi derefei, ea' e da' dini ea kamaś beṇi.* ◀
 Anga Madu Mithuru told him the story of *Santhimariyanbu* and how she gave him the nice teeth.
- 9 ⟨*e' aḍu 'ahāfa'i 'aga gada mituru bun̄neve.*⟩
 /*e aḍu ahāfai aṅga gada mituru buni eve.*\
 ▶*mi vāhaka aḍa ehuma' fahi anga gada miturā beṇi mi reaki timāge rei au.* ◀
 After hearing the story, Anga Gadha Mithuru said, "Tonight is my night.
- 10 ⟨*mi rē 'aharen ti'a tāga'i 'onnānameve.*⟩
 /*mi rē aharen tia tāgai onnānam eve.*\
 ▶*ava etan mi rei ēśun.* ◀
 I will be there tonight."

- 11 ⟨'e rē māfuś ka'igen holu 'aśiga'i 'aga gada mituru 'o'vā⟩
 /e rē māfuś kaigen holu aśigai aṅga gada mituru ovvā
 ➤ *ehen vi mei, e rei anga gada miturā maufiši kāgen e ede veśio' eagē rahumatterīā kurie rei veśio' tani.* ◀
 So, that night, Anga Gadha Mithuru ate maafuh and lay down on the same bed his friend used the previous night.
- 12 ⟨santi mariyabaś māfuś vas duva'igen 'a'is⟩
 /santi mariyaṁbaś māfuś vas duvaigen ais\
 ➤ *kudu vėlakeda' fahun maufiše vas libigen santumariā anga gada miturā ekaha' bāi.* ◀
 After a while, drawn by the smell of the maafuh, Santhimariyanbu came to Anga Gadha Mithuru,
- 13 ⟨datta' lu'sāfa'i 'e datta' gōñṇaś 'ala'i⟩
 /dattak lussāfai e dattak gōñṇaś alai\
 ➤ *angai tibi da' nagafei ea ati o' kotaḷau edafi.* ◀
 pulled out his teeth and put them in her sack.
- 14 ⟨'alun dattake' jahan kamaś koludate' jehi tanī, 'aga gada mituru bunṇeve.⟩
 /alun dattakek jahan kamaś koludatek jehi tani, aṅga gada mituru buni eve.\
 ➤ *au da' angai jaha' fattaga', santumariā angai daḷa' tayyāra keda ko' anga maḍa miturā beṇi:* ◀
 Then she started replacing them with nice, new teeth. Just as Santhimariyanbu was setting one molar tooth in place, Anga Gadha Mithuru said,
- 15 ⟨"'e mituruge dattakaś vure rīti koś dēti! 'ige" 'eve.⟩
 /e mituruge dattakaś vure rīti koś dēti! iṅgē eve.\
 ➤ *"balafele ma angai tibi au da' afagē raṭṭehi miḥa' angai tibi datav vanī mā riveti (au)".* ◀
 "Please see that my new teeth are nicer than my friend's."
- 16 ⟨'mihen hama bunumun gat birun santi mariyabuge 'atugā huri datta' aga gada mituruge 'agayaś
 'ukālāfa'i duve higa'je 'eve. den datta' huri hunnāne gotakaśeve.⟩
 /mihen hama bunumun gat birun santi mariyaṁbuge atugā huri dattak aṅga gada mituruge aṅgayaś
 ukālāfai duve hiṅgajje eve. den dattak huri hunnāne gotakaś eve.\
 ➤ *ee mehen beṇi aḍa ahafei, santumariā biri ginagen ea ati o' dabahā (kotaḷa) baṇḍun jahalaī, ee miḷi
 mūṇu mati datun forovalāi ebege.* ◀
 Hearing him speak, Santhimariyanbu was so frightened that she upset her whole bag and ran away,
 leaving him covered with teeth sticking to his face.
- 17 ⟨'mi kamā varaś dera vegen⟩
 /mi kam-āi varaś dera vegen\
 ➤ *anga gada miturā mi kamāi deetere vara' hitāma koffi.* ◀
 Anga Gadha Mithuru was very sad about this.
- 18 ⟨'aga maḍu mituruge ge'aś diyā mā, varaś malāmāt koś 'e'ceti kiya' hedi 'eve.⟩
 /aṅga maḍu mituruge geaś diā mā, varaś malāmāt koś ecceti kiā hedi eve.\
 ➤ *hennāi ege rahumatterī anga gada miturā ekaha' gē mei, ede malāmā' koffei ihafi.* ◀
 In the morning, when he visited his friend, Anga Maḍu Mithuru laughed and made fun of him.

T12: Aṅga gada miturāi, aṅga maḍu mituru (2)

"The two friends and the flying jar"

Māle: ʿAbdullāh Ṣādiq*

* The text in the standard language was published in a newspaper; cp. fig. 2, p. 174. The English translation appeared in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 3, Māle 1988, 1 ff.

- 13 ⟨re'as vuren mi rē bar_e, 'e re'as vure mi rē bar_e.⟩
/reās vuren mi rē baru_e, e reās vure mi rē baru_e.\
"Tonight it's heavier than last night."
- 14 ⟨mi lava'ige 'aḍā'i 'eku jādī ma'caś 'arān faśa'ifi 'eve.⟩
/mi lavaige aḍāi eku jādī maccaś arān faśaifi eve.\
And, with the singing of that song, Aŋga Maḍu Mithuru felt the jar rising up.
- 15 ⟨'aramun 'aramun gos duniye vaś kuburakaś vī mā, 'ekati 'aneka'caś bunā 'aḍu 'ive 'eve.⟩
/aramun aramun gos dunie vaś kuṃburakaś vī mā, ekati anekaccaś bunā aḍu ive eve.\
It rose up and up until the earth became a small ball. Aŋga Maḍu Mithuru heard the pigeons asking each other,
- 16 ⟨mi rē gendānī, kon bimakaś he'yeve? bune'peve.⟩
/mi rē gendānī, kon bimakaś heyo eve? bune'fi eve.\
"Where shall we take the jar tonight?"
- 17 ⟨mi rē gendānī lō bimaś 'eve.⟩
/mi rē gendānī lō bimaś eve.\
"Tonight we'll take it to the bronze land."
- 18 ⟨'iru koḷakun tane'ga'i baha'ta'ifi 'eve.⟩
/iru koḷakun tanekgai bahaṭṭaifi eve.\
Then he felt the jar lowered and being set down somewhere.
- 19 ⟨jāḍin nukut 'iru, 'e sorumen 'e duhi gos vanī, mā duruga 'eve.⟩
/jāḍin nukut iru, e sorumen e duhi gos vanī, mā durugai eve.\
After the pigeons flew away, he came out of the jar, and started walking around.
- 20 ⟨'aga maḍu mituru 'e bimaś fa'ibā hiḡālā hedumaś fahu 'e tāge gasgahun mēvā bide, ka'i
hada'igen jādī'as vade'je 'eve.⟩
/aŋga maḍu mituru e bimaś faibā hiḡālā hedumaś fahu e tāge gasgahun mēvā biñde, kai hadaigen
jādīas vadeje eve.\
He saw lots of fruit trees. After eating some fruit, he went back to sleep in the jar.
- 21 ⟨'ane' duvas vefai 'iru 'ossi 'ehakaś 'iru vumun, kotaruta' 'atu ve'je 'eve.⟩
/anek duvas vefai iru ossi ehakaś iru vumun, kotarutak atu vejje eve.\
The next day, at the same time in the evening he heard the same noises as the night before,
- 22 ⟨ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'as kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'as kuḷi jahā jādī matin tin faharu
funma'igen di'umaś fahu, 'e' kala lava kiyāfa'i jādī 'ufu'lān faśa'ifi 'eve.⟩
/ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'as kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'as kuḷi jahā jādī matin tin faharu funmaigen
diumaś fahu, ek kala lava kiāfai jādī ufullān faśaifi eve.\
and the king pigeon did the same warlike folk dance as on the previous day. With the song "Tonight it's heavier than last night,"
- 23 ⟨ma'caś 'arā duniye vaś kuburakaś vī mā, ras kotaru 'ahālī 'eve.⟩
/maccaś arā dunie vaś kuṃburakaś vī mā, ras kotaru ahālī eve.\
he felt the jar rising. Again, as it rose up until the earth became a small ball the king pigeon asked,
- 24 ⟨mi rē gendānī, kon bimakaś he'yeve? bunñeve.⟩
/mi rē gendānī, kon bimakaś heyo eve? buni eve.\
"Where shall we take the jar tonight?"

36 <e sāhitu ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā hedumaś fahu, jāḍi
matin tin faharu funma'igen gosfa jāḍi 'ufulan 'anga'ifi 'eve.>

/e sāhitu ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā hedumaś fahu, jāḍi
matin tin faharu fummaigen gosfa jāḍi ufulan anga'ifi eve.\

On the way, he heard them singing again,

37 <"re'ās vure mi rē bar_ē! 'e re'ās vure mi rē bar_ē!" kiyamun jāḍi hifa'igen 'uduhi 'a'is 'ihaś ves
jāḍi huri tāga'i baha'ta'ifi 'eve.>

/re'ās vure mi rē bar ē! e re'ās vure mi rē bar ē! " kiamun jāḍi hifaigen uduhi ais ihaś ves jāḍi huri
tāgai bahattai'ifi eve.\

"Tonight it's heavier than last night," and with that they lifted the jar and rose up high until the earth
became a small ball.

38 <'e sorumen di'umun jāḍin 'arā ge'ās ranta' 'ufu'la'ifi 'eve.>

/e sorumen diumun jāḍin arā geaś rantak ufulla'ifi eve.\

Finally, they lowered the jar to its original place near the beach. After the pigeons left, Anga Madu
Mithuru got out of the jar, and took the silver and gold home with him.

39 <mi kan 'aga gada mituraś 'egigen 'aha'ifi 'eve.>

/mi kan aṅga gada mituraś eṅgigen aha'ifi eve.\

Somehow, Anga Gadha Mithuru learned that his friend had come across a lot of gold.

40 <"kale'ās mihā, rantake' libunī kon tākun he'yeye?">

/kaleaś mihā, rantakek libunī kon tākun heyo eve?|\

and was very curious to know how he got it.

41 <den 'aga maḍu mituru, hama 'ekani ran bimaś tiya rē, vī huri hā gote' kiyā dīnin vī mā, 'aga
gada mituru bunneve.>

/den aṅga maḍu mituru, hama ekani ran bimaś tia rē, vī huri hā gotek kiā dīnin vī mā, aṅga gada
mituru buni eve.\

When Anga Gadha Mithuru asked him how it happened, Anga Madu Mithuru related the story of the
last night, when he visited the golden land.

42 <'ahannaś 'e jāḍi da'kan hingāseve.>

/ahannaś e jāḍi dakkan hingaś eve.\

Anga Gadha Mithuru was truly anxious to go and gather the gold,

43 <den de miturun 'ekī ga 'e tanaś higa'je 'eve.>

/den de miturun ekigai e tanaś hiṅgajje eve.\

so Anga Madu Mithuru showed him the jar.

44 <balākaś nu hur 'aga gada mituru 'e jāḍi'ās vade'je 'eve.>

/balākaś nu hure aṅga gada mituru e jāḍi'ās vadejje eve.\

Quickly, Anga Gadha Mithuru climbed into the jar

45 <dan ba'e' 'alāfa'i, 'e' kala kotaruta' 'a'is ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'ās
kuḷi jahāfa'i jāḍi matin tin faharu gosfa'i jāḍi hifa'igen 'udu'sa'igenfi 'eve.>

/dan baek alāfai, ek kala kotarutak ais ras kotaru digu magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi jahā kuru magu kuḷi'ās kuḷi
jahāfai jāḍi matin tin faharu gosfai jāḍi hifaigen udussaigenfi eve.\

and waited for the pigeons to come that night. Anga Gadha Mithuru heard the king pigeon doing his
dance,

46 <"mi rē ves" kiyani, "reyaś vuren mi rē bar ē, 'e re'as vure mi rē bar ē ... " mi henneve.)
/mi rē ves, kiani, reas vuren mi rē bar ē, e reas vure mi rē bar ē ... mi hen eve.\

and with the song, "Tonight it's heavier than last night,"

47 <ma'caś 'arā, duniye vaś kuburakaś vī mā, bune'peve.)
/maccaś arā, dunie vaś kuṁburakaś vī mā, buneḥi eve.\

the pigeons lifted the jar and rose up until the earth became a small ball.

48 <"mi rē baha'tāni kon bime'ga'i he'yeve?" bunṇeve.)
/mi rē bahaṭṭāni kon bimekgai heyo eve? buni eve.\

The king pigeon asked "Where shall we take it tonight?"

49 <"lō bimuga 'eve.")
/lō bimugai eve.\

The others replied, "We'll take it to the bronze land."

50 <hama bunumun 'aga gada mituru 'ovelāfa'i buneḥi 'eve.)
/hama bunumun aṅga gada mituru ovelāḥai buneḥi eve.\

On hearing this, Anga Gadha Mithuru exclaimed,

51 <"nūnekeve!")
/nūnek eve!\

"No! no.

52 <mi rē ves gendan vāni, hama ran bimaśeve.)
/mi rē ves gendan vāni, hama ran bimaś eve.\

Tonight you must take it to the golden land also.

53 <aharen vi'yā, vakin lō bimaś gen gos gen ve dāne he'yeve?)
/aharen vi-ai, vakin lō bimaś gen gos gen ve dāne heyo eve?)

Just because it is me, why should you take it to the bronze land?"

54 <jāḍi tere'in 'aḍe' ivunu ha'i 'irun huri hā kotaru jāḍi akā jāḍi ekē kiyāfa'i dū koślumun 'a'is bin
matiga'i jehunu jehunun jāḍi teli, 'aga gada mituru fis fis ve'je 'eve.)
/jāḍi terein aḍek ivunu hai irun huri hā kotaru jāḍiak-ai jāḍiek ē kiāḥai dū koślumun ais bim matigai
jehunu jehunun jāḍi teli, aṅga gada mituru fis fis vejje eve.\

Terrified at the noise coming from inside the jar, the pigeons let it go. Down came the jar with Anga Gadha Mithuru.

T13: Fūlu digu handige vāhaka

The devil with the long navel

Māle: ‘Abdullāh Ṣādiq*; Fua’ Mulaku: Āminat Muḥammad Sa‘īd

* The text in the standard language was published in a newspaper; cp. fig. 3, p. 188.

1

M

⟨'e ba 'uleyē, 'e ba 'uleyē, 'a'iminā bī'ā'i, hasan takurā, mi de mafirin 'idegen 'uletā kuḍa
duvaskolē'ge fahun hasan takuru fura'igen, daturaku higa'je 'eve.⟩
/e ba ulē-e, e ba ulē-e, āminā bī-āi, hasan takur-āi, mi de mafirin iḍegen uletā kuḍa duvaskolekge
fahun hasan takuru furaigen, daturaku hiṅgajje eve.\\

Once there lived Āminat Bī and Hassan Takuru. A certain time after having got married, Hassan Takuru embarked for a journey.

F

▷ed duvaheki vēṇḍunai āminā bī ai kē mīhaku. ◁
Δek duvaheki vēṇḍunai āminā bī ai kē mīhaku. ▽
Once there lived a (wo)man called Āminā Bī.

2

M

⟨'ēge fahun, 'e' duvahaku, havīru 'a'iminā bī, 'e raṣu hukuru kurā mā miskitu vaḷu doṣāś fen balā
higa'je 'eve.⟩
/ēge fahun, ek duvahaku, havīru āminā bī, e raṣu hukuru kurā mā miskitu vaḷu doṣāś fen balā
hiṅgajje eve.\\

One day, (a little bit) later, Āminat Bī went to the well of the great Friday mosque of her island in the evening in order to fetch (some) water.

F

▷e mīhā ebage ai miskite vaḍo doraha fen eḍanna. ◁
Δe mīhā ebage ai miskite vaḍo doraha fen eḍanna. ▽
That woman (lit. "person") went to the well of the mosque to fetch (lit. "pluck") some water.

3

M

⟨'a'iminā bī fen furan faṣāfā balāli tanā fenuṇī miskitu gibula vī farātuga'i "fūḷudigi haṇḍi" kaś
bolu nāṣi gadakun, bolaś veli furān 'inda 'eve.⟩
/āminā bī fen furan faṣāfā balāli tan-āi fenuṇī miskitu gibula vī farātugai fūḷudigi haṇḍi kaś bolu
nāṣi gaṇḍakun, bolaś veli furan indai eve.\\

When Āminat Bī, while starting filling in water, looked around, she saw the devil with the long navel who, being aside the Qibla, was shovelling bone sand onto (his) head with a coconut shell.

F

▷goho, hiṣu vēlai, fūḷudigi haṇḍi hiṣī naiśakaha ka' vēli eḍān bolaha furanna. ◁
Δgoho, hiṣu vēlai, fūḷudigi haṇḍi hiṣī naiśakaha kaś vēli eḍān bolaha furanna. ▽

When she went there, the devil with the long navel was just filling some bone sand, which he had collected in a coconut shell, onto his head.

4

M

⟨'a'iminā bī gat birun, baḍiyā kihili jaha'igen, duvefā gos, 'e hisābu gaḍuge mīhunge gātuga'i, mi
vāhaka bunefi 'eve.⟩
/āminā bī gat birun, baḍiyā kihili jahaigen, duvefā gos, e hisābu gaṇḍuge mīhunge gātugai, mi
vāhaka bunefi eve.\\

Āminat Bī was frightened, (she) ran away crying and told this story to the (other) people.

F

▷hiṣu vēlai mi āminā biśa fennā biraha duvvā gat ai. ◁
Δhiṣu vēlai mi āminā biśa fennā biraha duvvā gat ai. ▽
When A.B. saw this, she was frightened and ran away.

5

M

⟨'e re'āsu 'iru o'si mīhun nidāfa'i hila vaḷu 'obunu tanā 'ekuchen, 'ivunī gē bitu ka'irīn govālī
'adeve.⟩
/e reaś iru ossi mīhun nidāfai hila vaḷu obunu tan-āi ekuhen, ivunī gē bitu kairīn govālī aḍu eve.\\

That evening, after sunset, when people were sleeping and no more sound(s) could be heard, she heard the sound of (somebody) calling through the wall.

F

▷den, kommi rēki mia nidanna onnā vēlai, fūḷudigi haṇḍi āho mi beṇanī, ◁
Δden, kommi rēki mia nidanna onnā vēlai, fūḷudigi haṇḍi āho mi beṇanī, ▽
Then, every night when she was sleeping, the devil with the long navel came and asked,

6

M

⟨"tede' hē. 'a'imīnā bī 'ē? mi 'adu havīru hukuru miskitu gibula vī farātuga'i, fūludigu hanḍi, kaś bolu nāsiḡaḡakun, bolaś veli furān 'indā duśimā ve bunimā hē?"⟩

/tedek hē. āminā bī 'ē? mi 'adu havīru hukuru miskitu gibula vī farātugai, fūludigu hanḍi, kaś bolu nāsiḡaḡakun, bolaś veli furān indā duśimā evē bunimā hē?"\

'Is it true, Āminat Bī, did you tell (the people) that you saw the devil with the long navel shovelling bone sand into (his) mouth with a coconut shell this evening aside of the Qibla of the Friday-Mosque?'

F

▷teda' tai, āminā bī ai ta diśi tai timā naiśakaha ka' veli eḡān bolaha furanna hiśu vēlai. ◁

Δtedaś tai, āminā bī ai ta diśi tai timā naiśakaha kaś veli eḡān bolaha furanna hiśu vēlai. ▽

'Is it true, Āminat Bī, that you saw me when I was shovelling bone sand into (my) mouth with a coconut shell?'

7

M

⟨'a'imīnā bī bunī ē nūnek ē!⟩

/āmīnā bī buni ē nūnek ē!\

Āminat Bī said: 'No!'

F

▷beḡum mā, āminā bī beḡi, timā ni dakimā ve ai. ◁

Δbeḡum mā, āminā bī beḡi, timā ni dakimā eve ai. ▽

At his saying (so), A.B. answered, 'I did not see (that).'

8

M

⟨'aharen bunī, "ran nāsi koḡakun bolaś ran furuvvan 'indā duśimā ve 'eve."⟩

/aharen bunī, ran nāsi koḡakun bolaś ran furuvvan indā duśimā eve eve.\

'I said, "I saw how he was shovelling gold into (his) mouth (lit. "head") with a golden shell."

F

▷timā diśi ta ran nāsi koḡakun bolaha ran furuvanna hiśu vēlai ai. ◁

Δtimā diśi ta ran nāsi koḡakun bolaha ran furuvanna hiśu vēlai ai. ▽

'I saw you when you were filling gold into your mouth (lit. "head") with a (piece of a) golden coconut shell.'

9

M

⟨den hī genfa'i handi higa'je.⟩

/den hī genfai hanḍi hiḡgajje.\

Then, (thus) being satisfied, the devil walked away.

F

▷beḡum mā, den miu kakka' jahāfē ihan ihavun ebage ai. ◁

Δbeḡum mā, den miu kakkak jahāfē ihan ihavun ebage ai. ▽

At (her) saying (so), he went away laughing 'ha ha ha'.

10

M

⟨'ane'kā 'ane' rē ves, hama 'e danvaru 'a'is 'ehen 'aha'ifi 'eve. mi faharu ves 'a'imīnā bī bunī, hama, 'ehenneve.⟩

/anekkā anek rē ves, hama e damvaru ais ehen ahaifi eve. mi faharu ves āminā bī bunī, hama, ehen eve.\

Another night, at the same hour, she heard the same (words). This time too, Āminat Bī said 'it was just like this.'

F

▷den ene' rēekias āho mihen ehum mā, mia beḡi, hama ehen ai. ◁

Δden enek rēeki-as āho mihen ehum mā, mia beḡi, hama ehen ai. ▽

Then, yet another night, when he came and asked like this, she answered in just the same way.

11

M <bunumun hī genfa'i, higa'je 'eve. mi gotaś kanta' vān fešumun, 'a'imīnā bī hikēn faśa'ifi 'eve.>
 /bunumun hī genfai, hiŋgajje eve. mi gotaś kantak vān fešumun, āminā bī hikēn faśaifi eve.\
 (Once more) satisfied by (her) saying (so), he went away. As it continued to be (lit. "(the) facts having started to be") this way, Aminat Bī began to lose weight (lit. "to get thin").

F

▷e kal hasan fulu ni hiše ai mi raši.◁

Δe kal hasan fulu ni hiše ai mi raši. ▽

At that time, Hassan Fulu was not present on that island.

12

M <hasan takuraś 'ādevunu 'iru 'a'imīnā bī hīvanī kaśi kole' henneve. 'a'imīnā bī fenifā hasan takuru bune'peve. "'a'imīnā bī, tī'a hā hikifā tūnī kī' vegen hē?">
 /hasan takuraś ādevunu iru aimīnā bī hīvanī kaśi kolek hen eve. āminā bī fenifā hasan takuru buneŋi eve. āminā bi, tia hā hikifā tūnī kik vegen hē?"\
 When Hassan Takuru returned, Aminat Bī was (thin) like a piece of bone. When he saw Aminat Bī, Hassan Takuru asked: 'Aminat Bī, why have you become so thin?'

F

▷den hasan fulu mi raśaha āho beŋi ettakī kumā tai ta ti varaha hemaī.◁

Δden hasan fulu mi raśaha āho beŋi ettakī kumā tai ta ti varaha hemaī. ▽

Then, when Hassan Fulu came (back) to this island, he said 'why are you so very thin?'

13

M <'a'imīnā bī bunñeve. hasan takuru fura'igen, diya fahun,>
 /āminā bī buni eve. hasan takuru furaigen, dia fahun,\
 Aminat Bī said: 'after (you,) Hassan Takuru, had embarked and gone away,

F

▷benum mā, beŋi◁

Δbenum mā, beŋi ▽

When he spoke (like this), (Aminā Bī) said,

14

M <'e' duvahu havīru, hukuru miskitu valu dośaś fen balā gos hu'tā fenunī, fūlu digu haŋdi miskitu gibula vī farātuga'i, kaś bolu nāsiḡaḡadakun, bolaś veli furān 'inda 'eve.>
 /ek duvahu havīru, hukuru miskitu valu dośaś fen balā gos hu'tā fenunī, fūlu digu haŋdi miskitu gibula vī farātugai, kaś bolu nāsiḡaḡadakun, bolaś veli furān inda eve.\
 'one day, in the evening, I went to the well of the Friday Mosque in order to get (some) water, (and suddenly) I saw the devil with the long navel who, being near by the qibla, was shovelling bone sand into (his) mouth (lit. "head") with a coconut shell.

F

▷fūludigi haŋdi kommi reiki timā nidanna onnā velai, āho uŋdagu kō hadanna hedī ai.◁

Δfūludigi haŋdi kommi reiki timā nidanna onnā velai, āho uŋdagu kō hadanna hedī ai. ▽

'every night, when I lie down for sleeping, the devil with the long navel comes making it difficult (for

me) to do so.

15

M <(den 'aharen birun 'a'is, 'e vāhaka mi hisābu ḡaḡu mīhun ḡātugā bunefīmeve. 'ēge fahun konme re'aku, fūlu digu haŋdi ḡege bitu ka'iri'aś 'a'is, 'ahanī 'eve.>
 /den aharen birun ais, e vāhaka mi hisābu ḡaḡu mīhun ḡātugā bunefīm eve. ēge fahun konme reaku, fūlu digu haŋdi ḡege bitu kairiaś ais, ahanī eve.\
 Then, gripped by fear, I told this to the people. Ever since then, every night, the long navelled devil comes near (our) house, asking:

16

- M <"tede' hē, 'a'imīnā bī'ē, hukuru miskitu gibla vī farātuga'i fūlu digu hanḍi kaś bolu nāśigaḍakun
bolaś veli furān 'indā duśīmā vē bunīmā hē?">
/"tedek hē, āminā bī ē, hukuru miskitu gibla vī farātugai fūlu digu hanḍi kaś bolu nāśigaḍakun
bolaś veli furān indā duśīmā evē bunīmā hē?"\
- 'Is it true, Āmināt Bī, that you told (the people) that you saw the long navelled devil near the qibla of
the mosque filling sand into (his) mouth (lit. "head") (with) a coconut shell?'

17

- M <den 'aharen bunanī, "nūnek ē! ran nāśi kolakun, bolaś ran furu'van 'indā duśīmā vē 'eve." den
hanḍi hī genfa'i, higa'ije 'eve ...>
/den aharen bunanī, "nūnek ē! ran nāśi kolakun, bolaś ran furuvvan indā duśīmā eve eve." den
hanḍi hī genfa'i, hiṅgajje eve ...\
Then I say, 'no! I saw him filling gold into (his) mouth (lit. "head") with a golden shell.' Then the devil
goes away, contented (as it were).'

18

- M <hasan takuru bunñeve. mi rē, 'a'i mā, "'āek ē duśīm ē." bunāševe.>
/hasan takuru buni eve. mi rē, ai mā, "āek ē duśīm ē." bunāś eve.\
- Hasan Takuru said: 'When he will come tonight, (say), "I have watched something new."'
- F >den, beñi ettakī hā ve ai tiuśa mi rei laḍa dennā (?) ve. <
Δden, beñi ettakī hā ve ai tiuśa mi rei laḍa dennā eve. ▽
- Then he said, 'okay, I will play a trick on him tonight.'

19

- M <mihen bunefā gēge bi'ta', ragalaś ba'dā 'enme lō vale' ves, nu hunnāne hen hadāfa'i 'uturu 'edu
bi'doś farātu bitun, heyō varuge 'e' lō valū behe'ti 'eve.>
/mihen bunefā gēge bittak raṅgalaś baddā ekme lō vaḷek ves nu hunnāne hen hadāfai uturu eñdu
biddoś farātu bitun heyō varuge ek lō valū behetti eve.\
- After speaking (like this), he inspected the walls of the house well, and taking care that no other hole
was present, he made one good hole into the wall beside the upper bed.

20

- M <den lonu mirus gade' fuḍuvāfa'i, kośi valī buri'e', ta'yāraś bē'vi 'eve.>
/den lonu mirus gañḍek fuḍuvāfai, kośi valī buriek, tayyāraś bēvvi eve.\
- Then he prepared some salt and chili and a blunt knife.
- F >kēfē, beñi ettakī tayyāro keranna kē loṇo miris, den kośi kośi vāla' huanna kē. <
Δkēfē, beñi ettakī tayyāro keranna kē loṇo miris, den kośi kośi vālak huanna kē. ▽
- Saying so, he told her to prepare some salt and chili and then to look for a very blunt knife.

21

- M >den, fūludigi hañdi ām mā, beṇanna kē hā vē ai, hama diśīmā ve. <
Δden, fūludigi hañdi ām mā, beṇanna kē hā eve ai, hama diśīmā eve. ▽
- Then (he told her), when the devil comes, to say 'yes, I saw you like this'.

22

- M <dan vumun 'ehen rērē ves, fada'in, fūlu digu hanḍi 'atu ve'je 'eve.>
/dam vumun ehen rērē ves, fadain, fūlu digu hanḍi atu vejje eve.\
- When the time had come this night, the devil with the long navel appeared as usual.
- F >den, hama e rei bā ve ai. <
Δden, hama e rei bā ve ai.
- Then the (the devil) came (again) the same night. ▽

23

M

⟨'a'is 'ehen 'ehumun,⟩

/ais ehen ehumun, \

When he came and asked (as usual),

F

▷ām mā miu beṇī, teda' tai ta diši tai naiši gaṇḍakaha ka' vēli eḍān bolaha furanna hiṣu vēlai. ◁
 Δām mā miu beṇī, tedaś tai ta diši tai naiši gaṇḍakaha kaś vēli eḍān bolaha furanna hiṣu vēlai. ▽

When he came, he said, 'is it true that you saw (me) when I was filling bone sand into my mouth (lit. "head") using a coconut shell?'

24

M

⟨'a'imīnā bī bunṇeve. "ā'ek ē! dušimā ve 'eve.⟩

/aminā bi buni eve. "aek ē! dušimā eve eve." \

Aminat Bī said: 'Something new: I saw you!'

F

▷benum mā, aminā bī beṇī, hā ve ai, hama dišimā ve. ◁

Δbeṇum mā, aminā bi beṇī, hā eve ai, hama dišimā eve. ▽

A.B. answered, 'yes, I saw you like this.'

25

M

⟨den 'ivēn feṣī ge vaśa'igen duvā 'adeve. 'irukolakun 'e' kala lō valun fūlu bānān faśa'ifi 'eve.⟩

/den ivēn feṣī ge vaśaigen duvā adu eve. irukolakun ek kala lō valun fūlu bānān faśaifi eve. \

Then (they) heard a noise (he produced) by going around the house. After a certain time he started to put his navel through the hole.

F

▷den, hedī vaḍāmaki, e tani hīši balakun fūlu kullāli ai. ◁

Δden, hedī vaḍāmaki, e tani hīši balakun fūlu kullāli ai. ▽

Then he pushed his navel through the hole which was there.

26

M

⟨hasan takuru 'ataś kahani' eve.⟩

/hasan takuru ataś kahani' eve. \

Hassan Takuru scratched (it) with his hand.

F

▷kullum mā hasan fūlu hedī liki, fūlu gaṇḍo buri kōliai. ◁

Δkullum mā hasan fūlu hedī liki, fūlu gaṇḍo buri kōliai. ▽

When he pushed it through, Hassan Fūlu cut off a piece of the navel.

27

M

⟨'eterige furi, bēruge furi, den hus ve'je hen hī vī mā hasan takurufūlaś ku'li'e', jehumun, pas
 lāfa'i 'is, bitugā handīge baḍu jehunu 'aḍu 'ivi'je 'eve.⟩

/eterige furi, bēruge furi, den hus ve'je hen hī vī mā hasan takurufūlaś kulliek jehumun, pas lāfai is,
 bitugā handīge baḍu jehunu adu ivi'je eve. \

Hasan Takurufūlu heard the sound of (the devil's) hitting the wall with his belly after being blown up inside, blown up outside, and bursting.

28

M

⟨'e vagutu 'atuga'i 'ot kośi da'būra vali tila gaḍakun, fūluga'i kā'ta'i gatunmun fūlu vaki koślāfā 'e
 tāga'i lonu mirus, gaḍe' ala'ifi 'eve. den teligenfa'i "'a'dō, ma fūlo! fūlaku, fūlo!" ē govamun) \

/e vagutu atugai ot kośi dabbūra vali tila gaḇakun, fūlugai kāttai gatunmun fūlu vaki koślāfā e tāgai
 lonu mirus, gaḇdek alaifi eve. den teligenfai "addō, ma fūlo! fūlaku, fūlo!" ē govamun \

Then (Hassan Takuru) cut the navel with the blunt knife he held in his hand until having cut it through, and (he) put salt and chili on the surface of the wound. Being wounded (in this way), (the devil) cried, 'woe, my navel, my navel!'

F

▷buri kōfē, loṇo miris līm mā, addōi, ma fūlē ai. ◁

Δburi kōfē, loṇo miris līm mā, addōi, ma fūlē ai. ▽

After cutting it, (Hassan Takuru) applied some salt and chili, (and the devil said), 'woe, my navel!'

29

M

⟨duvamun gos, 'e raśun ves fa'iba'i gen higa'je 'eve.⟩
 /duvamun gos, e raśun ves faibai gen hiŋgajje eve.\\

and he ran away, leaving this island.

F

▷kēfē, aḍo lavan lavamun ebage ai. ◁
 Δkēfē, aḍo lavan lavamun ebage ai. ▽

Crying (lit. "saying") so, making continuous noise, he went away.

30

M

⟨'ēge fahun mi 'adā'i jehen den ves fūlu digu handige 'udagule' 'e'ves mīhakaś nu fōra 'eve⟩
 /ēge fahun mi adāi jehen den ves fūlu digu handige uṇdagulek ekves mīhakaś nu fōra eve\\

After that, nobody ever heard about difficulties produced by the long navelled devil ...

31

M

⟨vāhaka huṭtunī 'eve⟩

/vāhaka huṭtunī eve\\

The story is finished.



Fig. 3: Fulu digu handi

('Abdullah Şadiq)

T14: **Mākanā fiñdanā**

“Brother-in-law stork”

Māle: ʿAbdullāh Ṣādiq*

* The text in the standard language was published in a newspaper; cp. fig. 4, p. 196. The English translation appeared in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 2, Māle 1988, 1 ff.

- 1 ⟨*mākanā ʾidegen ʾulenī fidanāge daʾtaʾakāʾi ʾeve.*⟩
 /*mākanā iṇdegen uḷeni fiṇdanāge dattaak-āi eve.*\
 Maakana was married to *Findhana*’s elder sister,
- 2 ⟨*fidana ʾidegen ʾulenī, mākanāge koʾkoʾakāʾi ʾeve.*⟩
 /*fiṇdana iṇdegen uḷeni, mākanāge kokkoakāi eve.*\
 and *Findhana* was married to *Maakana*’s younger sister.
- 3 ⟨*mi gotun mākanāʾāi, fidana vani, de liʾanunnaʾeve.*⟩
 /*mi gotun mākanā-āi, fiṇdana vani, de lianunnaʾs eve.*\
 Therefore, they were brothers-in-law.
- 4 ⟨*ʾeʾ duvahaku fidana ʾaʾis mākanā liʾaśbē gātugaʾi bunṇeve:*⟩
 /*ek duvahaku fiṇdana ais mākanā lianbē gātugai buni eve.*\
 One day, *Findhana* came to *Maakana* and suggested,
- 5 ⟨*"konme ves masaʾkateʾ kuravā higāś_ē,"*⟩
 /*konme ves masakatek kuravā hiṅgāś ē*\
 "Let’s do some work."
- 6 ⟨*mākanā liʾanbē bunṇeve.*⟩
 /*mākanā lianbē buni eve.*\
 Maakana asked,
- 7 ⟨*"kurāni kon masaʾkateʾ hē?"*⟩
 /*kurāni kon masaʾkatek hē?*\
 "What shall we do?"
- 8 ⟨*fidana bunṇeve.*⟩
 /*fiṇdana buni eve.*\
 Findhana answered,
- 9 ⟨*"vaḷu terēn tankoleʾ sāfu koślāfaʾi daḍeʾ haʾdamā higāś_ē. ʾenme ragaḷ_ē!*⟩
 /*vaḷu terēn tankolek sāfu koślāfai daṇḍek haddamā hiṅgāś ē. ekme raṅgaḷu ē!*\
 "We’ll clear a space in the woods and plant something."
- 10 ⟨*den de liʾanun ʾeʾbas kiyālāfā vaḷu tereʾin tangaḍeʾ sāfu kośgen, daḍu kośaʾi fasgaḍu jehumaś fahu, kaʾtala ʾindaʾifi ʾeve.*⟩
 /*den de lianun ekbas kiālāfā vaḷu terein tangaṇḍek sāfu kośgen, daṇḍu kośai fasgaṇḍu jehumaś fahu, kaṭṭala indaifi eve.*\
 So they agreed and started to work. They ploughed and prepared the field and planted sweet potatoes.
- 11 ⟨*duvas koḷakun daḍu hā vani, gayaś ves ʾaraʾigenfāne henneve.*⟩
 /*duvas koḷakun daṇḍu hā vani, gayaś ves araigenfāne hen eve.*\
 The potatoes grew very well.
- 12 ⟨*e hā varu gadaʾaś daḍu hedi kaʾtala konnān vī mā, fidana ʾaʾis, mākanā liyanbē gātugaʾi bunṇeve.*⟩
 /*e hā varu gadaaś daṇḍu hedi kaṭṭala konnān vī mā, fiṇdana ais, mākanā liyanbē gātugai buni eve.*\
 When it was time to harvest, *Findhana* went to *Maakana* and said,

- 13 <"daḍu ṽotī hedifai ʻeve.">
 /"daḍu otī hedifai eve."\
 "Our potatoes are ready for harvesting.
- 14 <li'anbē bēnun ba'e' bunās_ē.">
 /lianbē bēnun baek bunās ē."\
 Which part of the field do you want?"
- 15 <(visnālāfa'i bunñeve.)
 /visnālāfai buni eve.\
- After thinking for a while, Maakana decided,
- 16 <"ahannaś daḍun bimuge ma'ceve.">
 /ahannaś daḥḍun bimuge mati eve.\
- "I want everything above the ground."
- 17 <(fidana bunñeve.)
 /fiḥdana buni eve.\
- Findhana replied,
- 18 <"ahannaś bimuge ʻadi tā ʻeve!">
 /ahannaś bimuge aḍi tā eve!\
 "That means I will have to take what is left under the ground."
- 19 <e sahitu mākanā daḍuge bimun ma'caś huri ka'tala kuri ta' kośā la'igen, boḍi'akaś badegen gen
 gos, gedoru ma'caś va'tāla'ifi ʻeve.>
 /e sahitu mākanā daḥḍuge bimun maccaś huri kaṭṭala kuri tak kośā laigen, boḍiakaś badegen gen
 gos, gedoru maccaś vaṭṭalaifi eve.\
- They agreed. Within a short time, Maakana gathered all the leaves and stems into a pile and took them to his home.
- 20 <e vagutu, mākanāge ʻanhenun nukume balālāfa'i bunñeve.>
 /e vagutu, mākanāge anhenun nukume balālāfai buni eve.\
- His wife saw them and asked,
- 21 <"ti'aṯ ki kūrā boḍi vare' he'yeye?">
 /tiaṯ kāk kūrā boḍi verek heyo eve?"\
 "What are these for?"
- 22 <"miṯ ahuremen de liyamun daḍu ha'dāfa'i ʻaharen negi ba ʻeve.>
 /miṯ ahuremen de liyamun daḥḍu haddāfai aharen negi bai eve.\
- Maakana replied, "We two brothers-in-law planted a sweet potato crop and this is the share I took."
- 23 <anhenun ʻe'seve. "ko'ko gen diyaṯ kon ʻe'ce' hē?">
 /anhenun ehi eve. kokko gen diaṯ kon eccek hē?\
 "Which part did my brother take?" she inquired.
- 24 <bunñeve. "bimuge ʻadi ʻeve!">
 /buni eve. bimuge aḍi eve!\
 "What is left under the ground.""

25 ⟨'anhenun bunñeve.⟩
 /anhenun buni eve. |
 His wife exclaimed,

26 ⟨'"aharemen koʼkoge huri varuge bu'di e'ves, kalāge neti'yā'eve.⟩
 /aharemen kokkoge huri varuge buddi ekves, kalāge neti-ai eve.|
 "You don't have the brains my brother has.

27 ⟨ka'tala'iḡe'enme fa'idā huri ba'i hunnāni, bimuge'ađiga'eve."⟩
 /kattalaige ekme faidā huri bai hunnani, bimuge adigai eve.|
 In sweet potatoes, everything valuable is underground. That is where the potatoes are."

28 ⟨makanā bunñeve.⟩
 /makana buni eve.|
 Maakana said,

29 ⟨"mi faharu vi got tā'eve!⟩
 /mi faharu vi got ta eve!|
 "What to do? It happened this time,

30 ⟨den faharakun, tiya hen, viyaka nu denameve."⟩
 /den faharakun, tia hen, via ka nu denam eve.|
 but it will never happen again."

31 ⟨ane'kā ves dađu ha'dā <mausim>'adu ve'je'eve.⟩
 /nekkā ves dađu haddā mausim adu vejje eve.|
 Soon the next farming season began.

32 ⟨indāne'e'cakai medu fidana ahali mā....⟩
 /indane eccak-ai medu findana ahli mā|
 Findhana went to Maakana and asked, "What shall we plant this time?"

33 ⟨makana buni, "'indāne'e'ce'e'geni ko'koas_e!"⟩
 /makana buni, indane ecce kengeni kokkoaś ē!|
 Maakana responded, "That is up to you."

34 ⟨mi henneve. ... "'an tā'_ē!")
 /mi hen eve. ... ān ta ē!|
 So,

35 ⟨bunefai, mi faharu indi zuvāri'eve.⟩
 /bunefai, mi faharu indi zuari eve.|
 Findhana planted corn.

36 ⟨dađu hedī zuvarita' nukume, ošta' jahā don vi mā li'anbe'ai ba'dalu vefa'i fidana bunñeve.⟩
 /dađu hedī zuritak nukume, osta jakā don vi mā ljanbe-ai baddalu vefai findana buni eve.|
 When the plants had grown and the corn ripened, Findhana met his brother-in-law and said,

37 ⟨"dađu hedije'eve.⟩
 /dađu hedijje eve.|
 "It is time for harvesting again.

- 38 ⟨lī'ānbē, bēnun ba'e' lī'anbē nagās ē."⟩
 /lianbē, bēnun baek lianbē nagās ē.\
 You take which ever part you want."
- 39 ⟨mākanā bunñeve. "mi faharu 'ahannaś bimuge 'adi 'eve."⟩
 /mākanā buni eve. mi faharu ahannaś bimuge adi eve.\
 "This time I will take what is underground," Maakana said.
- 40 ⟨fidana "'enme ragaḷ_ē!"⟩
 /fiñdana, ekme raŋgaḷu ē!\
 Findhana replied, "All right,
- 41 ⟨bunefa'i, gos zuvārita' keḏī mā mākanā 'e gastakuge mūta' naga'igen boḍi'akaś badegen gen gos,
 gēdośas va'tala'ifi 'eve.⟩
 /bunefai, gos zuāritak keḏī mā mākanā e gastakuge mūtak nagaigen boḍiakaś badegen gen gos,
 gēdośas vattālailaivi eve.\
 and cut down all the corn. When he left, Maakana dug out all the roots, and took them to his home.
- 42 ⟨'e tan dekefā 'anhennun bunñeve.⟩
 /e tan dekefā anhenun buni eve.\
 Seeing them, his wife demanded,
- 43 ⟨"tiya yō 'ē"⟩
 /tia yō ē\
 "What is this?"
- 44 ⟨"mī mi faharu daḑu ha'da'igen 'ahuren negi ba 'eve."⟩
 /mī mi faharu daṇḑu haddaigen ahuren negi bai eve.\
 Maakana said, "This is my share of the corn crop."
- 45 ⟨ko'ko gen diya'ī kon 'e'ce' hē?"⟩
 /kokko gen diai kon ecceek hē?\
 "Which part did my brother take?"
- 46 ⟨mākanā zuvabu dineve. "bimuge ma'ceve."⟩
 /mākanā zuābu din eve, bimuge mati eve."\
 "What is above the ground."
- 47 ⟨'anhenun, <hayrān> vefa'i, bunñeve.⟩
 /anhenun, hayrān vefai, buni eve.\
 His wife complained,
- 48 ⟨ñaki tiya'īl!⟩
 ⟨ñaki tiaī⟩
 "You are very foolish.
- 49 ⟨zuvārige fa'idā huri ba'i hunnanī, bimuge matīga 'eve.⟩
 /zuārige faidā huri bai hunnani bimuge matigai eve.\
 The nutritious part of corn is above the ground.
- 50 ⟨kaḷe'akī, boḑu moya'ekeve."⟩
 /kaḷeaki, boḑu moyaeke eve.\
 You are mad."

64 ⟨boḍu vefa'i varu gadaṭ ves li'anbē ti'tā 'eve!⟩
/boḍu vefai varu gadaṭ ves li'anbē ti'tā eve!|

65 ⟨hi'tala gastakuge fattakā kabō kōlita' boḍi'akaś badegen tubula'igen, 'ufalun mākanā gos gēdoru
ma'caś va'tālī mā|
/hittala gastakuge fattak-āi kabō kōlita' boḍi'akaś badegen tuṁbulaigen, ufalun mākanā gos gēdoru
maccaś vattālī mā|

So, Maakana gathered up all the leaves and stems and took them to his home.

66 ⟨'anhenun 'e hen faharu faharu ves fada'in mī kon 'e'ce' tō 'aha'ifi 'eve.⟩
/anhenun e hen faharu faharu ves fadain mī kon eccek tō ahaifi eve.|
As in the previous times, his wife demanded, "What is this?"

67 ⟨mī mi faharu hi'tala daḍun 'aharen negi ba 'eve. bimun ma'ceve.⟩
/mī mi faharu hittala daḍun aharen negi bai eve. bimun mati eve.|
Maakana answered, "This is my share from the hiththala field."

68 ⟨'anhenun 'antarīs vefa'i bunñeve.⟩
/anhenun antarīs vefai buni eve.|
Then his wife was angry and said,

69 ⟨tiya'ī hama ragaḷu moya'ekeve.⟩
/tia'ī hama raṅgaḷu moyaek eve.|
"You are a real fool.

70 ⟨hi'tala'ige fa'idā huri ba'i hunnānī bimuge 'adiga 'eve."⟩
/hittalaige faida huri bai hunnānī bimuge adigai eve.|
In hiththala everything valuable will be underground."

71 ⟨mākanā 'is daśaś jahala'igen 'idefā bunñeve.⟩
/mākanā is daśaś jahalaigen iñdefā buni eve.|
Maakana pondered what she said.

72 ⟨"mi huri hā boḍi'e' ves 'ahannaś mi libunī li'an ko'ko'a hure 'eve.⟩
/mi huri hā boḍiek ves ahannaś mi libunī lian kokko-āi hure eve.|
He concluded, "All this has happened because of my brother-in-law.

73 ⟨'e'ce' bunākaś ves nu kurene nūn hē!⟩
/eccek bunākaś ves nu kurene nūn hē!|
But, what can I say?

74 ⟨'e hen vī mā den 'ēnāyā 'ekī 'uḷun hu'tālī 'ē.⟩
/e hen vī mā den ēnāyā ekī uḷun hutālī ē.|
After all he is my brother-in-law. So, I'll stop working with him."

75 ⟨(vāhaka ves nimunī 'eve).⟩
/(vāhaka ves nimunī eve).|

T15: **Fileimadi**

“Filomadi”*

Addū: Ḥassan Saʿīd

* The English translation by ABDULLAH SHAVI (based on an oral version by KARAANGE FATHMA DIDI, Fuaʾ Mulaku) was published in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 4, Māle 1989, 4 ff.

- 1 ▶ete' zamāna kurin, fari fileimaḍie bēkakāi baddala koffi.◀
 ◀etek zamāna kurin, fari fileimaḍia bēkak-ai baddala koṣfi.◀
 Long, long ago a reef flounder met a beki.
- 2 ▶e duvahi fileimaḍiege lō hiṣi eagē bole de farāti, ehen huṣi hei mahāmennas hinne leka'.◀
 ◀e duvahi fileimaḍiage lō hiṣi eagē bole de farāti, ehen huṣi hei mahāmen-as hinne lekaṣ.◀
 At that time the flounder had an eye on each side of its head, like all the other fish.
- 3 ▶de mahias vara' (gina) kudu kudu, kā' bēnun ni vē kahalei kaṣi tibeī.◀
 ◀de mahi-as varaṣ gina kudu kudu, kaṣ bēnun ni vē kahalei kaṣi tibeī.◀
 Both fish have a great many small bones, making them undesirable for food.
- 4 ▶rad raṣi mihun e kāi vēṇḍenī kaḷēla maha' nuata kaṇḍi vēṇḍe ehem maha' ni libeṇe fehe.◀
 ◀raṣ raṣi mihun e kāi vēṇḍenī kaḷēla mahak nuata kaṇḍi vēṇḍe ehen mahak ni libeṇe fehe.◀
 Islanders eat them only when they cannot get tuna and other big ocean fish.
- 5 ▶miāmen baddala vī mei, mahā vāhaka dakkā' faṣaga'.◀
 ◀miāmen baddala vī mei, mahā vāhaka dakkāṣ faṣagat.◀
 Upon their meeting, the fish began a conversation with each other.
- 6 ▶e de mahun kure mahakā' gayes enehakā vanī itiri siḻa netumuge sababun egē deverie (deeti) ehakā enehakā gai tibi◀
 kaṣige adadāi deetere aḍa lavai arairun vē' fattafie.
 ◀e de mahun kure mahak-ā gai-es enehak-ā vanī itiri siḻa netumuge sababun egē de-verie (de-eti) ehak-ā enehak-ā gai tibi◀
 kaṣige adad-ai de-etere aḍa lavai arairun vēṣ fattafie.
 As they were insignificant fish with little to brag about, they started boasting about the great number of bones they had, teasing each other.
- 7 ▶e deetiḡe zuābuge mede everie masveriakāi dimā emberigen ahafie:◀
 ◀e de-etige zuābuge mede everie masveriak-ai dimā emberigen ahafie:◀
 In the midst of their argument they turned to a fisherman, asking,
- 8 ▶"afirin kuren emme kaṣi ginei kankā gai?◀
 ◀afirin kuren ekme kaṣi ginei kankā gai?◀
 "Which of us has the most bones?"
- 9 ▶ede javvāb derefi:◀
 ◀ede javvāb derefi:◀
 He answered,
- 10 ▶"bēkā gai fileimaḍiav vanī ek kaṣi itirau hiṣei."◀
 ◀bēkā gai fileimaḍiaṣ vanī ek kaṣi itiraṣ hiṣei.◀
 "The beki has one more bone than the filomadi."
- 11 ▶bēkā hiu hama jehegen kiburuverikamāi ekī fatamun ebege.◀
 ◀bēkā hit hama jehegen kiburuverikam-ai ekī fatamun ebege.◀
 Relieved, the beki swam away proudly.
- 12 ▶mi rihikulaige (= rihikulai) mahā minivankamāi ekī eterevarieai gonodaṣieai kōreai fatā vēlei ta' mi kalas fenehe.◀
 ◀mi rihikulaige (rihikulai) mahā minivankam-ai ekī eterevarie-ai gonodaṣie-ai kōre-ai fatā vēlei taṣ mi kal-as fenehe.◀
 You can still see this silvery fish, swimming freely in lagoons and inshore lakes.

- 13 ▶e vagute fileimaḍie onnei fara matte hitāmaverikamāi ekī gōva gōvai.◀
 ◀e vagute fileimaḍie onnei fara matte hitāmaverikam-ai ekī gōva gōvai.◀
 Meanwhile, the flounder remained on the reef, sadly crying and crying.
- 14 ▶e hei bārā lō fuhumuge sababun eage lō bole ef farātakaś kassagen ebege.◀
 ◀e hei bārā lō fuhumuge sababun eage lō bole ek farātakaś kassagen ebege.◀
 She wept so hard that both eyes slid onto one side of her head.
- 15 ▶mi kamāi deetere vī dera boṇḍakamun ef fahun fileimaḍie āmunge etere fetun huṭṭalāi aḍiau ebege.◀
 ◀mi kam-ai de-etere vī dera boṇḍakamun ek fahun fileimaḍie āmunge etere fetun huṭṭalāi aḍiaś ebege.◀
 Deeply ashamed of her defeat, she no longer swam about openly, but went to the bottom.
- 16 ▶adas ee adias varaś ladagani.◀
 ◀adu-as ea adi-as varaś ladagani◀
 Nowadays, still very shy,
- 17 ▶ea onnei e kalaki deagaṇḍi hinne kula gāu aruva aruvai aḍie veśifei.◀
 ◀ea onnei e kalaki deagaṇḍi hinne kula gās aruva aruvai aḍie veśifei.◀
 she lies flat, camouflaging herself with the drab color of the ocean floor.
- 18 ▶takau ea otī kontaki kan beṇā ni eṅgehe, varaś kaverin fari omau tela tantan ni balā fehēnā.◀
 ◀takaś ea otī kontaki kam beṇāś ni eṅgehe, varaś kaverin fari omaś tela tantan ni balā fehēnā.◀
 You cannot tell where she is, unless you look very closely at the smooth places of the reef in shallow water.
- 19 ▶mī fileimaḍie eage ādāi xilāfu mūṇāi āda kādataś libeṇe go.◀
 ◀mī fileimaḍie eage ādāi xilāfu mūṇu-ai āda kādataś libeṇe got.◀
 And that is how the *filomadi* got her strange face and habits.

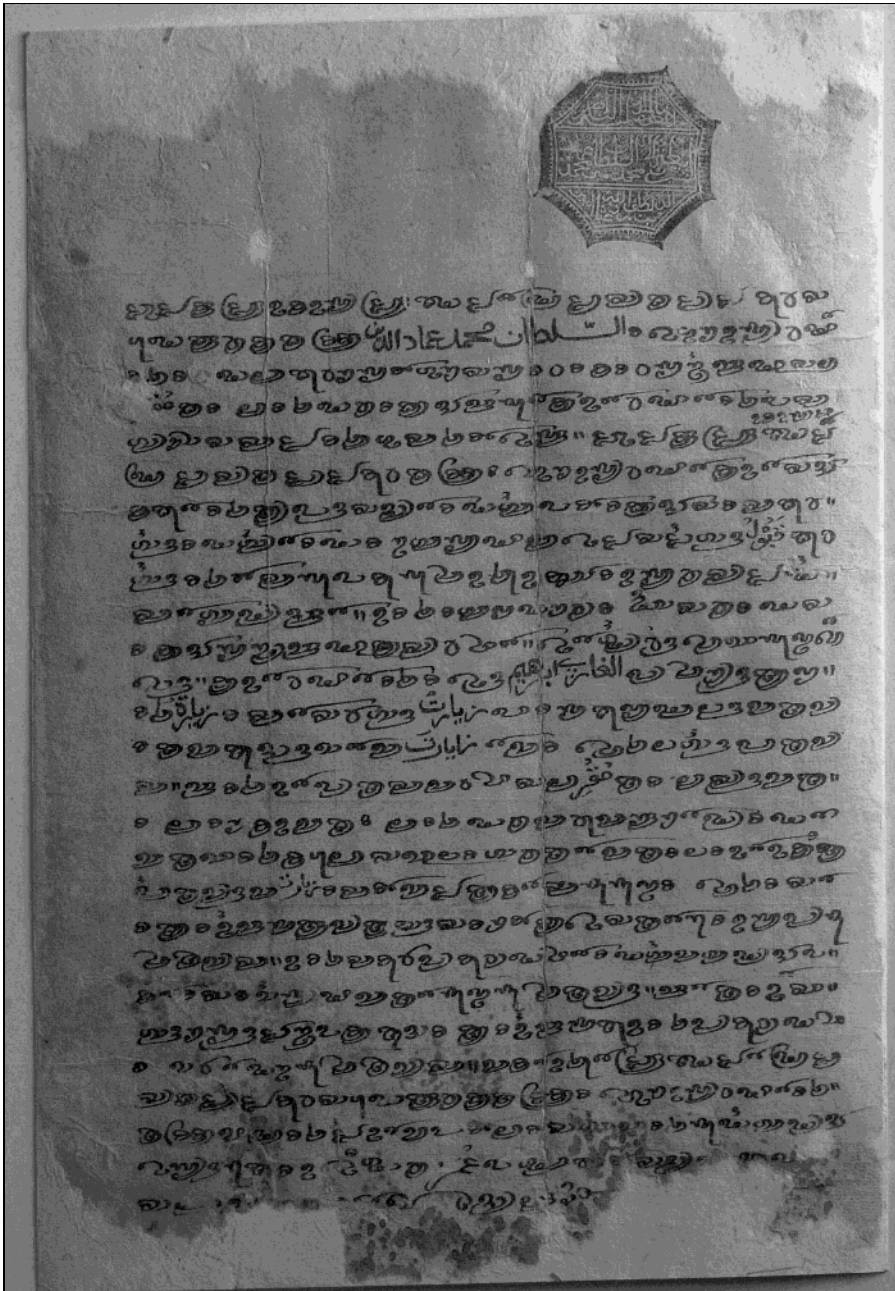


Fig. 5:

Fatkolū F6

T16: **Nadalla Takuru***

Addū: Ḥassan Saʿīd

* The English translation by ABDULLAH SHAVI (based on an oral version by MAGIEDURUGE IBRAHIM DIDI, Fuaʾ Mulaku), was published in *Finiashi: Heard in the Islands*, ed. L. PRUNER, vol. 5, Māle 1990, 13 ff.

- 1 ▶*nadellakī huvadu atele hulaŋga matte farāti fara' kaverie onna raša'.*
 ▲*nadellakī huvadu atele hulaŋga matte farāti faraš kaverie onna rašak.*
 Nadalla is an island located on the long coral reef fringing the western side of Huvadu Atoll.
- 2 ▶*takuru ve hai boŋda vi e raši evvias taulīman ni libi.*
 ▲*takuru ve hai boŋda vi e raši ek-vi-as taulīman ni libi.*
 Takuru was born and raised in Nadalla, but received no schooling.
- 3 ▶*ehen vi mei, eakī e raši hiši emme fakīri taulīman ne' mihā kamugai vege.*
 ▲*ehen vi mei, eakī e raši hiši ekme fakīri taulīman net mihā kamugai vege.*
 Therefore, he became the poorest and least educated man in his island.
- 4 ▶*ea boŋda vi mei, eau eŋgige anhen kudin ea' vāhaka dakkā' bēnun nun kan.*
 ▲*ea boŋda vi mei, eaš eŋgige anhen kudin eaš vāhaka dakkāš bēnun nun kam.*
 When he came of age, he realised the girls did not want to talk with him.
- 5 ▶*ee fakīri hāle lēna' kē ni eŋgi hiši vēlei, evvias mihakā' ea' heu edēka' bēnuma' nun.*
 ▲*ea fakīri hāle lēnaš kēš ni eŋgi hiši vēlei, ek-vi-as mihakāš eaš heu edēkaš bēnumak nun.*
 No one esteemed him since he was impoverished and illiterate.
- 6 ▶*eau hī vege, emmennas eei deetere balanī nikameti ko' kama'.*
 ▲*eaš hī vege, ekmen-as eai de-etere balanī nikameti koš kamak.*
 He resented being despised by everyone.
- 7 ▶*mi kamāi deetere hiu hama ni jehigen, ede ēge ra' dū koffei addu atele dekune rašakau ebege.*
 ▲*mi kam-ai de-etere hit hama ni jehigen, ede ege raš dū koffei addu atele dekune rašakaš ebege.*
 Disgusted with his situation, he left his island and sailed south to Addu Atoll.
- 8 ▶*ee enun rad rašias hinna' masakka' keḍe fehenās, evvias mihā eei deetere heu gotaka' ni beli.*
 ▲*ea enun raš raši-as hinnaš masakkat keḍe fehenā-as, ek-vi-as mihā eai de-etere heu gotakaš ni beli.*
 Although he tried staying in several islands, nobody paid much attention to him.
- 9 ▶*eagē vāhaka dekkun mā raŋgaḷā' nun adi ea' ni eŋgei mihun hi' jehē kahalei vāhaka kē evennāi vāhaka dakkā'.*
 ▲*eagē vāhaka dekkun mā raŋgaḷak nun adi eaš ni eŋgei mihun hit jehē kahalei vāhaka kēš even-ai vāhaka dakkāš.*
 His way of talking was unrefined and he did not know any good stories or how to discuss interesting things.
- 10 ▶*emme fahun ede e ra' dū koffei hankedau ebege.*
 ▲*ekme fahun ede e raš dū koffei hankeḍaš ebege.*
 Finally, he settled in the island of Hankedē.
- 10a ▶*emme fahun ede hankedē au kē raši vazamveri vega'.*
 ▲*ekme fahun ede hankedē au kē raši vazamveri vegat.*
 (Finally he became a settler in the island named Hankedē.)
- 11 ▶*e tani ede mussanti mihunna' rukau arai kaiši edai dē fašafi.*
 ▲*e tani ede mussanti mihunnaš rukaš arai kaiši edai dēš fašafi.*
 There he climbed palm trees and harvested coconuts for rich people.
- 12 ▶*tin ahara' fahun ede havvā au kē anhen kūdakāi iñdefi.*
 ▲*tin aharaš fahun ede havvā au kē anhen kūdak-ai iñdefi.*
 After three years, he married a girl named Havva.
- 13 ▶*"makī mi kō hama ekaṇi fakīrak-āu" e kaṁbulēge ekehe beṇafi.*
 ▲*makī mi kō hama ekaṇi fakīrak-āu, e kaṁbulēge ekehe beṇafi.*
 "I am only a poor man now," he told her.

- 14 ▶"ehen fehēnās, ma rāvafei otī mada aharatekaka' faha' mussanti mihun kamāu hitā mihakā vegen, aṁbarā (eṁberi)] rašau ē." ◀
 ◀ehen fehēnā-as, ma rāvafei otī mada aharatekakaš fahaš mussanti mihun kamāš hitā mihakāš vegen, aṁbarā (eṁberi)· rašās ēš. ◀

"But I have a scheme for returning to my island in a few years rich and respected."

- 15 ▶mi vāhaka kēi derefei, evvias mihakā ekehe ni beṇā kēi e kaṁbulēge ekehe ede beṇafi. ◀
 ◀mi vāhaka kēi derefei, ek-vi-as mihakāš ekehe ni beṇāš kēi e kaṁbulēge ekehe ede beṇafi.·
 He confided his plan to her and warned her not to tell anybody about it.

- 16 ▶everie hankede eu ahara' nuata eav vani gina duvaha' ufāverikamāi ekī vēṇḍifīe, hisābaka' fakirikan iḥsās kedun nun fehē. ◀
 ◀everie hankede ek aharaš nuata eaš vani gina duvahaš ufāverikam-ai ekī vēṇḍifīe, hisābakaš fakirikaṁ iḥsās kedun nu· fehē. ◀

They lived in Hankede for a year or so, and were happy except for the limitations of their poverty.

- 17 ▶e ra' dū keḍumuge kurie takuru ēge tiṁbili digi koffi. ◀
 ◀e raš dū keḍumuge kurie takuru ēge tiṁbili digi košfi.·
 Shortly before leaving, Takuru grew a long beard

- 18 ▶adi hudu annayē ea amellā rakkō kede fāisā ginafi. ◀
 ◀adi hudu annayē ea amellā rakkō kede fāisāš ginafi.·
 and bought beautiful white clothes for himself with his hard earned savings.

- 19 ▶ea vehi rašau eagē anhenunnāi ekī battēlakun ede furafi. ◀
 ◀ea vehi rašās eagē anhenun-ai ekī battēlakun ede furafi.·
 He sailed with his wife on a batteli back to the island of his birth.

- 20 ▶huvadu atela' fōramun, ea feratumā mada kedei fiōrie. ◀
 ◀huvadu atelaš fōramun, ea feratumāš mada kedei fiōrie.·
 Reaching Huvadu atoll it stopped first at the island of Fiori.

- 21 ▶takuru den gasdu koffi eagē rēvun fašā. ◀
 ◀takuru den gasdu koffi eagē rēvun fašāš.·
 Takuru decided he would try his plan there.

- 22 ▶ede hudu gamiḥa' lāgen munḍu eṇḍegen, gonodašau ebege. ◀
 ◀ede hudu gamiḥak lāgen munḍu eṇḍegen, gonodašāš ebege.·
 He donned his white shirt and mundu and went ashore.

- 23 ▶kiburuverikamāi boṇḍākan dakkamun ede emmenna' anguvafi, ea ai, hatara ahara vē ti ko', arabikarāi hiše kiavagen kan. ◀
 ◀kiburuverikaṁ-ai boṇḍākaṁ dakkamun ede ekmennaš anguvafi, ea ai, hatara ahara vē ti koš, arabikarāi hiše kiavage· kam. ◀
 Adopting a proud, aloof attitude, he informed everyone he had just completed four years of study in Arabia.

- 24 ▶mihā ee gabūlu koffie, everie ea' geu ē davvatu derefie. ◀
 ◀mihā ea gabūlu koffie, everie eaš geš ēš davvatu derefie.·
 The people believed him. They invited him into their homes,

- 25 ▶adi ea' raṅgala kā derefei hadiās derefie. ◀
 ◀adi eaš raṅgala kāš derefei hadiā-as derefie.·
 and gave him good food and gifts.

- 26 ▶ehen vi mei, ede nimmafi eagē rēvun kāmīabu kama'. ◀
 ◀ehen vi mei, ede nimmafi eagē rēvun kāmīabu kamak.·
 So, he concluded, "My plan works."

- 27 ▶reigaṇḍaki maulūdu ke' ee dāvvat libeṇe mei, ee vara' jehilun vege.◀
 ◀reigaṇḍaki maulūdu keś ea dāvvat libeṇe mei, ea varaś jehilun vege.◀
 When he was invited to take part in a *Maulud* at night, Takuru became a bit nervous.
- 28 ▶eagē anhenun eau haṇḍan ko' derefi "tō bala, mī huśi hei kalaki faṣṣeḥa kama' nun".◀
 ◀eagē anhenun eaś haṇḍan koś derefi. tō bala, mī huśi hei kalaki faṣṣeḥa kamak nun.◀
 His wife reminded him, "You see, it's not always so easy."
- 29 ▶lada gatun nuata e tān geun nun fehē ne' kama' hī koffee ede rāvafi.◀
 ◀lada gatun nuata e tān geun nun fehē net kamak hī koffee ede rāvafi.◀
 Knowing he must go or lose face, he developed a plan of action.
- 30 ▶raśi tibi hei muskulin eagē vaśai irifei tibe everie maulūdu fattā' keī benafie.◀
 ◀raśi tibi hei muskulin eagē vaśai irifei tibe everie maulūdu fattāś keī benafie.◀
 When the most venerable old men of the island gathered around him and sat down, they asked him to start the *Maulud*.
- 31 ▶ehen vī mei, ee hite etere rāvafei o' go' matin ede mā'nane' etta' kē faśafi.◀
 ◀ehen vī mei, ea hite etere rāvafei ot got matin ede mā'nanek ettak kēś faśafi.◀
 So, maintaining his dignified attitude, he began chanting nonsense,
- 32 ▶ēge etere bae divehi akurāi arabi adāi himenei.◀
 ◀ēge etere bae divehi akura-āi arabi aḍa-āi himenei.◀
 combining Maldivian words and Arabic sounds.
- 33 ▶emmennaśas ee keī etta' eṅgei kama' hī koffee ede hama jehige.◀
 ◀ekmennaś-as ea keī ettak eṅgei kamak hī koffee ede hama jehige.◀
 He convinced everyone he knew what he was saying. So he fared better than he expected.
- 34 ▶huśi hei kama' raṅgaḷa vēhe kamugai balagen, ede eṁberi eagē raśau ebege.◀
 ◀huśi hei kamak raṅgaḷa vēhe kamugai balagen, ede eṁberi eagē raśaś ebege.◀
 Very optimistically, he resumed his journey back to his island.
- 35 ▶ede e taniaś raṅgaḷa' vēṇḍe' faśafi.◀
 ◀ede e tani-as raṅgaḷaś vēṇḍeś faśafi.◀
 There he managed extremely well too.
- 36 ▶mihā ee kamāu hitai eagē lafāś hōḍai miskide duāverikan kiavai dinumaśas edetā.◀
 ◀mihā ea kamāś hitai eagē lafāś hōḍai miskide duāverikan kiavai dinumaś-as edetā.◀
 People respected him, sought his advice, and often he was asked to lead prayers at the mosque.
- 37 ▶ee eki gē gē dīnuge kanteti keraśas gini gos raṅgaḷa kā' etteti dere tafātu go' gota' kamāu hitatā.◀
 ◀ea eki gē gē dīnuge kanteti keraś-as gini gos raṅgaḷa kāś etteti dere tafātu got gotak kamāś hitatā.◀
 He was invited to make religious chants in houses and was given good food and treated with deference.
- 38 ▶ee libeṇe tafātu haḍiāge sababun ee tanavas mīhaka' vege.◀
 ◀ea libeṇe tafātu haḍiāge sababun ea tanavas mīhakaś vege.◀
 He became wealthy from the many presents people gave him.
- 39 ▶eagē anhenun hankede havvā eai deetere vara' ufā vei.◀
 ◀eagē anhenun hankede havvā eai de etere varaś ufā vei.◀
 His wife, Hankede Hāvva, was very happy with him.
- 40 ▶ehen fehēnās, e' duvahaki ēge nimun kaveri vege.◀
 ◀ehen fehēnāś-as, ek duvahaki ēge nimun kaveri vege.◀
 But inevitably, one day this came to an end.

- 41 ▶huvadu atele vādū hinne arabi bas denne nakatteriā e' duvahaki e rašun fenige.◀
 ▲huvadu atele vādū hinne arabi bas denne nakatteriā ek duvahaki e rašun fenige.◊
 A nakatteriya from the island of Vadu in the same atoll who was well versed in Arabic, appeared in Nadalla.

- 42 ▶ea mihun mūne eḏafei vē kaṇafa' nagalāne mīhakā' bēheti hen hī vege' fehē, ede aba dašas dara hōdāšau kēfei fala◊ rašakau ebei.
 ▲ea mihun mūne eḏafei vē kaṇafat nagalāne mīhakāš bēheti hen hī vege' fehē, ede aba dašas dara hōdāš-āu kēfei fala◊ rašakāš ebei.
 Usually, Takuru made an excuse to get firewood from a deserted island whenever he heard an important person was expected, avoiding those who could unmask him.

- 43 ▶ehen fehēnās, mi mīhakī (mīhakī) mi kan dene hiši mīhakā' vē hedī, ea aī takuruā' ni anguvai sidrun.◊
 ▲ehen fehēnā-as, mi mīhakī (mīhakī) mi kan dene hiši mīhakāš vē hedī, ea aī takuruāš ni anguvai sirrun.◊
 But this man was an unassuming man who arrived quietly and caught Takuru completely off guard.

- 44 ▶e ilmuverīā geaka' van kō, takuru inī e gē etere ek kani fotakun kē kamāu hedē.◊
 ▲e ilmuverīā geakaš van kō, takuru inī e gē etere ek kani fotakun kē kamāš hedē.◊
 The scholar entered a house while Takuru was chanting in a corner, pretending to read from a book.

- 45 ▶ēge kurimatte, kelei anda andai hiši.◊
 ▲ge kurimatte, kelei anda andai hiši.◊
 A stick of sandalwood burned in front of him.

- 46 ▶takuru kē ettaki ada ahagen e ilmuverīā ajāibu vege, ea kēnī kon etta' kan ni engi.◊
 ▲takuru kē ettaki ada ahagen e ilmuverīā ajāibu vege, ea kēnī kon ettak kam ni engi.◊
 Listening to Takuru's chant the educated man wondered, "What is he saying?"

- 47 ▶takuru kaverie hiši mēze kaverie hutṭigen hiše ede e fota' balafi.◊
 ▲takuru kaverie hiši mēze kaverie hutṭigen hiše ede e fotaš balafi.◊
 Going to stand beside the table next to Takuru, he glanced at the book.

- 48 ▶e fo' lēfei hiši boṇḍa arabi akurun.◊
 ▲e fot lēfei hiši boṇḍa arabi akurun.◊
 It was written in bold Arabic characters.

- 49 ▶ta kiavani mi fotun tau takuru ekuhun ede ahafi.◊
 ▲ta kiavani mi fotun tau takuru ekuhun ede ahafi.◊
 "Were you reading this?" he asked Takuru.

- 50 ▶mi tani etau ahara' vē ti ko', mīhunge kamāu hitun libigen hišefei, takuru maḍa maḍun beṇafi, "hāu".◊
 ▲mi tani etak aharaš vē ti koš, mīhunge kamāš hitun libigen hišefei, takuru maḍa maḍun beṇafi, "hā-au".◊
 Having been respected here for years Takuru replied with imperturbable calm, "Yes."

- 51 ▶tai (= takī) ete' mihun olovā mīhakāu ede beṇafi.◊
 ▲tai (takī) etek mihun olovā mīhak-āu ede beṇafi.◊
 "You are an imposter!" the man declared.

- 52 ▶adi ateleverin ekehe beṇāsumāu as beṇi.◊
 ▲adi ateleverin ekehe beṇāsum-āu-as beṇi.◊
 "I will tell the Atoll Chief about you".

- 53 ▶*takuruge kulavara badalu vege.* ◀
 ◀*takuruge kulavara badalu vege.* ◀
 Takuru's expression changed.
- 54 ▶*biri verikamun furigen ede ehen ni hadāu ādees koffi.* ◀
 ◀*biri verikamun furigen ede ehen ni hadās ādees koṣfi.* ◀
 Filled with fear, he begged him not to do so.
- 55 ▶*nakatteriaḡe hīu hama jassai denuma' ede eagē hitāmaveri zuān duvasvaruge vāhaka kēi derefi.* ◀
 ◀*nakatteriaḡe hit hama jassai denumaś ede eagē hitāmaveri zuān duvasvaruge vāhaka kēi derefi.* ◀
 He told him about his sad youth, hoping to warm the *nakatteriya*'s heart.
- 56 ▶*ehen fehēnās, mi mihā eagē go' dū ni kerā' vegen ede e raśi verikan kerā' ra' tenaduvau ebege.* ◀
 ◀*ehen fehēnā-as, mi mihā eage got dū ni kerās vegen ede e raśi verikam kerā' raś tenaduvaś ebege.* ◀
 But this man was relentless in his resolve. He went to the capital island Havaru Tinadu,
- 57 ▶*adi miage vāhaka ateleveria ekehe beṇafi.* ◀
 ◀*adi miage vāhaka ateleveria ekehe beṇafi.* ◀
 and revealed the truth to the Atoll Chief.
- 58 ▶*e raśi nadelle mihun olovagen, timāi arabi kiavagen hiśi mihakāu kēfei vēṇḍē mihau ebihi.* ◀
 ◀*e raśi nadelle mihun olovagen, timāi arabi kiavagen hiśi mihak-āu kēfei vēṇḍē mihak ebihiś.* ◀
 "There is a wretched man on this island Nadalla who claims he spent four years studying in Arabia.
- 59 ▶*hagī gati ea e duvasvara hēda keḍei divehi rukau arā hankede.* ◀
 ◀*hagi gati ea e duvasvara hēda keḍei divehi rukaś arāś hankede.* ◀
 Actually he spent that time in Hankede climbing coconut palms."
- 60 ▶*ateleveria takuru hōdā' bākim feṇḍuvafi.* ◀
 ◀*ateleveria takuru hodaś bākin feṇḍuvafi.* ◀
 The atoll chief sent a party of men to find Takuru.
- 61 ▶*everie havara tenaduvau ea bagināta.* ◀
 ◀*everie havara tenaduvaś ea baginata.* ◀
 They brought him to Havaru Tinadu.
- 62 ▶*sateka eti fāra' jessuma' fahi ee aṁbarai nadella' feṇḍuvalie.* ◀
 ◀*sateka eti fārak jessumaś fahi ea aṁbarai nadellaś feṇḍuvalie.* ◀
 After giving him a hundred lashes, they sent him back to Nadalla.
- 63 ▶*takuru eḍi kaṇafa' negene mei hankede havvā ladun mara vē vara' vi.* ◀
 ◀*takuru eḍi kaṇafat negene mei hankede havvā ladun mara vē varaś vi.* ◀
 When Takuru was unmasked, Hankede Havva thought she would die of shame.
- 64 ▶*mi nikameti kan ihusās koggen, e kaṁbulēge ea dū kollāi aṁbarai addu atela' ebege.* ◀
 ◀*mi nikameti kam ihusās koṣgen, e kaṁbulēge ea dū koṣlāi aṁbarai aḍḍu atelaś ebege.* ◀
 Feeling deceived she left him and went back to Addu Atoll.
- 65 ▶*takuru eagē umurun bākī hiśi duvas nadellāi hēda keḍei fakiri raśi mihun kamāu ni hitā mihakāge gote.* ◀
 ◀*takuru eage umurun bākī hiśi duvas nadellāi hēda keḍei fakiri raśi mihun kamaś ni hitā mihakāge gote.* ◀
 Takuru remained in Nadalla the rest of his life, the poorest and least respected man in the island.

T17: **Juhā**

Aḍḍū: ʿAlī Maṇikufānu

- 1 ▶e' duvahi, den mi juhāu kē mihā eba vēñdei.◀
 ▶ek duvahi, den mi juhā-au kē mihā eba vēñdei.◀
 Once upon a time, there lived a man named Juhā.
- 2 ▶vara' bañdu hā hai hūne jehi, vara' nikameti ko' vēñdeni.◀
 ▶varas bañdu hā hai hūne jehi, varas nikameti ko' vēñdeni.◀
 He was (lit. "lived") very poor and very weak from hunger.
- 3 ▶den hiśi rasgefānu.◀
 ▶den hiśi rasgefānu.◀
 Furthermore (lit. "then"), there was a king.
- 4 ▶rasgefānu hinnei kāi bañda boñdo koggen.◀
 ▶rasgefānu hinnei kāi bañda boñdo koggen.◀
 The king was living (well by) making himself a big stomach by eating.
- 5 ▶juhāka' kahetta' ni libe.◀
 ▶juhāka' kahetta' ni libe.◀
 But Juhā received nothing for eating.
- 6 ▶vara' bañdu hāu vē vagutu ai.◀
 ▶vara' bañdu hāu vē vagutu ai.◀
 By the time he became more (and more) hungry.
- 7 ▶mehen vegen, juhā rasgefānu hasadaveri vege.◀
 ▶mehen vegen, juhā rasgefānu hasadaveri vege.◀
 Because of this, Juhā started envying the king.
- 8 ▶den, juhā hitā eri rasgefāna' boñdia' deśumāu.◀
 ▶den, juhā hitā eri rasgefāna' boñdia' deśumāu.◀
 Thus, it came to his mind, 'I am going to play a trick on him.'
- 9 ▶hitau arafe, rasgefānu hukurau ē magi meda' hedi lekaki gos, boñdo gūfala' lāfi.◀
 ▶hitau arafe, rasgefānu hukurau ē magi meda' hedi lekaki gos, boñdo gūfala' lāfi.◀
 It had come to (his) mind to lay a big dropping into the middle of the road where the king used to go to the Friday prayer.
- 10 ▶lāfei, hedi lekaki, bole o' bolun koppā nāgen gūfale matte eḍagen de farāti de a' eḍagen obaga'.◀
 ▶lāfei, hedi lekaki, bole o' bolun koppā nāgen gūfale matte eḍagen de farāti de a' eḍagen obaga'.◀
 After laying it he took off the cap which he had on (his) head, put it on the dropping and pressed (it with his) two hands on both sides.
- 11 ▶den, (mehen hadagen o' vēlei), rasgefānu hukura' vaḍagannavamun juhā mehen hadagen o' vēlei fenigen rasgefānu◀ suāla koffi, bala juhāu, ta te oti kehenaka' hadagen tau?
 ▶den, (mehen hadagen o' vēlei), rasgefānu hukura' vaḍagannavamun juhā mehen hadagen o' vēlei fenigen rasgefānu◀ suāla koffi, bala juhāu, ta te oti kehenaka' hadagen tau?
 Then, when the king was ambulating to the Friday prayer and appeared where Juhā was doing this, the king asked, 'look, Juhā, why are you doing this?'
- 12 ▶beni mei kēfi, manipulāu, dene hiś tau timā diśi ranun o' dīnakāu.◀
 ▶beni mei kēfi, manipulāu, dene hiś tau timā diśi ranun o' dīnakāu.◀
 Being asked (so), he said, 'excellency, did you (not) know that I saw a bird from gold?'
- 13 ▶e dīnā uduhigen ē vēlei, timā bole ou etigañda nagafei, elli mei dīnā daśi vege au.◀
 ▶e dīnā uduhigen ē vēlei, timā bole ou etigañda nagafei, elli mei dīnā daśi vege au.◀
 When this bird flew up, I lifted the thing which was on my head, threw it and so the bird got under it.

- 14 ▶den iŋgen ās, jehene mei timā mi otī edai obagenāu.◀
 ▲den iŋgen ās, jehene mei timā mi otī edai obagenāu.◊
 Thus, it fell down, and since it hit the ground, I have been holding (it) by pressing (it).
- 15 ▶timā miā naga eu at-as dū kollī fehe, miā ebēneti mi otī au.◀
 ▲timā miā naga eu at-as dū kollī fehe, miā ebēneti mi otī au.◊
 If I let loose but one hand to take it, it might happen that it disappears.'
- 16 ▶manipulāu miā nagai derefelak̄ kei.◀
 ▲manipulāu miā nagai derefelak̄ kei.◊
 He said: 'Sultan, would you please lift this (for me)!'
- 17 ▶beni mei, rasgefānu tofigaŋdi hifafei, halalāi naga hiŋgi mei, juhā kēfi, manipulāu, tehen kami ni ešiau.◀
 ▲beni mei, rasgefānu tofigaŋdi hifafei, halalāi naga hiŋgi mei, juhā kēfi, manipulāu, tehen kami ni ešiau.◊
 When the king grasped the hat, and tried to lift (it) while holding (it), Juhā said, 'excellency, in this way it may not work (lit. "go").'
- 18 ▶e farāti dašun a' kullā kei.◀
 ▲e farāti dašun a' kullā kei.◊
 He told him to push his hand under (the hat on) one side.
- 19 ▶beni mei, rasgefānu maḍa maḍun maḍa maḍun toppigaŋdi etera' a' veduvi mei, maḍa etta' ati jehige.◀
 ▲beni mei, rasgefānu maḍa maḍun maḍa maḍun toppigaŋdi etera' a' veduvi mei, maḍa etta' ati jehige.◊
 When the king very very slowly pushed his hand inside the hat, it (the hand) touched something soft.
- 20 ▶jehene mei, miši fihaga'.◀
 ▲jehene mei, miši fihaga'.◊
 When it touched (that), he closed (his) fist.
- 21 ▶miši fihaga' mei, ati ahurun ahurun gū divage.◀
 ▲miši fihaga' mei, ati ahurun ahurun gū divage.◊
 After closing his fist, the excrements started running through the fingers of (his) hand.
- 22 ▶juhā hedī lekakī, baḍi baḍi lāfei divi ebege.◀
 ▲juhā hedī lekakī, baḍi baḍi lāfei divi ebege.◊
 Juhā, however, ran away, moving his body to and fro.

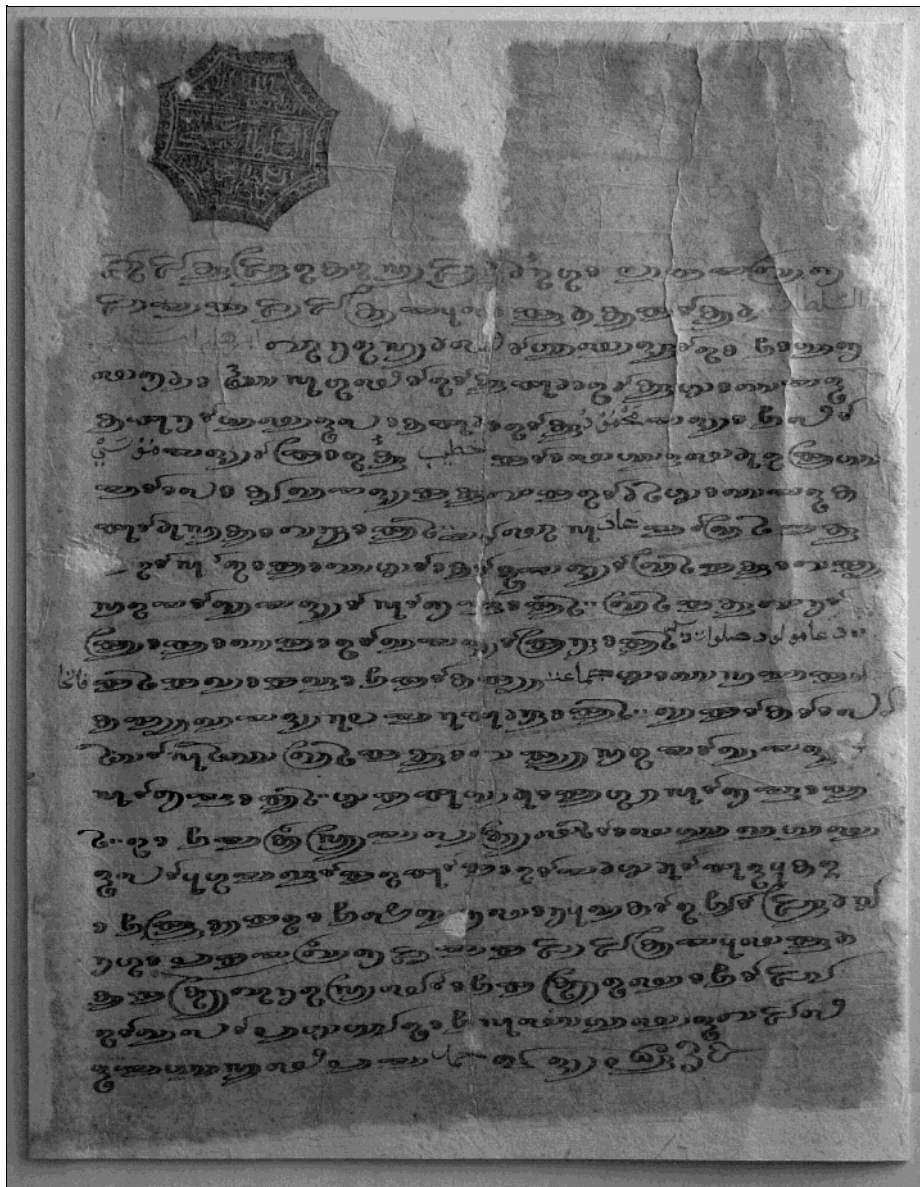


Fig. 6:

Fatkolu F9

T18: **Buddiveri musalo***

The wise rabbit

Fua' Mulaku: Āminat Muḥammad Sa'id

* This is a well-known story from the Old Indic *Pañcatantra* (I, 8 in the edition M.R. KALE, *Pañcatantra of Viṣṇuśarman*, 3rd ed., Delhi 1982, 46 ff.); for other versions of the fable cf. Th. BENFEY, *Pantschatantra: Fünf Bücher indischer Fabeln, Märchen und Erzählungen*, 1. Th., Leipzig 1859, 179 ff.

14 ▶den singā beṇi ai mi jaṅgalie ni hinna hinna timā varo mihaku; mi jaṅgalien emme boṇḍi timā
ve ai. ◁

Δden singā beṇi-ai mi jaṅgalie ni hinna hinna timā varo mihaku; mi jaṅgalien ekme boṇḍi timā ve
ai. ▽

Then the lion said, 'there will be nobody else in this jungle like me. I am the biggest one in this
jungle.'

15 ▶kefē, gēyāi singāyā ekī musaḷo. ◁

Δkefē, gei-ai singāyā ekī musaḷo. ▽

At (his) saying so, the rabbit went together with the lion (to show him).

16 ▶e o' tana' balanna gē kal fen gadeki etere ti ōtai. ◁

Δe ot tanaś balanna gē kal fen gaṇḍeki etere ti ōt-ai. ▽

When they went (around) looking where that one was, they found him (lit. "he was") in a water pond.

17 ▶mi singā o' velai, ene' siṅga hedī vaḍāmaki, fen gaḍi eteraha fummali ai. ◁

Δmi singā ot velai, enek siṅga hedī vaḍāmaki, fen gaṇḍi eteraha fummali ai. ▽

This lion being there, the other lion jumped into the water pond.

18 ▶fummum mā eu marovege ai. ◁

Δfummum mā eu marovege ai. ▽

Jumping in, he died.

19 ▶euśa mi fenūnī fen gaḍi eteren euge hianī ai. ◁

Δeuśa mi fenūnī fen gaṇḍi eteren euge hianī ai. ▽

What he had seen was his (own) reflection (lit. "shadow") from inside the water pond.

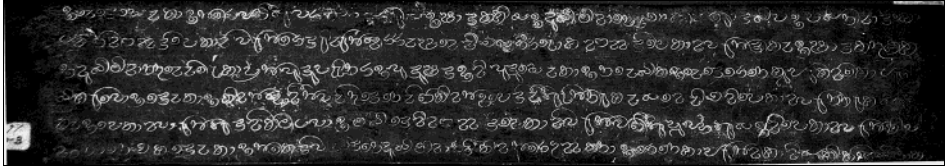


Fig. 7:

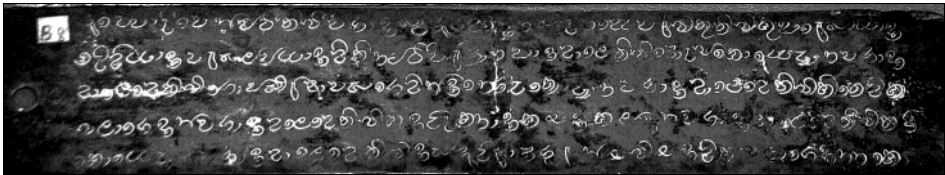
Lomāfānu L1, pl. d1

Fig. 8:

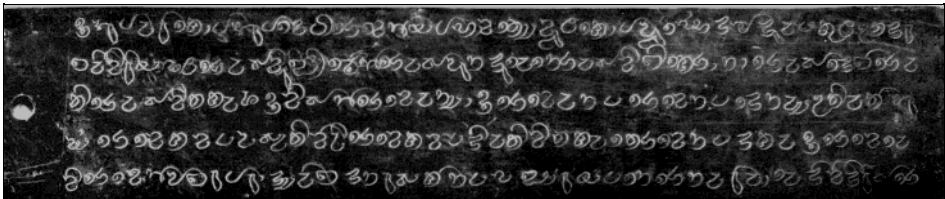
Lomāfānu L2, pl. 15

Fig. 9:

Lomāfānu L3, pl. 3/1

Fig. 10:

Lomāfānu L4, pl. g/1

Survey of historical documents

Copper-plate Documents in *Evela* and *Dives akuru*

(*Lōmāfanu*)

- L1: This *lōmāfanu* was registered as no. 1 by BELL (1940, 180) who named it after “Haddummati” (today Lām) Atoll; given that its subject matter is about the donation of a mosque on the island “Gamuduvu” (today Gamu or Gan) of this atoll¹, the name “**Gamu Lōmāfanu**” would be more appropriate. According to BELL, this *lōmāfanu* must have consisted at least of 17 plates originally, the (authentic) page numbers of the manuscript ending with *mn* = 17. 15 plates have been preserved, with one plate missing at the beginning. A “rough translation” by BELL can be found under no. 907 (86/82) as part of the author’s bequest in the Government Archives, Colombo (Sri Lanka)². According to this translation, the numbering of the plates ranges from *f* (= 2; “i”) to *ms* (= 17). The fragments that were left unaccounted for by BELL have provisionally been subsumed under *mx* and *my* here. A plate which BELL subsumed as no. 19 under “Haddummati No. 2” (cf. L4) seems to be a further fragment of the present *lōmāfanu*, given that it exhibits six lines as all the plates listed under L1 do; this plate is referred to as *mz* here. The *lōmāfanu* is dated into the year “582 after the Prophet (Muhammad) went to heaven”; if this passage refers not to the Ascension of the Prophet (*mīrāḡ*) but to his death (in A.D. 632), the *lōmāfanu* must have been written about 1194 A.D. This dating coincides with the statement that the *lōmāfanu* was published in the third year of the reign of King Gaganādīya.³ According to the Chronicle of the Kings (*Rādavali*, cf. below: RC 11,10), the beginning of the reign of “Gannādīta” must have occurred in A.H. 588 ≈ A.D. 1192; the king ruled for seven years.
- L2: “**Isdū Lōmāfanu**”: This *lōmāfanu*, which is named after the island Isdū (in Haddummati or Lām Atoll), is the most voluminous one that has been preserved; it comprises 20 plates à 2 pages à 5 lines. Its first edition was published in 1986 by HASSAN AHMED MANIKU and G.D. WIJAYAWARDHANA (“Isdhoo Loamaafaanu”, Colombo: Royal Asiatic Society). The dating of this *lōmāfanu* is identical with that of L1.
- L3: “**Daṁbidū Lōmāfanu**”: This document, called “Eterukolu (Palace) Lomafanu” or “Lōmāfanu of the inner palace” by BELL (1940, 180 f.), would be better named after the island of Daṁbidū (in Haddummati or Lām Atoll), because its subject is the

¹ For the atolls and islands referred to in this survey, cf. the map printed as fig. 11 on p. 224 below.

² I am grateful to the director of the Archive who allowed me to inspect and use this material.

³ For the name of this king cf. GIPPERT (forthcoming), fn. 13.

donation of a mosque on this island. According to BELL, it must have contained 16 plates (counted from $m = 1$ to $mg = 16$) in the beginning, with plate 14 ($mg = 16$) missing already at the time of BELL, who transcribed plates m (single-sided: “A”) and mg (front page: “A”) only. A complete but not very reliable edition was published in 1982 by the “National Centre for Linguistic and Historical Research” in Male (then directed by HASSAN AHMED MANIKU) under the title of “Loamaafaanu: Transliteration, Translation and notes on Palaeography. Vol. 1”; a former attempt of reading (by ALEE NAJEEB) has recently appeared (2001). This *lōmāfanū* is dated into the year “583 after the Ascension of the Prophet to heaven” and into the fourth year of the reign of King Gaganāditya; thus, the year A.D. 1195 can be regarded as the date of its origin.

- L4: This *lōmāfanu*, which BELL (1940, 182) registered under the name of the “Haddummati Atoll” as well (cp. L1 above), should be better named “**Kudahuvadū Lōmāfanu**” after the island it concerns (in Nīlandu South or Dāl Atoll). It contains 8 plates (à 2 pages à 7 lines) which were presumably written by two different hands, possibly not at the same time. The *lōmāfanu* has not yet been edited so far; a rough translation with a transcription of the first two pages can be found in BELL’s bequest (Government Archives, Colombo) under the signature 906/86:81, however. The “Nelles-Jumbo-Guide Malediven”, München 1994, p. 47 shows a total view of the given *lōmāfanu* but erroneously identifies it with the “Isdhoo loamaafaana” (sic; cf. L2 above). The date of the *lōmāfanu* refers to the sixth year of the reign of Queen (!) Rāarādesvara, who, according to the chronicle (RC 12,7), ascended the throne in A.H. 630 ($\approx$ A.D. 1232); accordingly, the *lōmāfanu* must have been written A.D. 1237-1238.
- L5: The first edition of a document named “**Bodugalu Lōmāfanu**” can be found in BELL (1940, 182 ff). According to this edition, it contained 10 plates (à 2 pages à 5 lines) at BELL’s time. Its date, which is written in Arabic on the first plate, refers to the year A.H. 758, approximately corresponding to A.D. 1356 as the year of its origin. It coincides with the reign period of Queen Rādaabarnna, who, according to the chronicle (RC 17,1), ascended the throne (for the first time) in A.H. 748.
- L6: This single plate of a *lōmāfanu* was published by BELL (1930, 541 ff.) as “no. 1”; according to BELL, it belonged to “Mr. E. ’Abdul Hamīd Dīdī” in Colombo at that time. BELL stated a high degree of similarity with the “Bodugalu Lōmāfanu” (L5) from the impression of its handwriting and the figuring of the words in general. There are no references as to the date of origin.
- L7: Another single plate of a *lōmāfanu*; it was published by BELL (1930, 552 ff.) as “no. 2”. There are no references to the date of origin either.
- L8: Fragment (about the half) of a single plate which was published by BELL (1930, 560 ff.) as “no. 3”. The *al-ġazī Ibrāhīm Pātinā[kinage]* mentioned here (the name can be supplemented according to the Haññāmīdū-Fatkolū, cf. F6 below) seems to be identical with Sultan Ibrāhīm III who reigned from A.H. 993 to 1017 ($\approx$ A.D. 1585-1609) and was killed on 28th Šawwāl 1017 A.H. ($\approx$ 4.2.1609) when fighting against Malabar pirates. With high probability, the *lōmāfanu* refers to the time of reign of Muḥammad Šuġā’ī Imād ud-dīn (A.H. 1029-1058 $\approx$ A.D. 1620-1648; cf. BELL 1930, 561 f.).

Documents in Dives-akuru on paper and wood

(*Fatkoḷu*)

- F1: “**Koḷufuṣi Fatkoḷu**”: The document is undated but it can with certainty be assigned to the period of the reign of Sultan Muḥammad Boḍu Takurufānu (between A.D. 1573 and A.D. 1585). It was first edited by BELL (1940, 188 f.). Its subject is the donation of a mosque on the island of Koḷufuṣi in Mulaku (Mīm) Atoll.
- F2: “**Hasan Pātinaṁ Fatkoḷu**”: An unedited *fatkoḷu* dated the 17th Šawwal A.H. 1036 (≈ 1.7.1627). Clearly it notarises a decoration.
- F3: “**Gan Fatkoḷu**”: The document which was edited for the first time by BELL (1940, 190 f.) is also called “*Filā Fatkoḷu*”; it consists of an inscription on a wooden board of 1,70 × 0,54 m which attests the donation of a mosque on Gan Island in Addū Atoll. It is dated the 23rd Muḥarram A.H. 1062 (≈ 5.1.1652), i.e. the fifth year of the reign of Sultan Ibrāhīm Iskandar I (time of reign 1648-1687). A coloured photograph of a part of the inscription can be found in M. AMIN, D. WILLETTS, P. MARSHALL, “Journey through Maldives”, Nairobi 1992, 14.
- F4: “**Bā Miskit Fatkoḷu**”: The text attesting the donation of a mosque of the same name in Māle is written on a wooden beam which has been preserved in the Māle Museum since the destruction of the mosque some years ago. A first edition of the inscription (transcribed into *Tāna*) was published in MM, 38 f. The text is dated the 11th Ramaḍān A.H. 1062 (≈ 16.8.1652); this date again coincides with the fifth year of reign of Ibrāhīm Iskandar I.
- F5: “**Gamu Fatkoḷu**”: The unedited *fatkoḷu* attests a donation for the rebuilding of the Friday Mosque on Gamu Island in Hāddummati (Lām) Atoll (cp. also L1) by Sultan Muḥammad (son of Ḥaḡḡi ‘Alī Tukkalā) who reigned from A.H. 1104-1112 ≈ A.D. 1692-1701. It is dated into the year A.H. 1108 (≈ A.D. 1696).
- F6: “**Hañṇamīdū Fatkoḷu**”: This unedited *fatkoḷu* (cp. fig. 5, p. 200) is not identical with the document registered and partly edited by BELL (1930, 565, note 2) under the name of “*Hañṇa Mīdū Fat-koḷu*” (sic) although both documents refer to the grave of the same Al-ḡāzī Ibrāhīm (cf. also L8) on the island of Hañṇamīdū in Ari (Alif) Atoll. The given *fatkoḷu* notarises that Sultan Muḥammad ‘Imād-ud-dīn in the seventh year of his reign transferred the care for this grave to a certain ‘Alī Muqri (“recitator of the Qur’ān”). Probably, this Muḥammad ‘Imād-ud-dīn is the second Sultan known under this name who reigned A.H. 1116-1133 (≈ A.D. 1704-1721); correspondingly, this *fatkoḷu* must have been written by 1711 A.D.
- F7: “**Isseri Fatkoḷu**”: This document contains a decree by Sultan Muzaffar Muḥammad ‘Imād ud-dīn II who reigned from A.H. 1116 to 1133 (≈ A.D. 1704-1721); it is dated into the year A.H. 1127 ≈ A.D. 1715 and concerns a donation to the island Isseri in Nīlandū South (Dāl) Atoll.
- F8: “**Kaṇḍūdū Fatkoḷu**”: The unedited manuscript which is dated into the year A.H. 1147 (≈ A.D. 1735) attests a donation for the Friday Mosque on the island Kaṇḍūdū in Kolumadulu (Tā) Atoll by Sultan Ibrāhīm Iskandar II who reigned from A.H. 1133 to 1163 (≈ A.D. 1721-1750).

- F9: “**Kuramati Fatkoḷu**”: The undated, unedited *fatkoḷu* (cf. fig. 6, p. 210) attests the installation of a certain Mūsā, son of Mahmūd, as the Ḥaṭīb of an island with the same name in “Huvadummatti” (Huvadū or Gāf) Atoll by Sultan Ibrāhīm Iskandar II (cf. F8 above). An exact date is missing.
- F10: “**Kuḍahuvadū Fatkoḷu**”: This document was edited by BELL (1940, 193 ff.; the illustration given there as plate M contains but the beginning up to line 21). It is dated into the year A.H. 1164 (≈ A.D. 1751), i.e. the second year of the reign of Sultan Muḥammad ʿImād-ud-dīn III (reigning period A.H. 1163-1173 ≈ A.D. 1750-1759). It approves the renewal of an older “*lomāpanu*” concerning the mosque of the island Kuḍahuvadū in Nīlandu (Dāl) Atoll. Possibly this refers to the Lōmāfanu “L4” (cf. above).
- F11: “**Diamigilī Fatkoḷu**”: This unedited *fatkoḷu* is dated into the year A.H. 1164 (≈ A.D. 1751) too, but it refers to the third year of the reign of Muḥammad ʿImād-ud-dīn III. It attests the donation of a mosque on the island of Diamigilī in Kolumadulu (Tā) Atoll (a coloured photograph of this document is printed in “Maldives. A Nation of Islands”, Male’ 1983, 20 f.).
- F12: “**Tinadū Fatkoḷu**”: This unedited and undated document was not issued by a Sultan but by different officials. It refers (maybe as a court decision?) to a certain Don Kañbuloge from Havodḍā or Tinadū island (in Huvadū South or Gāf-Dāl Atoll). Probably it was written in the second half of the 18th c.
- F13: “**Havodḍā Fatkoḷu**”: This unedited *fatkoḷu* which cannot be dated exactly notarises a gift to a certain Hassan, son of Muḥammad Ḥaṭīb, from the island Havodḍā in “Huvadummatti” (Huvadū South or Gāf-Dāl) Atoll. Like the preceding document, it probably dates from the second half of the 18th c.

The Chronicle (*Rādavali*)

- RA: A *Tāna* manuscript of the *Rādavali*, i.e. the Maldivian chronicle of the kings, which was registered as variant “A” by BELL who published but a short excerpt (one page only; cf. 1940, 198 f.). This version of the *Rādavali* ends with Sultan Muḥammad Kalaminjā, i.e. Muzaffar Muḥammad ʿImād-ud-dīn II, who reigned from A.H. 1116 to 1133 ≈ A.D. 1704-1721. According to BELL, the manuscript consists of 31 pages.
- RB: A manuscript of the *Rādavali* written in *Dives akuru* and registered as “B” by BELL who published an excerpt of it. According to BELL, the last name that was recorded in this ms. was that of Sultan Muḥammad ʿImād-ud-dīn III who reigned from A.H. 1163 to 1173 ≈ A.D. 1750-1759; thus, it must have been written about 40 years later than ms. A (cf. above).
- RC: A second *Tāna* manuscript of the *Rādavali* which was edited in facsimile in 1979 by the Divehi bahāi tārixaś xidmat kurā qaumī marukazu [National Center for Linguistic and Historical Research] in Māle. It consists of 38 pages, the content of p. 10 being almost a duplicate of that of p. 9; a fact that can possibly be explained by assuming a change of the underlying manuscript model. This variant — which represents the only complete version of the *Rādavali* we dispose of so far — ends with Ṣayḥ Ḥāḡḡī Ḥasan who reigned from A.H. 1193 to 1213 ≈ A.D. 1779-1799.

Inscriptions in *Dives akuru*

Inscriptions from Addū:

- IDAH 1: An unedited inscription which cannot be dated exactly, on the gravestone of a certain Don ʿAlī Takurupānu, son of Ḥassan Takurupānu and ʿAīša Bīpānu, from the graveyard of the Medu Mosque in Hitadū.
- IDAM 1: An unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ṣanfa, grand-daughter (?) of Muhammad Paṇḍiā Takurupānu, dated 11th (?) Šaʿbān A.H. 1134 (≈ 19.5.1625). An excellent photograph of this gravestone has been published in “Nelles-Jumbo-Guide Malediven”, München 1994, 186.

Inscriptions from Māle:

- IDMBM 1: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain ʿAīša Bīpānu, daughter of ʿAlī Baḍeri Takurupānu from Takandū and Aminā Kaṃbulōge from Mārandū (both islands are located in Tiladummati North or Hā-Alif Atoll), died 5th Šaʿbān 1148 (≈ 31.12.1735), from the cemetery of a “Baṇḍāra Mosque” in Māle. A picture of this stone can be found in BELL 1924 (pl. 1), its transcription and translation ib. p. 291; for the person of ʿAlī Baḍeri Takurupānu cf. ib. 298. The stone seems not to exist any longer today. It was neither mentioned in the description of the Baṇḍāra Mosque of Henveru in MM, no. 39, p. 99 f., nor in the description of the Baṇḍāra Mosque of Māfannu, ib. no. 24, p. 66 f.
- IDMDM 1: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ṣanfa Bīpānu, daughter of the Wazīr Ḥāḡḡī Hussain Famuladēri, died 22nd Ġumād al-aḥīra A.H. 1114 (≈ 13.11.1702), from the cemetery of the former Dolidan Mosque in Māle. A picture of the gravestone can be found in BELL 1924 (pl. 1), a transcription and translation of the inscription ib., p. 291. Obviously, the stone does not exist any longer either.
- IDMDM 2: Inscription on the tombstone of a certain ʿAīša Kabulōge, daughter of Muḥammad Mēnāi Kalōge, died 15th Raḡab 1105 A.H. (≈ 12.3.1694). In MM, no. 14, p. 29, this inscription was transcribed into *Tāna* and listed as No. 5. According to a photograph (private property of HASSAN AHMED MANIKU), the original place of this gravestone was to the left of that registered under IDMDM 1, in the graveyard of the Dolidan Mosque in Māle. Obviously it has not been preserved either.
- IDMEM 1: Inscription on the tombstone of a certain Maria Kaṇbādi Kilage, daughter of Sultan Muhammad ʿImād-ud-dīn (I, reigned from A.H. 1029 to 1058 A.H. ≈ A.D. 1620-1648), and one Fātuma Kilage from Bāraśu (today Bāraʿ, in Tiladummati North / Hā-Alif Atoll), from the graveyard of the former Etereikoilu (“Inner Palace”) Mosque; the date of the death is given as the “14th Ramaḍān” without a year being engraved. A picture of the gravestone was provided by BELL (1924, pl. II), together with a transcription and translation (ib., p. 292). In MM, the mosque is listed by the name of “Masḡid ʿAfīf-ud-dīn” (nr. 32, p. 82), the stone appearing as no. 3. Probably it has not been preserved.

- IDMEM 3: Inscription on a pillar which reminds of a tombstone by its form; it was placed near the “Etereikoilu Mosque” (Inner Palace Mosque) in Māle. It contains a report on the capturing of Māle by Malabar conquerors on the 13th Safar A.H. 1166 (≈ 12.12.1752), who on this occasion kidnapped Sultan Muhammad ʿImād-ud-dīn III, and the reconquest of Māle by Hassan Ranna Baḍeri Maṇikupānu and the rebuilding of the palace by Ismāil Māvadi. The inscription was first edited by BELL (1940, 173 f. with pl. A, 4); in MM it is listed as no. 1 of the stones pertaining to the mosque “Masǧid ʿAfīf-ud-dīn” (no. 32), p. 82. For the contents cp. also ITMP 1-2.
- IDMEM 4: Inscription on the gravestone of one Kadidā (Ḥadīǧa) Bīpānu, daughter of ʿAīša Kaṁbulege from Maḍidū (? in Miladummaḍulu North or Šaviyani Atoll) and ʿAlī Takurupānu (?) from Māviliṭuṭi (?), died 20th Ġumād-al-awwal 1086 A.H. (≈ 11.8.1675), from the cemetery of the Etereikoilu (“Inner Palace”) Mosque. The inscription seems to be identical with that given as No. 9 in MM under mosque no. 32 (cp. IDMEM 1) on p. 83. Apparently, the stone no longer exists, but a photograph of it has been preserved (private property of HASAN AHMED MANIKU).
- IDMHM 1: Inscription on the western wall of the portal of the Friday Mosque (Hukuru Miskit) in Māle, attesting the donation of the Mosque by Sultan Ibrāhīm Iskandar I who reigned 1648-1687 A.D. It has not preserved but there is a picture of it in MHM (1984, 267). A first edition was published by BELL (1940, 171 f. under no. 6e), a second one can be found in MHM (1984, 305).
- IDMHM 2: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ḥussain Uttama Paḍiāru Takuru, son of Muḥammad Uttama Paḍiāru Takuru from Aḍḍū, died 14th Šaʿbān 1072 A.H. (≈ 4.4.1662), from the graveyard of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is located close to the south-western corner of the mosque; on its backside there is an Arabic inscription. MHM (1984) exhibits a picture of good quality (p. 381) and a transcription into *Tāna* (p. 282).
- IDMHM 3: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ḥussain Bodu Dotimena Kinagepānu, son of Wazīr Muḥammad Pāmūladeri Maṇikupānu, died 6th Duʿl-ḥiǧǧa 1178 A.H. (≈ 27.5.1765), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque. The stone was registered as no. XIII, 142 in MHM (1984, 372).
- IDMHM 4: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ḥussain Āmin (?) Kilagepānu, grandson (?) of ʿUmar Rannabaderi Kilage, died 18th Ġumād al-awwal 1089 A.H. (≈ 8.7.1678), from the graveyard of the Friday Mosque. The stone is listed as no. IV, 9 in MHM (1984, 346).
- IDMHM 5: Inscription on the tombstone of a certain Āminā Kilagepānu (?), daughter of Ḥussain Bodu Dotimena Kilagepānu, from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. Its dating has become almost illegible (13. xxx A.H. 11xx). Apparently, the stone was not registered in MHM (1984).
- IDMHM 6: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ibrāhīm (?) Hadeigiri Kalogepānu, died 20th Ġumād al-aḥira 1131 A.H. (≈ 10.7.1719) (?), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The inscription has been heavily damaged, the stone having been broken several times. Apparently, it was not registered in MHM (1984).

IDMMH 7: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Al-ʿAzīz ʿAlī Rannabāderi Kilagepānu, son of Wazīr Muhammad Fāmuladeri Manikupānu, died 29th Šaʿbān 1196 A.H. (≈ 9.8.1782), from the cemetery of the Friday-Mosque in Māle. The stone was registered as no. II, 14 in MHM (1984, 327).

IDMMM 1-4: Inscription on the four walls of the so-called Medu Miskit of Māle, attesting the donation of the mosque by Sultan Ibrāhīm Iskandar I who reigned 1648-1687 A.D. MHM (1984) exhibits a reproduction (p. 173 ff.) as well as a transcription of the text into *Tāna* (p. 97 and 165 ff.). In MM the inscription is not mentioned in the treatise of Medu Miskit (no. 7, p. 14).

Inscriptions in *Tāna*

Inscriptions from Addū:

- ITAG 1: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Hussain Manikufānu, son of Hasan Manikufānu from Gan, died 24th Ġumād al-awwal A.H. 1148 (≈ 11.10.1735), from the cemetery of the mosque in Gan. Together with three other stones inscribed in *Tāna* (ITAG 2-4), the stone stands in a family grave.
- ITAG 2: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ibrāhīm Manikufānu, son of Sultan ʿAlī bin as-sultān Ḥassan Manikufānu (ʿAlī VII / Ḥassan X., cf. ITAH 1 / 3), died 28th Ramaḍān 1171 (≈ 4.6.1758), from the cemetery of the mosque in Gan (cp. ITAG 1).
- ITAG 3: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Āminā Mānika (?), daughter (?) of Hussain Manikufānu (cp. ITAG 1), died 8th Ḥaġġ (Dūʿl-ḥiġġa) 1201 A.H. (≈ 20.9.1787), from the cemetery of the mosque in Gan.
- ITAG 6: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Āminā Kaṃbulēge, daughter of (Šuġā) bin Muḥammad Kalēge, died 23rd Rabīʿ ul-awwal 1173 A.H. (≈ 13.11.1759), from the cemetery of the mosque in Gan (cp. ITAG 1).
- ITAH 1: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ġabrāil Saʿīd bin al-ḥaġġī Ḥassan (= Sultan Ḥassan X., reigning A.H. 1113 ≈ A.D. 1701), son of Sultan ʿAlī (VII, reigning A.H. 1112 ≈ A.D. 1701), died 14th Šafar 1188 A.H. (≈ 26.4.1774), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Hitadū. Together with the tombstone ITAH 2 (cf. below) this stone stands in the so-called “Sultan’s grave”. For the two sultans concerned cf. BELL (1924, 298).
- ITAH 2: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain ʿAlī Manikufānu (Takuru?), died 15th Ġumād al-awwal 1205 A.H. (≈ 20.1.1791), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Hitadū.
- ITAH 3: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a Wazīr Ḥassan bin ʿAlī bin al-sultān ḥaġġī Ḥassan (X) bin al-sultān ʿAlī al-Karīm (VII, cf. ITAH 1 above), died 24th Muḥarrām 1222 A.H. (≈ 3.4.1807), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Hitadū.

- ITAH 5: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain ʿAīṣa Manika, daughter (?) of Hassan Manikufānu, died 20th Muharram 1179 (≈ 9.7.1765), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Hitadū. This and another stone (ITAG 5) stand in the so-called “donor’s grave”.
- ITAH 6: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Muḥammad Takurufānu, son of Yūsuf Faḥḍia Takurufānu (?), died 20th Dūʾl-qaʿda 1134 A.H. (≈ 1.9.1722), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Hitadū.
- ITAM 1: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain ʿAminā Bīfānu, daughter of Sittī Bīfānu and Muḥammad Boḍu Takurufānu, died 1st Ḥaḡḡ (Dūʾl-ḥiḡḡa) 1161 A.H. (≈ 22.11.1749), from the cemetery in Mīdū.

Inscriptions from Fuaʾ Mulaku:

- ITFM 2: Unedited inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ibrāhīm, son of Ḥussain Fānu, died 4th Dūʾl-qaʿda (?) 1290 A.H. (≈ 24.12.1873), from the cemetery of Daḍumagu in Fuaʾ Mulaku.

Inscriptions from Māle:

- ITMHM 1: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Muḥammad Manikufānu, son of Fāmūladēri Manikufānu (?), died 20th Dūʾl-qaʿda (x13x), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is registered as no. I, 52 in MHM (1984, 320).
- ITMHM 2: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Ibrāhīm Manikufānu, son of a Wazīr Hassan Haku[ra]i Takurufānu (cf. ITMHM 4; for the person in question cf. BELL 1924, 298) and Aminā Manikufānu from Fuaʾ Mulaku, died 3rd Raḡab 1219 A.H. (≈ 8.10.1804), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is registered as no. I, 48 in MHM (1984, 319).
- ITMHM 3: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Fātumā (sic, in Arabic) Manikufānu, grand-daughter of ʿUmar Boḍu Badēri Takurufānu, from Addū, died 12th Dūʾl-qaʿda 1190 A.H. (≈ 23.12.1776), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is registered as no. I, 46 in MHM (1984, 319).
- ITMHM 4: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Fātumā Manikufānu, daughter of the Great Wazīr Hassan Hakuraʾ Takurufānu (cf. ITMHM 2) from Takandū (Tiladummati North / Hā-Alif Atoll), died 12th Dūʾl-qaʿda 1195 A.H. (≈ 30.10.1781), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is registered as no. I, 45 in MHM (1984, 318 f.).
- ITMHM 7: Inscription on the gravestone of a certain Hawwā Manikufānu, daughter of Kakai Don ʿAlī Takurufānu and Fātuma Fānu from Boḍugalu, died 9th Rabīʿ al-awwal (?) 1193 A.H. (≈ 27.3.1779), from the cemetery of the Friday Mosque in Māle. The stone is registered as no. III, 4 in MHM (1984, 334).

- ITMKM 1: Inscription in the outer wall of the Kaluvakaru Mosque in Māle which attests the foundation of the mosque by Sultan Hassan Nūr-ud-dīn (reigning A.H. 1193-1213 ≈ A.D. 1779-1799) in the tenth year of his reign. This mosque, whose original place was in the middle of the main street of Māle (Boḍu Magu) in Henveru quarter, was transferred to the south-eastern corner of the Sultan's Park in the 1980ies (private information from HASSAN AHMED MANIKU).
- ITMP 1-2: Inscriptions on two wooden beams which were originally affixed outside and inside of the lintel above the portal of the Sultan's Palace; today both inscriptions are exhibited in the Māle Museum. Their content (similar to that of the *Dives akuru* inscription IDMEM 3 but using other words) is about the conquest of Māle, which was accompanied by the kidnapping of Sultan Muḥammad ʿImād-ud-dīn III, by Malabar conquerors on the 13th Šafar 1166 A.H. (≈ 12.12.1752), the reconquest of Māle by Hassan Ranna Baḍeri Manikufānu, and the reconstruction of the palace by a certain Ismāil Māvāḍi. The inscription was first edited by BELL (1940, 174 f., no. 8).

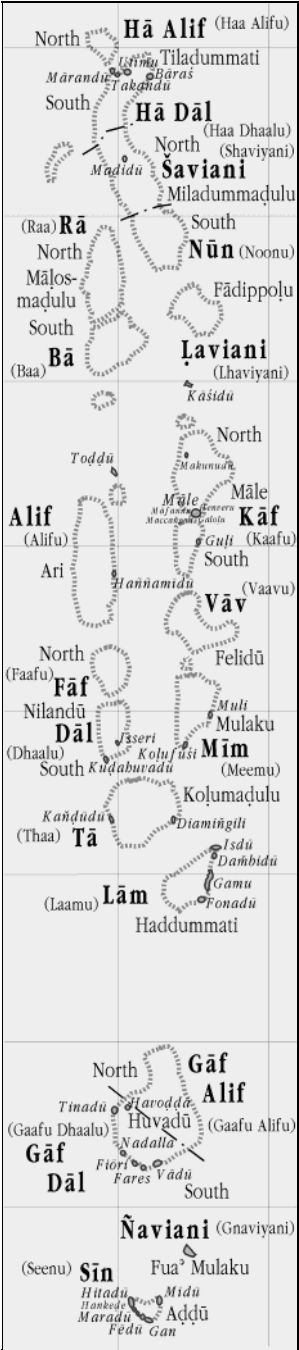


Fig. 11: Maldivian Atolls

Additional indexes (to vol. I)

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